



Fig. 2 Comparison of results with Vafai and Kim (1989)

Comparisons between the full numerical solution based on the momentum equation given by Eq. (3) along with boundary conditions (4a, b) and the exact solution given by Vafai and Kim (1989) are shown in Fig. 1. For brevity, the temperature distribution comparisons are not shown here. As shown in this figure the exact solution matches the numerical solution of the momentum equation given by Eq. (4) and boundary conditions (5a, b) of Vafai and Kim (1989). In fact, for all practical porous media, our exact solution matches the numerical solution within less than 0.001 percent. The exact solution starts deviating from the numerical solution for  $Da > 1$ . This translates to a permeability,  $K$ , of about  $10^{-2} \text{ m}^2$  and larger. To the best of our knowledge, real porous media have permeabilities of at most  $10^{-4} \text{ m}^2$  and smaller. That is for all practical porous media

and even beyond, the exact solution given by Vafai and Kim (1989) precisely matches the full numerical solution of the problem. Furthermore, even for a permeability of  $10^{-2} \text{ m}^2$  and even larger, the full numerical solution matches the analytical results extremely well as long as the inertia parameter,  $\Lambda_I$ , is larger than 30. Even for the extreme nonrealistic case of  $K \sim 10^{-2} \text{ m}^2$  and  $\Lambda_I = 10$  the agreement is still within 2.6 percent while for the nonrealistic case of  $K \sim 10^{-2} \text{ m}^2$  and  $\Lambda_I = 30$  the agreement is still within 0.7 percent. For all cases (other than  $Da^{-1/2} = 1$ ) shown in Fig. 1 the agreement is within less than 0.001 percent. It should be noted that all the results presented in Vafai and Kim (1989) are already based on the solution without any typos.

In summary, the results presented by Vafai and Kim (1989) are valid as long as  $Da < 1$ , which covers all practical porous media and even beyond.

### References

Vafai, K., and Kim, S., 1989, "Forced Convection in a Channel Filled With a Porous Medium: An Exact Solution," *ASME JOURNAL OF HEAT TRANSFER*, Vol. 111, pp. 1103–1106.

### Author's Closure

After incorporating the corrections for the typos as suggested by Vafai and Kim for their analytical solution (Vafai and Kim, 1989), it was found that the numerical results presented in Fig. 2 (Hadim, 1994) were in excellent agreement with the exact analytical solution of Vafai and Kim (1989) for  $Da < 1.0$  as shown in Fig. 2 in which the Darcy number is defined as in Vafai and Kim (1989). In fact using the same approach outlined by Vafai and Kim (1989) and after incorporating their suggested corrections for the typos, Eqs. (9) and (11) of Vafai and Kim (1989) have been rederived independently and identical expressions for velocity and temperature were obtained. It should be noted that all the graphic results presented in Vafai and Kim (1989) are based on the solution without any typos.