

ANESTHESIOLOGY

Trusted Evidence: Discovery to Practice®

The Journal of the American Society of Anesthesiologists, Inc. anesthesiology.org

Mission: Promoting scientific discovery and knowledge in perioperative, critical care, and pain medicine to advance patient care.

EDITOR-IN-CHIEF

Evan D. Kharasch, M.D., Ph.D.
Editor-in-Chief, ANESTHESIOLOGY
Department of Anesthesiology
Duke University
Durham, North Carolina
Tel: 1-800-260-5631
E-mail: editorial-office@anesthesiology.org

PAST EDITORS-IN-CHIEF

Henry S. Ruth, M.D., 1940–1955
Ralph M. Tovell, M.D., 1956–1958
James E. Eckenhoff, M.D., 1959–1962
Leroy D. Vandam, M.D., 1963–1970
Arthur S. Keats, M.D., 1971–1973
Nicholas M. Greene, M.D., 1974–1976
C. Philip Larson, Jr., M.D., 1977–1979
John D. Michenfelder, M.D., 1980–1985
Lawrence J. Saidman, M.D., 1986–1996
Michael M. Todd, M.D., 1997–2006
James C. Eisenach, M.D., 2007–2016

COVER ART

James P. Rathmell, M.D., Boston, Massachusetts
Annemarie B. Johnson, C.M.I.
Medical Illustrator, Winston-Salem, North Carolina
Sara M. Jarret, M.F.A., C.M.I.
Medical Illustrator, North Wales, Pennsylvania

For reprint inquiries and purchases, please contact
reprintsolutions@wolterskluwer.com in North America, and
healthlicensing@wolterskluwer.com for rest of world.

Anesthesiology is abstracted or indexed in Index Medicus/MEDLINE, Science Citation Index/SciSearch, Current Contents/Clinical Medicine, Current Contents/Life Sciences, Reference Update, EMBASE/Excerpta Medica, Biological Abstracts (BIOSIS), Chemical Abstracts, Hospital Literature Index, and Comprehensive Index to Nursing and Allied Health Literature (CINAHL).

The affiliations, areas of expertise, and conflict-of-interest disclosure statements for each Editor and Associate Editor can be found on the Journal's Web site (www.anesthesiology.org).

CME EDITORS

Leslie C. Jameson, M.D.
Dan J. Kopacz, M.D.

EDITORIAL OFFICE

Ryan Walther, Managing Editor
E-mail: managing-editor@anesthesiology.org
Vicki Tedeschi, Digital Communications Director
E-mail: v.tedeschi@anesthesiology.org
Jennifer Workman, Peer Review Supervisor
Philip Jackson
Caitlin Washburn
ANESTHESIOLOGY Journal
1061 American Lane
Schaumburg, IL 60173-4973
Tel: 1-800-260-5631
E-mail: editorial-office@anesthesiology.org

WOLTERS KLUWER HEALTH PUBLICATION STAFF

Miranda Walker, Publisher
Sara Cleary, Senior Journal Production Editor/Team Leader
Emily Moore, Journal Production Editor
Colette Lind, Journal Production Associate
Hilary Druker, National Account Manager

ASA OFFICERS

Mary Dale Peterson, M.D., President
Beverly K. Philip, M.D., President-Elect
Linda J. Mason, M.D., Immediate Past President
Randall Clark, M.D., First Vice-President

All articles accepted for publication are done so with the understanding that they are contributed exclusively to this Journal and become the property of the American Society of Anesthesiologists, Inc. Statements or opinions expressed in the Journal reflect the views of the author(s) and do not represent official policy of the American Society of Anesthesiologists unless so stated.

ANESTHESIOLOGY

Trusted Evidence: Discovery to Practice®

The Journal of the American Society of Anesthesiologists, Inc. anesthesiology.org

Mission: Promoting scientific discovery and knowledge in perioperative, critical care, and pain medicine to advance patient care.

EDITOR-IN-CHIEF

Evan D. Kharasch, M.D., Ph.D., Durham, North Carolina

ASSISTANT EDITOR-IN-CHIEF

Michael J. Avram, Ph.D., Chicago, Illinois

EXECUTIVE EDITORS

Deborah J. Culley, M.D., Boston, Massachusetts

Andrew Davidson, M.B.B.S., M.D., F.A.N.Z.C.A.,
Victoria, Australia

Jerrold H. Levy, M.D., F.A.H.A., F.C.C.M., Durham,
North Carolina

James P. Rathmell, M.D., Boston, Massachusetts

EDITORS

J. David Clark, M.D., Ph.D., Palo Alto, California

Amanda A. Fox, M.D., M.P.H., Dallas, Texas

Yandong Jiang, M.D., Ph.D., Houston, Texas

Sachin Kheterpal, M.D., M.B.A., Ann Arbor, Michigan

Martin J. London, M.D., San Francisco, California

Daniel I. Sessler, M.D., Cleveland, Ohio

Laszlo Vutskits, M.D., Geneva, Switzerland

STATISTICAL EDITOR

Timothy T. Houle, Ph.D., Boston, Massachusetts

ASSOCIATE EDITORS

Takashi Asai, M.D., Ph.D., Osaka, Japan

Brian Thomas Bateman, M.D., Boston, Massachusetts

George S. Bause, M.D., M.P.H., Cleveland, Ohio

Beatrice Beck-Schimmer, M.D., Zurich, Switzerland

James M. Blum, M.D., F.C.C.M., Atlanta, Georgia

Chad Michael Brummett, M.D., Ann Arbor, Michigan

John Butterworth, M.D., Richmond, Virginia

Vincent W. S. Chan, M.D., F.R.C.P.C., F.R.C.A., Toronto, Canada

Steven P. Cohen, M.D., Baltimore, Maryland

Albert Dahan, M.D., Ph.D., Leiden, The Netherlands

Douglas Eleveld, M.D., Groningen, The Netherlands

Holger K. Eitzschig, M.D., Ph.D., Houston, Texas

Charles W. Emala, Sr., M.D., M.S., New York, New York

David Faraoni, M.D., Ph.D., F.C.C.P., F.A.H.A., Toronto, Canada

Jorge A. Galvez, M.D., M.B.I., Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

