

## References

Abarca, Meredith E. 2006. *Voices in the Kitchen: Views of Food and the World from Working-Class Mexican and Mexican American Women*. College Station: Texas A&M University Press.

Abarca, Meredith E. 2017. "Afro-Latina/os' Culinary Subjectivities: Rooting Ethnicities through Root Vegetables." In *Food across Borders*, edited by Matt Garcia, E. Melanie DuPuis, and Don Mitchell, 24–43. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press.

Ahearn, Mary Clare, Jet Yee, and Penni Korb. 2005. "Effects of Differing Farm Policies on Farm Structure and Dynamics." *American Journal of Agricultural Economics* 87, no. 5 (December): 1182–1189.

Akram-Lodhi, A. Haroon. 2013. *Hungry for Change: Farmers, Food Justice and the Agrarian Question*. Sterling, VA: Kumarian Press Inc.

Alkon, Alison Hope. 2007. "Growing Resistance: Food, Culture and the Mo' Better Foods Farmers' Market." *Gastronomica* 7, no. 3 (Summer): 93–99.

Alkon, Alison Hope. 2008. "From Value to Values: Sustainable Consumption at Farmers Markets." *Agriculture and Human Values* 25, no. 4 (December): 487–498.

Alkon, Alison Hope. 2012. *Black, White, and Green: Farmers Markets, Race, and the Green Economy*. Vol. 13. Athens: University of Georgia Press.

Alkon, Alison Hope, and Julian Agyeman. 2011. *Cultivating Food Justice: Race, Class, and Sustainability*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press

Alkon, Alison Hope, and Christie Grace McCullen. 2011. "Whiteness and Farmers Markets: Performances, Perpetuations ... Contestations?" *Antipode* 43, no. 4 (September): 937–959.

Allen, Patricia. 2004. *Together at the Table: Sustainability and Sustainance in the American Agrifood System*. University Park: Penn State University Press, 2004.

Allen, Patricia. 2008. "Mining for Justice in the Food System: Perceptions, Practices, and Possibilities." *Agriculture and Human Values* 25, no. 2 (June): 157–161.

- Allen, Patricia, Margaret FitzSimmons, Michael Goodman, and Keith Warner. 2003. "Shifting Plates in the Agrifood Landscape: The Tectonics of Alternative Agrifood Initiatives in California." *Journal of Rural Studies* 19, no. 1 (January): 61–75.
- Alonso-Fradejas, Alberto, Saturnino M. Borrás Jr., Todd Holmes, Eric Holt-Giménez, and Martha Jane Robbins. 2015. "Food Sovereignty: Convergence and Contradictions, Conditions and Challenges." *Third World Quarterly* 36, no. 3 (March): 431–448.
- Alston, Lee J., and Kyle D. Kauffman. 1998. "Up, Down, and Off the Agricultural Ladder: New Evidence and Implications of Agricultural Mobility for Blacks in the Postbellum South." *Agricultural History* 72, no. 2 (April): 263–279.
- Altman, Ida, Sarah L. Cline, and Juan Javier Pescador. 2003. *The Early History of Greater Mexico*. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice Hall.
- Assies, Willem. 2008. "Land Tenure and Tenure Regimes in Mexico: An Overview." *Journal of Agrarian Change* 8, no. 1 (January): 33–63.
- Bacon, David. 2012. "How U.S. Policies Fueled Mexico's Great Migration." *Nation*, January 23. <https://www.thenation.com/article/how-us-policies-fueled-mexicos-great-migration/>.
- Barham, Elizabeth. 1997. "Social Movements for Sustainable Agriculture in France: A Polanyian Perspective." *Society and Natural Resources* 10, no. 3 (May): 239–249.
- Bardt, Deborah. 2008. *Tangled Routes: Women, Work, and Globalization on the Tomato Trail*. Lanham, MD: Rowman and Littlefield Publishers.
- Borah, Woodrow W. 1983. *Justice by Insurance: The General Indian Court of Colonial Mexico and the Legal Aides of the Half-Real*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Bowens, Natasha. 2015a. "The Color of Food: America's Invisible Farmers." *Civil Eats*, April 14. Accessed June 19, 2018. <https://civileats.com/2015/04/14/the-color-of-food-an-introduction/>.
- Bowens, Natasha. 2015b. *The Color of Food: Stories of Race, Resilience and Farming*. Gabriola Island, BC: New Society Publishers.
- Brading, David A. 1991. *The First America: The Spanish Monarchy, Creole Patriots and the Liberal State, 1492–1867*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Brent, Zoe W., Christina M. Schiavoni, and Alberto Alonso-Fradejas. 2015. "Contextualising Food Sovereignty: The Politics of Convergence among Movements in the USA." *Third World Quarterly* 36, no. 3 (April): 618–635.
- Brown, Jason P., and Jeremy G. Weber. 2013. "The Off-Farm Occupations of U.S. Farm Operators and Their Spouses." *USDA-ERS Economic Information Bulletin* 117 (September). Accessed January 24, 2019. <https://ssrn.com/abstract=2323640>.

