

The Editor-in-Chief and the Editors of ANESTHESIOLOGY wish to thank the following consultants and referees for making available their expert knowledge in reviews of manuscripts.

- GEORGE A. ALBRIGHT, M.D.  
 MILTON H. ALPER, M.D.  
 JEFFREY M. BADEN, M.D.  
 PAUL G. BARASH, M.D.  
 RICHARD R. BARTKOWSKI, M.D.  
 R. DENNIS BASTRON, M.D.  
 ROBERT F. BEDFORD, M.D.  
 WAYNE BELLOWS, M.D.  
 JONATHAN L. BENUMOF, M.D.  
 WALTER C. BERNARDS, M.D.  
 FREDERIC A. BERRY, M.D.  
 JULIEN F. BIEBUYCK, M.D.  
 CASEY BLITT, M.D.  
 DR. WILLIAM C. BOWMAN  
 T. BERRY BRAZELTON, M.D.  
 PHILLIP O. BRIDENBAUGH, M.D.  
 JAY B. BRODSKY, M.D.  
 PHILIP R. BROMAGE, M.D.  
 DAVID L. BRUCE, M.D.  
 PATRICK BURCH, M.D.  
 HELMUT F. CASCORBI, M.D.  
 FREDERICK W. CHENEY, JR., M.D.  
 ELLIS N. COHEN, M.D.  
 NEAL H. COHEN, M.D.  
 FRANK J. COLGAN, M.D.  
 J. B. COOPER, PH.D.  
 BENJAMIN G. COVINO, M.D.  
 ROBERT K. CRONE, M.D.  
 COSMO A. DI FAZIO, M.D.  
 HILLARY F. DON, M.D.  
 DAVID E. DONALD, PH.D.  
 JUDITH H. DONEGAN, M.D.  
 JOHN V. DONLON, JR., M.D.  
 SUSAN DORSCH, M.D.  
 M. E. DOUGLAS, M.D.  
 MICHAEL H. M. DYKES, M.D.  
 DOUGLAS W. EASTWOOD, M.D.  
 EDMOND I. EGER, II, M.D.  
 NORIG ELLISON, M.D.  
 ROBERT M. EPSTEIN, M.D.  
 H. BARRIE FAIRLEY, M.B.  
 RONALD J. FAUST, M.D.  
 THOMAS W. FEELEY, M.D.  
 B. RAYMOND FINK, M.D.  
 KEVIN J. FISH, M.D.  
 DENNIS FISHER, M.D.  
 PIERRE FOEX, M.D.  
 RICHARD P. FOGDALL, M.D.  
 WILLIAM H. FORREST, JR., M.D.  
 ERIC B. FURMAN, M.B.  
 JOSEPH C. GABEL, M.D.  
 CHARLES P. GIBBS, M.D.  
 ADOLPH H. GIESECKE, M.D.  
 MARTIN I. GOLD, M.D.  
 A. GOULD, M.D.  
 SHIRLEY ANN GRAVES, M.D.  
 GEORGE A. GREGORY, M.D.  
 GERALD A. GRONERT, M.D.  
 ALVIN HACKEL, M.D.  
 WILLIAM K. HAMILTON, M.D.  
 WILLIAM D. HAMMONDS, M.D.  
 MARTIN HELRICH, M.D.  
 DAVID HOLTZMAN, M.D.  
 CHARLES HOMCY, M.D.  
 RICHARD W. HYDE, M.D.  
 WERNER KALOW, M.D.  
 JOEL A. KAPLAN, M.D.  
 JEFFREY A. KATZ, M.D.  
 JORDAN KATZ, M.D.  
 RONALD L. KATZ, M.D.  
 ROBERT R. KIRBY, M.D.  
 DONALD D. KOBLIN, PH.D.  
 MYRON B. LAVER, M.D.  
 DAVID E. LEITH, M.D.  
 PAUL F. LEONARD, M.D.  
 GERSHON LEVINSON, M.D.  
 DAVID E. LONGNECKER, M.D.  
 DENNIS MANGANO, M.D., PH.D.  
 HAROLD M. MARSH, M.D.  
 MERVYN MAZE, M.D.  
 JOSEPH M. MESSICK, JR., M.D.  
 EDWARD D. MILLER, JR., M.D.  
 JEROME H. MODELL, M.D.  
 SHIH-HSUN NGAI, M.D.  
 CARL R. NOBACK, M.D.  
 FREDERICK K. ORKIN, M.D.  
 GERALD W. OSTHEIMER, M.D.  
 EUGENE J. PANTUCK, M.D.  
 JOHN W. PENDER, M.D.  
 HENNING PONTOPPIDAN, M.D.  
 ARTHUR L. QUASHA, M.D.  
 ALLEN K. REAM, M.D.  
 KAI REHDER, M.D.  
 CHARLES J. RESTALL, M.D.  
 SUSAN A. RICE, PH.D.  
 SCOTT ROBINSON, M.D.  
 MARK C. ROGERS, M.D.  
 MICHAEL F. ROIZEN, M.D.  
 DUANE K. RORIE, M.D.  
 CARL E. ROSOW, M.D., PH.D.  
 JOHN F. RYAN, M.D.  
 LAWRENCE J. SAIDMAN, M.D.  
 JOHN J. SAVARESE, M.D.  
 ROBERT C. SCHNEIDER, M.D.  
 GEORGE B. SEGEL, M.D.  
 ALAN D. SESSLER, M.D.  
 JOHN W. SEVERINGHAUS, M.D.  
 DINESH O. SHAH, PH.D.  
 HARVEY M. SHAPIRO, M.D.  
 FRANK W. SHARBROUGH, M.D.  
 ROBERT SINGLER, M.D.  
 N. TY SMITH, M.D.  
 R. BRIAN SMITH, M.B.  
 MICHAEL SNIDER, M.D., PH.D.  
 MARTIN D. SOKOLL, M.D.  
 FRANK G. STANDAERT, M.D.  
 THEODORE H. STANLEY, M.D.  
 DONALD R. STANSKI, M.D.  
 PETTER A. STEEN, M.D.  
 ROBERT K. STOELTING, M.D.  
 THORALF M. SUNDT, JR., M.D.  
 GALE E. THOMPSON, M.D.  
 JOHN H. TINKER, M.D.  
 ED TRONICK, PH.D.  
 JAMES R. TRUDELL, PH.D.  
 RUSSELL A. VAN DYKE, PH.D.  
 THOMAS R. VERLEE, M.D.  
 CHARLES J. VIERCK, JR., PH.D.  
 GIRISH N. VYAS, PH.D.  
 JOHN G. WADE, M.D.  
 JOSEF K. WANG, M.D.  
 DAVID WATRINS, M.D.  
 BARBARA E. WAUD, M.D.  
 DOUGLAS R. WAUD, M.D., PH.D.  
 WALTER L. WAY, M.D.  
 JESS B. WEISS, M.D.  
 ROGER D. WHITE, M.D.  
 PHILIP L. WILKINSON, M.B., B.S.  
 ROBERT L. WILLENKIN, M.D.  
 JOHN R. WILLIAMSON, PH.D.  
 ALON P. WINNIE, M.D.  
 BERNARD WOLFSON, M.D.  
 WARREN M. ZAPOL, M.D.