

## Contributors

**Philippe Aghion** is a professor at the College de France and at the London School of Economics.

**Ingela Alger** is research faculty at the Toulouse School of Economics, research director at Center National de la Recherche Scientifique (CNRS), and director of the biology program at the Institute for Advanced Study (IASI) in Toulouse.

**Kenneth Arrow** was Joan Kenney Professor of Economics and professor of operations research, emeritus at Stanford University. He was the joint winner of the 1972 Nobel Memorial Prize in Economic Sciences.

**Abhijit Vinayak Banerjee** is the Ford Foundation International Professor of Economics at MIT and co-director of J-PAL.

**Kaushik Basu** is Carl Marks Professor of International Studies at Cornell University and former senior vice president and chief economist of the World Bank.

**Lawrence E. Blume** is Visiting Research Professor at the Institute for Advanced Studies, Vienna, and member of the Santa Fe Institute's external faculty.

**Guillermo Calvo** is professor of economics, international, and public affairs at Columbia University.

**Francesco Caselli** is Norman Sosnow Chair in Economics at the London School of Economics.

**Aslı Demirgüç-Kunt** is director of research at the World Bank.

**Shantayanan Devarajan** is senior director for development economics at the World Bank.

**Esther Duflo** is the Abdul Latif Jameel Professor of Poverty Alleviation and Development Economics at MIT and co-director of J-PAL.

**Sam Fankhauser** is at Grantham Research Institute on Climate and the Environment and Centre of Climate Change Economics and Policy (CCCEP) at the London School of Economics and Political Science.

**James E. Foster** is Oliver T. Carr Professor of International Affairs and professor of economics at the George Washington University.

**Varun Gauri** is senior economist in the Development Economics Vice Presidency of the World Bank. He co-leads the Mind, Behavior, and Development Unit (eMBED), and was co-director of the World Development Report 2015: *Mind, Society, and Behavior*.

**Xavier Giné** is a lead economist on the Finance and Private Sector Development Team of the Development Research Group at the World Bank.

**Gaël Giraud** is chief economist and executive director of the Innovation, Research and Knowledge Directorate at the Agence Française de Développement (AFD).

**Gita Gopinath** is the economic counsellor and director of research at the International Monetary Fund (IMF) and John Zwaanstra Professor of International Studies and of Economics at Harvard University.

**Robert Hockett** is Edward Cornell Professor of Law and professor of public policy at Cornell University.

**Karla Hoff** is lead economist in the Development Research Group at the World Bank and co-director of the World Development Report 2015: *Mind, Society, and Behavior*.

**Ravi Kanbur** is T. H. Lee Professor of World Affairs, international professor of applied economics and management, and professor of economics at Cornell University.

**Aart Kraay** is senior advisor in the Macroeconomics and Growth Group of the Development Research Group at the World Bank.

**Michael Kremer** is Gates Professor of Developing Societies in the department of economics at Harvard University and serves as part-time scientific director of development Innovation Ventures at USAID.

**David McKenzie** is a lead economist on the Finance and Private Sector Development Team of the Development Research Group at the World Bank.

**Célestin Monga** is the chief economist and vice president, Economic Governance and Knowledge Management, African Development Bank.

**Maurice Obstfeld** is professor of economics at University of California, Berkeley, and a former economic counsellor and director of research at the International Monetary Fund.

**Hamid Rashid** is chief, Development Research, Economic Analysis and Policy Division, the United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs in New York.

**Martin Ravallion** holds the inaugural Edmond D. Villani Chair of Economics at Georgetown University. Prior to joining Georgetown he was the director of the World Bank's research department.

**David Rosenblatt** is manager of strategy and operations in the Development Unit at the World Bank.

**Amartya Sen** is Thomas W. Lamont University Professor, and professor of economics and philosophy at Harvard University. He is also a senior fellow at the Harvard Society of Fellows. He is the winner of the 1998 Nobel Prize in Economic Sciences.

**Claudia Sepúlveda** is a lead economist in the Development Economics Vice Presidency at the World Bank.

**Luis Servén** is senior advisor in the Macroeconomics and Growth Group of the Development Research Group at the World Bank.

**Hyun Song Shin** is economic adviser and head of research at the Bank of International Settlements.

**Nicholas Stern** is the IG Patel Professor of Economics and Government, London School of Economics and Political Science, and former president of the British Academy.

**Joseph Stiglitz** is university professor at Columbia University. He is the joint winner of the 2001 Nobel Memorial Prize in Economic Sciences.

**Cass R. Sunstein** is the Robert Walmsley University Professor at Harvard University.

**Michael Toman** is research manager of the Sustainable Development Team in the Development Research Group at the World Bank.

**Jörgen W. Weibull** is A. O. Wallenberg Professor of Economics at Stockholm School of Economics and visiting research fellow at Institute for Advanced Study (IAST) in Toulouse.