- Brown, Sandy, and Christy Getz. 2008. "Privatizing Farm Worker Justice: Regulating Labor through Voluntary Certification and Labeling." *Geoforum* 39 (3): 1184–1196.
- Buck, Pem Davidson. 2001. *Worked to the Bone: Race, Class, Power, and Privilege in Kentucky*. New York: Monthly Review Press.
- Buttel, Frederick H., and William L. Flinn. 1975. "Sources of Consequences of Agrarian Values in American Society." *Rural Sociology* 40, no. 2 (Summer): 134–151.
- California Strawberry Commission. 2014. *Growing the American Dream: California Strawberry Farming's Rich History of Immigrants and Opportunity*. Watsonville: California Strawberry Commission. Accessed July 31, 2017. <http://www.calstrawberry.com/Portals/0/Reports/Community%20Reports/Growing%20the%20American%20Dream.pdf>.
- Calo, Adam. 2018. "How Knowledge Deficit Interventions Fail to Resolve Beginning Farmer Challenges." *Agriculture and Human Values* 35, no. 2 (June): 367–381.
- Chan, Sucheng. 1989. *This Bittersweet Soil: The Chinese in California Agriculture, 1860–1910*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Clapp, Jennifer. 2012. *Food*. Cambridge, UK: Polity Press.
- Chayanov, A. V. 1986. *AV Chayanov on the Theory of Peasant Economy*. Edited by D. Thorner, B. H. Kerblay, and R. E. F. Smith. Manchester: Manchester University Press. First published 1919.
- Clemens, Michael. 2013. "The Effect of Foreign Labor on Native Employment: A Job-Specific Approach and Application to North Carolina Farms." Working Paper 326. Washington, DC: Center for Global Development.
- Cline, Sarah L. 1986. *Colonial Culhuacan, 1580–1600: A Social History of an Aztec Town*. Albuquerque: University of New Mexico Press.
- Cohen, William. 1991. *At Freedom's Edge: Black Mobility and the Southern White Quest for Racial Control, 1861–1915*. Baton Rouge, LA: LSU Press.
- Couto, Richard A. 1991. "Heroic Bureaucracies." *Administration and Society* 23, no. 1 (May): 123–147.
- Cox, LaWanda. 1958. "The Promise of Land for the Freedmen." *Mississippi Valley Historical Review* 45, no. 3 (December): 413–440.
- Daniel, Pete. 2013. *Dispossession: Discrimination against African American Farmers in the Age of Civil Rights*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press.
- Dimitri, Carolyn, Anne Effland, and Nelson Conklin. 2005. *The 20th Century Transformation of U.S. Agriculture and Farm Policy*. Economic Information Bulletin No. 3. Washington, DC: US Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service.

