

sion of the papal nuncio and the breaking of relations with the Vatican. The Roman Catholic authorities had warned parents not to send their children to this proselytizing Protestant school.

These training schools were rather elementary institutions. In the majority, the course of study ran for only three years; others offered a five-year course, designed to train teachers for the staffs of other normals. But over the years these Yankee women helped to lay the foundation of Argentina's public school system and advance the nation to front rank among Latin-American countries in popular education. They trained hundreds of teachers both for the normals and the elementary schools.¹

J. FRED RIPPY.

University of Chicago.

NUEVOMUNDO

Under the name *Nuevomundo* there has appeared in Medellín, Colombia, the first issue of this ideological magazine (Año 1, No. 1, April, 1943) devoted to continental unity and the defense of democracy.

As proof of its deep American sense this first issue of *Nuevomundo* is consecrated to the memory of the outstanding Peruvian writer, José Carlos Mariátegui, who wrote such brilliant pages on the American scene. But Mariátegui was a revolutionary and this indicates the nature of the magazine.

Revolution? Well, this is a very complicated subject. However, if this magazine is to concern itself with a particular revolution, it cannot be other than the Total American Revolution. America, North, Central and South, for the people, for peace and democracy, and for international coöperation.

ALFREDO M. SACO.

APRISTA BIBLIOGRAPHY

Mr. Luis-Alberto Sánchez has written that he collected most of the items of the Aprista bibliography which appeared in the August, 1943, number of THE HISPANIC AMERICAN HISTORICAL REVIEW in collaboration with Mr. Luis de las Casas, Peruvian student now in exile in Chile, and with Mr. Luis Salcedo, prominent young Aprista leader

¹ *House Executive Document*, No. 50, 49 Cong., 1 Sess., Serial No. 2392, pp. 392-393, 421-424, 453; Argentina: Ministerio de Justicia, Culto é Instrucción Pública, *Report upon the State of Secondary and Normal Education in the Argentine Republic* (La Plata, 1893), pp. 25-29, *passim*; *idem*, *Antecedentes sobre enseñanza secundaria y normal en la República Argentina* (Buenos Aires, 1903), pp. 271, *passim*; *idem*, various *Memorias*, 1871-1895 (Buenos Aires, 1871-1896).