Laurent Glance, M.D., Rochester, New York

Stephen T. Harvey, M.D., Nashville, Tennessee

Harriet W. Hopf, M.D., Salt Lake City, Utah

Vesna Jevtovic-Todorovic, M.D., Ph.D., M.B.A., Aurora,
Colorado

Ru-Rong Ji, Ph.D., Durham, North Carolina

Cor J. Kalkman, M.D., Utrecht, The Netherlands

Meghan Lane-Fall, M.D., M.H.S.P., Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

Adam B. Lerner, M.D., Boston, Massachusetts

Kate Leslie, M.B.B.S., M.D., M.Epi., F.A.N.Z.C.A., Parkville,
Australia

George A. Mashour, M.D., Ph.D., Ann Arbor, Michigan

Jochen D. Muehlschlegel, M.D., M.M.Sc., Boston,
Massachusetts

Paul S. Myles, M.B., B.S., M.P.H., M.D., F.F.A.R.C.S.I.,
F.A.N.Z.C.A., Melbourne, Australia

Peter Nagele, M.D., M.Sc., Chicago, Illinois

Mark D. Neuman, M.D., M.Sc., Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

Craig Palmer, M.D., Tucson, Arizona

Cyril Rivat, M.D., Montpellier, France

Jeffrey Sall, M.D., Ph.D., San Francisco, California

Warren S. Sandberg, M.D., Ph.D., Nashville, Tennessee

Alan Jay Schwartz, M.D., M.S.Ed., Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

Allan F. Simpao, M.D., M.B.I., Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

Nikolaos J. Skubas, M.D., Cleveland, Ohio

Jamie W. Sleight, M.D., Hamilton, New Zealand

Ken Solt, M.D., Boston, Massachusetts

Michel Struys, M.D., Groningen, The Netherlands

Eric Sun, M.D., Ph.D., Palo Alto, California

BobbieJean Sweitzer, M.D., F.A.C.P., Chicago, Illinois

Marcos F. Vidal Melo, M.D., Ph.D., Boston, Massachusetts

David S. Warner, M.D., Durham, North Carolina

Duminda N. Wijeyesundera, M.D., Ph.D., F.R.C.P.C.,
Toronto, Canada

Hannah Wunsch, M.D., M.Sc., Toronto, Canada

ANESTHESIOLOGY

Trusted Evidence: Discovery to Practice®

The Journal of the American Society of Anesthesiologists, Inc. anesthesiology.org

Mission: Promoting scientific discovery and knowledge in perioperative, critical care, and pain medicine to advance patient care.

VISUAL TEAM

Christina Boncyk, M.D., Nashville, Tennessee
Jorge A. Galvez, M.D., M.B.I., Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
Meghan Lane-Fall, M.D., M.H.S.P., Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
Olivia Nelson, M.D., Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
James P. Rathmell, M.D., Boston, Massachusetts
Allan F. Simpao, M.D., M.B.I., Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
Naveen Vanga, M.D., Houston, Texas
Sara M. Jarret, M.F.A., C.M.I., Medical Illustrator, North Wales, Pennsylvania
Annemarie B. Johnson, C.M.I., Medical Illustrator, Winston-Salem, North Carolina
Terri Navarette, Graphic Artist, Schaumburg, Illinois

SOCIAL MEDIA TEAM

Rita Agarwal, M.D., Palo Alto, California
Sean Barnes, M.B.A., M.D., Baltimore, Maryland
Nabil Elkassabany, M.D., Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
Alana Flexman, M.D., F.R.C.P.C., Vancouver, Canada
Jorge A. Galvez, M.D., M.B.I., Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
Harriet W. Hopf, M.D., Salt Lake City, Utah
Ruth Landau, M.D., New York City, New York
Edward R. Mariano, M.D., M.A.S., Palo Alto, California
Sasha Shillcutt, M.D., M.S., F.A.S.E., Lincoln, Nebraska
Caitlin Sutton, M.D., Houston, Texas
Allan F. Simpao, M.D., M.B.I., Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
Ankeet Udani, M.D., M.S.Ed., Durham, North Carolina

AUDIO TEAM

David Faraoni, M.D., Ph.D., F.C.C.P., F.A.H.A., Toronto, Canada
Jorge A. Galvez, M.D., M.B.I., Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
Young-Tae Jeon, M.D., Seoul, Korea
Yandong Jiang, M.D., Ph.D., Houston, Texas
Rie Kato, M.D., D. Phil., Kanagawa, Japan
James P. Rathmell, M.D., Boston, Massachusetts
Cyril Rivat, M.D., Montpellier, France
BobbieJean Sweitzer, M.D., Chicago, Illinois
Henrique F. Vale, M.D., Jackson, Mississippi