- DuPuis, E. Melanie. 2002. *Nature's Perfect Food: How Milk Became America's Drink*. New York: NYU Press.
- Eisenstadt, Todd A. 2009. "Agrarian Tenure Institution, Conflict Frames, and Communitarian Identities: The Case of Indigenous Southern Mexico." *Comparative Political Studies* 42, no. 1 (January): 82–113.
- Feldman, Shelley, and Rick Welsh. 1995. "Feminist Knowledge Claims, Local Knowledge, and Gender Divisions of Agricultural Labor: Constructing a Successor Science." *Rural Sociology* 60, no. 1 (April): 23–43.
- Flynn, Charles L., Jr. 1999. *White Land, Black Labor: Caste and Class in Late Nineteenth-Century Georgia*. Baton Rouge, LA: LSU Press.
- Foley, Neal. 1999. *The White Scourge: Mexicans, Blacks, and Poor Whites in Texas Cotton Culture*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Fox, Carly, Rebecca Fuentes, Fabiola Ortiz Valdez, Gretchen Purser, and Kathleen Sexsmith. 2017. *MILKED: Immigrant Dairy Farmworkers in New York State*. Workers' Center of Central New York and Worker Justice Center of New York.
- Galt, Ryan E. 2008. "Toward an Integrated Understanding of Pesticide Use Intensity in Costa Rican Vegetable Farming." *Human Ecology* 36, no. 5 (October): 655–677.
- Garcia, Matt. 2002. *A World of Its Own: Race, Labor, and Citrus in the Making of Greater Los Angeles, 1900–1970*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press.
- Gilbert, Jess. 2015. *Planning Democracy: Agrarian Intellectuals and the Intended New Deal*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- Gilbert, Jess, Gwen Sharp, and M. Sindy Felin. 2002. "The Loss and Persistence of Black-Owned Farmland: A Review of the Research Literature and Its Implications." *Southern Rural Sociology* 18 (2): 1–30.
- Goodman, David, E. Melanie DuPuis, and Michael K. Goodman. 2012. *Alternative Food Networks: Knowledge, Practice, and Politics*. New York: Routledge.
- Goodman, David, and Michael Redclift. 1985. "Capitalism, Petty Commodity Production, and the Farm Enterprise." *Sociologia Ruralis* 25, nos. 3–4 (December): 231–247.
- Goodman, David, and Michael J. Watts, eds. 1997. *Globalising Food: Agrarian Questions and Global Restructuring*. New York: Routledge.
- Gray, Margaret. 2013. *Labor and the Locavore: The Making of a Comprehensive Food Ethic*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Grim, Valerie. 1996. "Black Participation in the Farmers Home Administration and Agricultural Stabilization and Conservation Service, 1964–1990." *Agricultural History* 70, no. 2 (April): 321–336.

- Guthman, Julie. 2008a. "Bringing Good Food to Others: Investigating the Subjects of Alternative Agrifood Practices." *Cultural Geographies* 15, no. 4 (October): 431–447.
- Guthman, Julie. 2008b. "If They Only Knew: Colorblindness and Universalism in Alternative Agrifood Institutions." *Professional Geographer* 60, no. 3 (August): 387–397.
- Guthman, Julie. 2014. *Agrarian Dreams: The Paradox of Organic Farming in California*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Guthman, Julie. 2017. "Life Itself Under Contract: Rent-Seeking and Biopolitical Devolution through Partnerships in California's Strawberry Industry." *Journal of Peasant Studies* 44, no. 1 (January): 100–117.
- Guthman, Julie, and Sandy Brown. 2016. "I Will Never Eat Another Strawberry Again: The Biopolitics of Consumer-Citizenship in the Fight against Methyl Iodide in California." *Agriculture and Human Values* 33, no. 3 (September): 575–585.
- Hahamovitch, Cindy. 1997. *The Fruits of Their Labor: Atlantic East Coast Farmworkers and the Making of Migrant Poverty, 1870–1945*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press.
- Hall, Stuart. 1990. "Cultural Identity and Diaspora." In *Identity: Community, Culture, Difference*, edited by Jonathan Rutherford, 222–237. London: Lawrence and Wishart.
- Harden, Gil. H. 2016. *Hispanic and Women Farmers and Ranchers Claim Resolution Process*. Audit Report No. 50601-0002-21. US Department of Agriculture, Office of Inspector General, Washington, DC. Accessed February 3, 2019. <https://www.usda.gov/oig/webdocs/50601-0002-21.pdf>.
- Harper, Breeze A. 2010. *Sistah Vegan: Black Female Vegans Speak on Food, Identity, Health, and Society*. Brooklyn: Lantern Books.
- Harris, Jessica B. 2011. *High on the Hog: A Culinary Journey from Africa to America*. New York: Bloomsbury Publishing.
- Harrison, Jill Lindsey. 2011. *Pesticide Drift and the Pursuit of Environmental Justice*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Harvey, Neil. 1996. "Rural Reforms and the Zapatista Rebellion: Chiapas, 1998–1995." In *Neoliberalism Revisited: Economic Restructuring and Mexico's Political Future*, edited by Gerardo Otero, 187–208. New York: Routledge.
- Harvey, Robert. 2000. *Liberators: Latin America's Struggle for Independence*. Woodstock, NY: Overlook Press.
- Henderson, George. 1998. "Nature and Fictitious Capital: The Historical Geography of an Agrarian Question." *Antipode* 30, no. 2 (April): 73–118.

