

# LIST OF ACRONYMS

## (FOR BOTH PAPERS)

AMOSC	Australian Marine Oil Spill Centre	INTERTANKO	The International Association of Independent Tanker Owners
AMSA	Australian Maritime Safety Authority	IOPC Fund	International Oil Pollution Compensation Fund
API	American Petroleum Institute	IPIECA	International Petroleum Industry Environmental Conservation Association
ARPEL	Asistencia Recíproca Petrolera Empresarial Latinoamericana	ITOPF	International Tanker Owners Pollution Federation Limited
BAWG OTSOPA	Bonn Agreement's Working Group on Operational, Technical and Scientific Questions Concerning Counter Pollution Activities	IUCN	International Union for the Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources
CCC	Clean Caribbean Cooperative (Fort Lauderdale, USA)	KOSRC	Korea Marine Oil Spill Corporation
CEC	Commission on the European Communities	MARPOL 73/78	International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships, 1973, Protocol 1978
CLC	International Convention on Civil Liability for Oil Pollution Damage, 1969	MEPC	Marine Environment Protection Committee (IMO)
CRISTAL	Contract Regarding an Interim Supplement to Tanker Liability for Oil Pollution	MOIG	Mediterranean Oil Industry Group
EARL	East Asia Response Limited (Singapore)	MSRC	Marine Spill Response Corporation (USA)
EC	European Commission	NORAD	Norwegian International Development Agency
E&P FORUM	The Oil Industry International Exploration and Production Forum	OCIMF	Oil Companies International Marine Forum
FOST	Fast Oil Spill Team (Marseille, France)	ODA	Overseas Development Administration (UK)
Fund Convention (FC)	Convention on the Establishment of an International Fund for Compensation for Oil Pollution, 1971	OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
GAOCMAO	Gulf Area Oil Companies Mutual Aid Organisation	OPA 90	Oil Pollution Act, 1990 (USA)
GEF	Global Environmental Facility	OPRC Convention	International Convention on Oil Pollution Preparedness, Response and Co-operation, 1990
HELCOM	Annex VI of Helsinki Convention on Combating Marine Pollution, 1974	OSRL	Oil Spill Response Limited (Southampton, UK)
HNS Convention	Hazardous and Noxious Substances Convention	OSTLF	Oil Spill Liability Trust Fund (USA)
ICS	International Chamber of Shipping	P&I Clubs	Protection and Indemnity Associations (insurers)
IESG	Industry Environmental Safety Group (Thailand)	PAJ	Petroleum Association of Japan
IMO	International Maritime Organization	REMPEC	Regional Marine Pollution Emergency Response Centre (Malta)

REMPEITC	Regional Marine Pollution Emergency Information and Training Centre, Caribbean (Curaçao)	UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
		UNECE	United Nations Economic Commission for Europe
SIDA	Swedish International Development Agency	UNEP	United Nations Environment Programme
SOPEP	Shipboard Oil Pollution Emergency Plan	UNITAR	United Nations Institute for Training and Research
TOVALOP	Tanker Owners Voluntary Agreement Concerning Liability for Oil Pollution	WISE	Waterborne Industry Spill Equipment (Philippines)
UNCED	United Nations Conference on Environment and Development		
UNCLOS	United Nations Convention on Law of the Sea, 1982		