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# **When Things Don't Fall Apart**

## **Global Financial Governance and Developmental Finance in an Age of Productive Incoherence**

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## Abbreviations

AEs	Advanced Economies
AfDB	African Development Bank
AIIB	Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank
ALBA	Bolivarian Alliance for the Peoples of Our America (Spanish acronym)
ALBA-TCP	Bolivarian Alliance for the Peoples of Our America— Peoples' Trade Treaty (Spanish acronym)
AMF	Asian Monetary Fund
AMRO	ASEAN+3 Macroeconomic Research Office
ArMF	Arab Monetary Fund
AsDB	Asian Development Bank
ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
ASEAN+3	Association of Southeast Asian Nations plus China, Japan, and South Korea
BDS	Bank of the South (Spanish acronym)
BIS	Bank for International Settlements
BNDES	Brazil's National Economic and Social Development Bank (Portuguese acronym; commonly referred to as Brazilian National Development Bank)
BRICs	Brazil, Russian Federation, India, China
BRICS	Brazil, Russian Federation, India, China, South Africa
BWIs	Bretton Woods institutions
CAF	Development Bank of Latin America (formerly known as Andean Development Corporation [Corporación Andina de Fomento]) (Spanish acronym)
CDB	China Development Bank
CMI	Chiang Mai Initiative
CMIM	Chiang Mai Initiative Multilateralisation

COFER	Currency Composition of Official Foreign Exchange Reserves
CRA	Contingent Reserve Arrangement (of the BRICS)
EBRD	European Bank for Reconstruction and Development
EC	European Commission
ECB	European Central Bank
EFSD	Eurasian Fund for Stabilization and Development
EFSF	European Financial Stability Facility
EIB	European Investment Bank
EMDEs	Emerging Market and Developing Economies
ESM	European Stability Mechanism
EU	European Union
FCL	Flexible Credit Line
FDI	Foreign Direct Investment
Fed	(U.S.) Federal Reserve
Finance G-20	Group of Twenty finance ministers and central bank governors
FLAR	Latin American Reserve Fund (Spanish acronym)
FSB	Financial Stability Board
FSF	Financial Stability Forum
G-7	Group of Seven countries (Canada, France, Germany, Italy, Japan, the United Kingdom, and the United States)
G-8	Group of Eight countries (G-7, plus Russia)
G-11	Group of Eleven at the World Bank and IMF
G-20	Group of Twenty (G-7, plus Argentina, Australia, Brazil, China, India, Indonesia, Mexico, Russia, Saudi Arabia, South Africa, South Korea, Turkey, and the European Union)
G-24	Intergovernmental Group of Twenty-Four on International Monetary Affairs and Development
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
IADB	Inter-American Development Bank
IBRD	International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (of the World Bank)
IDA	International Development Association (of the World Bank)
IEO	Independent Evaluation Office (of the IMF)
IIF	Institute of International Finance
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund

IMFC	International Monetary and Financial Committee (of the IMF)
MRDBs	Main Regional Development Banks
NAB	New Arrangements to Borrow
NAFTA	North American Free Trade Agreement
NDB	New Development Bank (of the BRICS)
NIEO	New International Economic Order
ODA	Official Development Assistance
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
PBOC	People's Bank of China
PCL	Precautionary Credit Line
QE	Quantitative Easing
RCT	Randomized Control Trial
RMB	Renminbi (currency of People's Republic of China)
SAFE	State Administration of Foreign Exchange (of China)
SAP	Structural Adjustment Program
SBA	Stand-By Arrangement
SDDS	Special Data Dissemination Standard
SDGs	Sustainable Development Goals (of the United Nations)
SDR	Special Drawing Right
SOE	State-Owned Enterprise
SUCRE	Unitary System for Regional Compensation (Spanish acronym)
SWF	Sovereign Wealth Fund
TPP	Trans-Pacific Partnership
UN	United Nations
UNASUR	Union of South American Nations (Spanish acronym)
UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
WDI	World Development Indicators
WTO	World Trade Organization