- Hispanic and Women Farmers and Ranchers Claims and Resolution Process. 2012. Accessed June 4, 2018. <https://www.usda.gov/oig/webdocs/50601-0002-21.pdf>.
- Holmes, Seth. 2013. *Fresh Fruit, Broken Bodies: Migrant Farmworkers in the United States*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Hornick, Mike. 2015. "Strawberry Commission Taps First Latina Chair." *Packer*. Accessed July 31, 2017. <http://www.thepacker.com/news/strawberry-commission-taps-first-latina-chair>.
- Kasarda, John D., and James H. Johnson Jr. 2006. *The Economic Impact of the Hispanic Population on the State of North Carolina*. Chapel Hill, NC: Frank Hawkins Kenan Institute of Private Enterprise.
- Kautsky, Karl. 1988. *The Agrarian Question*. Translated by Pete Burgess. London: Zwan Publications. First published 1899.
- Keen, Benjamin, and Keith Haynes. 2012. *A History of Latin America*. Boston: Cengage Learning.
- Kloppenburg, Jack R. 2005. *First the Seed: The Political Economy of Plant Biotechnology*. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press.
- Kloppenburg, Jack R., and Charles C. Geisler. 1985. "The Agricultural Ladder: Agrarian Ideology and the Changing Structure of U.S. Agriculture." *Journal of Rural Studies* 1 (1): 59–72.
- Koohafkan, Parviz, and Miguel A. Altieri. 2016. *Forgotten Agricultural Heritage: Reconnecting Food Systems and Sustainable Development*. New York: Routledge.
- La Via Campesina. 2018. Member Organisations of La Via Campesina. Accessed February 6, 2019. <https://viacampesina.org/en/member-organisations-of-la-via-campesina-updated-2018/>.
- Lee, Chana Kai. 2000. *For Freedom's Sake: The Life of Fannie Lou Hamer*. Champaign: University of Illinois Press.
- Lee, Shu-Ching. 1947. "The Theory of the Agricultural Ladder." *Agricultural History* 21, no. 1 (January): 53–61.
- Lenin, Vladimir Il'ich. 1972. *The Development of Capitalism in Russia*. Moscow: Progress Publishers. First published 1899.
- Lockhart, James. 1969. "Encomienda and Hacienda: The Evolution of the Great Estate in the Spanish Indies." *Hispanic American Historical Review* 49, no. 3 (August): 411–429.
- Lucht, Jill R. 2006. *Latinos in Southwest Missouri: Capturing the American Dream through Farming*. Latinos in Missouri Occasional Paper Series, No. 5. Columbia: Department

of Rural Sociology, University of Missouri. Accessed February 2, 2019. <http://www.cambio.missouri.edu/Library/LatinosInMo/papers/Lucht.pdf>.

Mann, Charles C. 2005. *1491: New Revelations o the Americas before Columbus*. New York: Knopf.

Mapes, Kathleen. 2004 "‘A Special Class of Labor’: Mexican (Im)migrants, Immigration Debate, and Industrial Agriculture in the Rural Midwest." *Labor: Studies in Working-Class History of the Americas* 1, no. 2 (June): 65–88.

Mares, Teresa M. 2012. "Tracing Immigrant Identity through the Plate and the Palate." *Latino Studies* 10, no. 3 (Fall): 334–354.

Mares, Teresa M. 2019. *Life on the Other Border: Farmworkers and Food Justice in Vermont*. Berkeley: University of California Press.

Mares, Teresa M., and Devon Gerardo Peña. 2010. "Urban Agriculture in the Making of Insurgent Spaces in Los Angeles and Seattle." In *Insurgent Public Space: Guerrilla Urbanism and the Remaking of the Contemporary City*, edited by Jeffrey Hou, 241–254. New York: Routledge.

Mares, Teresa M., Naomi Wolcott-MacCausland, and Jessie Mazar. 2017. "Eating Far from Home: Latino/a Workers and Food Sovereignty in Rural Vermont." In *Food across Borders*, edited by Matt Garcia, E. Melanie DuPuis, and Don Mitchell, 181–200. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press.

