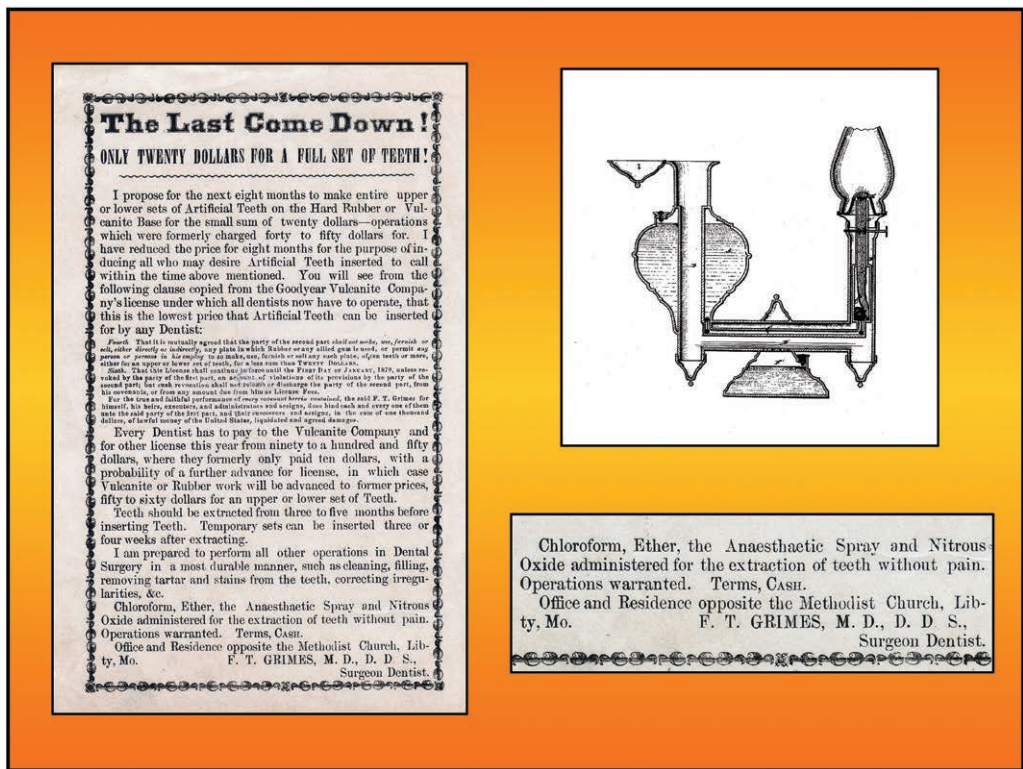


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ANESTHESIOLOGY REFLECTIONS FROM THE WOOD LIBRARY-MUSEUM

Chloroform, Ether, or Nitrous Oxide at Night? Light for Liberty from F. T. Grimes, M.D., D.D.S.



Filed by its inventor, Dr. Franklin T. Grimes of Liberty in Clay County, Missouri, United States Patent 110648 was granted in January of 1871 for his “Improvement in lamps.” The patent diagram (*upper right*) features an oil reservoir and a wicked lamp. As a dental advertising broadside (*left*) spells out, “Chloroform, Ether...and Nitrous Oxide” (*lower right*) could now be administered more readily during the evenings, courtesy of lamps patented by Dr. Grimes. Yes, even explosive ether was administered around Grimes patented lamps. (Copyright © the American Society of Anesthesiologists’ Wood Library-Museum of Anesthesiology.)

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