Martin, Philip. 2003. *Economic Integration and Migration: The Mexico-US Case*. Discussion Paper 2003/35. Helsinki: UN University World Institute for Development Economics Research.

Martinez, Juan, and R. Edmund Gomez. 2011. *Identifying Barriers That Prevent Hispanic/Latino Farmers and Ranchers in Washington State from Participating in USDA Programs and Services*. Yakima, WA: Rural Community Development Resources Center for Latino Farmers.

Martinez-Feria, Rafael. 2011. *Barriers, Challenges and Limitations That Hispanic and Latino Farmers and Ranchers Face to Start, Develop and Sustain Farming and Ranching Businesses in the State of Nebraska*. Lyons, NE: Center for Rural Affairs. Accessed February 2, 2019. <http://files.cfra.org/pdf/barriers-hispanic-latino-farmer-rancher-report.pdf>.

Massey, Doreen B. 1994. *Space, Place, and Gender*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.

Matsumoto, Valerie J. 1993. *Farming the Home Place: A Japanese American Community in California, 1919–1982*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.

Marx, Karl. 2008. *Capital*. Edited by David McLellan. Oxford: Oxford University Press. First published 1887.

- McCutcheon, Priscilla. 2013. "'Returning Home to Our Rightful Place': The Nation of Islam and Muhammad Farms." *Geoforum* 49 (October): 61–70.
- McKenzie, Robert Tracy. 1993. "Freedmen and the Soil in the Upper South: The Reorganization of Tennessee Agriculture, 1865–1880." *Journal of Southern History* 59, no. 1 (February): 63–84.
- McMichael, Philip. 2013. *Food Regimes and Agrarian Questions*. Halifax: Fernwood Publishing.
- Mines, Richard, Sandra Nichols, and David Runsten. 2010. *California's Indigenous Farmworkers*. Final Report of the Indigenous Farmworker Study to the California Endowment. Accessed April 4, 2019. [http://www.indigenousfarmworkers.org/IFS%20Full%20Report%20\\_Jan2010.pdf](http://www.indigenousfarmworkers.org/IFS%20Full%20Report%20_Jan2010.pdf).
- Minkoff-Zern, Laura-Anne. 2012. "Pushing the Boundaries of Indigeneity and Agricultural Knowledge: Oaxacan Immigrant Gardening in California." *Agriculture and Human Values* 29, no. 3 (September): 381–392.
- Minkoff-Zern, Laura-Anne. 2014a. "Challenging the Agrarian Imaginary: Farmworker-Led Food Movements and the Potential for Farm Labor Justice." *Human Geography* 7 (1): 85–101.
- Minkoff-Zern, Laura-Anne. 2014b. "Hunger Amidst Plenty: Farmworker Food Insecurity and Coping Strategies in California." *Local Environment* 19, no. 2 (February): 204–219.
- Minkoff-Zern, Laura-Anne. 2014c. "Knowing 'Good Food': Immigrant Knowledge and the Racial Politics of Farmworker Food Insecurity." *Antipode* 46, no. 5 (November): 1190–1204.
- Minkoff-Zern, Laura-Anne, Nancy Peluso, Jennifer Sowerwine, and Christy Getz. 2011. "Race and Regulation: Asian Immigrants in California Agriculture." In *Cultivating Food Justice: Race, Class, and Sustainability*, edited by Alison Hope Alkon and Julian Agyeman, 65–85. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Minkoff-Zern, Laura-Anne, Rick Welsh, and Maddy T. Ludden. Forthcoming. "Immigrant Farmers, Sustainable Practices: Growing Ecological and Racial Diversity in Alternative Agrifood Spaces."
- Mitchell, Don. 1996. *The Lie of the Land: Migrant Workers and the California Landscape*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.
- Mitchell, Don. 2012. *They Saved the Crops: Labor, Landscape, and the Struggle over Industrial Farming in Bracero-Era California*. Athens: University of Georgia Press.
- Mize, Ronald L., and Alicia C. S. Swords. 2010. *Consuming Mexican Labor: From the Bracero Program to NAFTA*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.

- Morales, Alfonso. 2011. "Growing Food and Justice: Dismantling Racism through Sustainable Food Systems." In *Cultivating Food Justice: Race, Class, and Sustainability*, edited by Alison Hope Alkon and Julian Agyeman, 149–176. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Nadal, Alejandro. 2002. *Corn in NAFTA: Eight Years After*. Report prepared for the North American Commission for Environmental Cooperation. Mexico City: Science and Technology Program, El Colegio de México.
- National Sustainable Agriculture Coalition. 2018. "Racial Equity in the Farm Bill: Barriers for Farmers of Color." Accessed June 19, 2018. <http://sustainableagriculture.net/blog/racial-equity-in-farm-bill-barriers/>.
- Nock, Magdalena Barros. 2000. "The Mexican Peasantry and the Ejido in the Neoliberal Period." In *Disappearing Peasantries? Rural Labour in Africa, Asia, and Latin America*, edited by Deborah Bryceson, Cristóbal Kay, and Jos Mooij, 159–175. London: Intermediate Technology Publications.
- Oberholtzer, Lydia, Carolyn Dimitri, and Edward C. Jaenicke. 2013. "International Trade of Organic Food: Evidence of U.S. Imports." *Renewable Agriculture and Food Systems* 28, no. 3 (September): 255–262.
- Omi, Michael, and Howard Winant. 2014. *Racial Formation in the United States*. New York: Routledge.
- Ostrom, Marcia. 2005. *The Importance of Direct Markets for Washington Farmers*. Research Brief Series 2005-03-08. Puyallup, WA: Center for Sustaining Agriculture and Natural Resources, Washington State University.
- Ostrom, Marcia, Bee Cha, and Malaquíás Flores. 2010. "Creating Access to Land Grant Resources for Multicultural and Disadvantaged Farmers." *Journal of Agriculture, Food Systems, and Community Development* 1, no. 1 (August): 89–105.
- Ostrom, Marcia, and Douglas Jackson-Smith. 2005. "Defining a Purpose: Diverse Farm Constituencies and Publicly Funded Agricultural Research and Extension." *Journal of Sustainable Agriculture* 27, no. 3 (March): 57–76.
- Pandoongpatt, Tanachi Mark. 2017. "'Chasing the Yum': Food Procurement and Thai American Community Formation in an Era before Free Trade." In *Food across Borders*, edited by Matt Garcia, E. Melanie DuPuis, and Don Mitchell, 79–104. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press.
- Patel, Raj. 2009. "Food Sovereignty." *Journal of Peasant Studies* 36, no. 3 (July): 663–706.
- Payne, William C., Jr. 1991. "Institutional Discrimination in Agriculture Programs." *Rural Sociologist* 11, no. 1 (Winter): 16–18.

- Paynter, Kevon. 2018. "Black Farmers Reviving Their African Roots: 'We Are Feeding Our Liberation.'" *Civil Eats*, Accessed June 26, 2018. <https://civileats.com/2018/04/05/black-farmers-reviving-their-african-roots-we-are-feeding-our-liberation/>.
- Peña, Devon Gerardo. 1999. "Los Animalitos: Culture, Ecology, and the Politics of Place in the Upper Rio Grande." In *Chicano Culture, Ecology, Politics: Subversive Kin*, edited by Devon Gerardo Peña. Tucson: University of Arizona Press.
- Peña, Devon Gerardo. 2005. *Mexican Americans and the Environment: Tierra y Vida*. Tucson: University of Arizona Press.
- Penniman, Leah. 2017. "4 Not-So-Easy Ways to Dismantle Racism in the Food System." *YES! Magazine*. Accessed June 26, 2018. <http://www.yesmagazine.org/people-power/4-not-so-easy-ways-to-dismantle-racism-in-the-food-system-20170427>.
- Pesticide Action Network. 2017. "Farmer Equity Act Recognizes Racial Discrimination, Enables State to Identify Barriers and Provide Much-Needed Support to Farmers." Accessed June 5, 2018. <http://www.panna.org/press-release/farmer-equity-act>.
- Pilcher, Jeffrey M. 1996. "Tamales or Timbales: Cuisine and the Formation of Mexican National Identity, 1821–1911." *Americas* 53, no. 2 (October): 193–216.
- Pilcher, Jeffrey M. 1998. *Que vivan los tamales!: Food and the Making of Mexican Identity*. Albuquerque: University of New Mexico Press.
- Ponder, Henry. 1971. "Prospects for Black Farmers in the Years Ahead." *American Journal of Agricultural Economics* 53, no. 2 (May): 297–301.
- Powell, Benjamin. 2012. "The Law of Unintended Consequences: Georgia's Immigration Law Backfires." *Forbes*, May 17. <https://www.forbes.com/sites/realspin/2012/05/17/the-law-of-unintended-consequences-georgias-immigration-law-backfires/#61aac1b5492a>.
- Reed, Deborah B., Susan C. Westneat, Steven R. Browning, and Lana Skarke. 1999. "The Hidden Work of the Farm Homemaker." *Journal of Agricultural Safety and Health* 5 (3): 317–327.
- Relinger, Rick. 2010. "NAFTA and U.S. Corn Subsidies: Explaining the Displacement of Mexico's Corn Farmers." *Prospect: Journal of International Affairs at UCSD* (April 19). Accessed February 6, 2019. <https://prospectjournal.org/2010/04/19/nafta-and-u-s-corn-subsidies-explaining-the-displacement-of-mexicos-corn-farmers/comment-page-1/>.
- Reynolds, Kristin, and Nevin Cohen. 2016. *Beyond the Kale: Urban Agriculture and Social Justice Activism in New York City*. Athens: University of Georgia Press.
- Riley, Mark. 2009. "Bringing the 'Invisible Farmer' into Sharper Focus: Gender Relations and Agricultural Practices in the Peak District (UK)." *Gender, Place and Culture* 16, no. 6 (December): 665–682.

Rovegno, Gabrielle. 2016. "Recommendations for Agricultural Service Agencies for Improving Programming Targeted for Hispanic/Latino Farmers." Master's thesis, Oklahoma State University.

Sbicca, Joshua. 2015. "Food Labor, Economic Inequality, and the Imperfect Politics of Process in the Alternative Food Movement." *Agriculture and Human Values* 32, no. 4 (December): 675–687.

Schweninger, Loren. 1989. "A Vanishing Breed: Black Farm Owners in the South, 1651–1982." *Agricultural History* 63, no. 3 (July): 41–60.

Scott, James C. 1998. *Seeing Like a State: How Certain Schemes to Improve the Human Condition Have Failed*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.

Sexsmith, Kathleen. 2017. "Milking Networks for All They're Worth: Precarious Migrant Life and the Process of Consent on New York Dairies." In *Food across Borders*, edited by Matt Garcia, E. Melanie DuPuis, and Don Mitchell, 201–218. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press.

Shreck, Aime, Christy Getz, and Gail Feenstra. 2006. "Social Sustainability, Farm Labor, and Organic Agriculture: Findings from an Exploratory Analysis." *Agriculture and Human Values* 23, no. 4 (December): 439–449.

Simon, M. F. 1993. "Addressing the Problems of Agency Utilization by Kentucky's Black Limited Resource Farmers: Case Studies." In *Challenges in Agriculture and Rural Development: Proceedings of the 50th Annual Professional Agricultural Workers Conference*, edited by R. Zabawa, N. Baharanyi, and W. Hill, 129–134. Tuskegee, AL: Tuskegee University.

Slocum, Rachel. 2007. "Whiteness, Space, and Alternative Agrifood Practice." *Geoforum* 38, no. 3 (May): 520–533.

Slocum, Rachel. 2008. "Thinking Race through Corporeal Feminist Theory: Divisions and Intimacies at the Minneapolis Farmers' Market." *Social and Cultural Geography* 9, no. 8 (December): 849–869.

Slocum, Rachel, and Arun Saldanha. 2013. *Geographies of Race and Food: Fields, Bodies, Markets*. New York: Routledge.

Sowerwine, Jennifer, Christy Getz, and Nancy Peluso. 2015. "The Myth of the Protected Worker: Southeast Asian Micro-Farmers in California Agriculture." *Agriculture and Human Values* 32, no. 4 (December): 579–595.

Spillman, William J. 1919. "The Agricultural Ladder." *American Economic Review* 9, no. 1 (March): 170–179.

Starkweather, Kathie, Jon Bailey, Kim Preston, Stephen Jeanetta, and Eleazar U. Gonzalez. 2011. *Improving the Use of USDA Programs among Hispanic and Latino Farmers and Ranchers*. Lyons, NE: Center for Rural Affairs and Cambio Center. Accessed

February 2, 2019. <http://files.cfra.org/pdf/improve-usda-program-use-hispanic-latino-farmers.pdf>.

Stephen, Lynn. 1997. "Pro-Zapatista and Pro-PRI: Resolving the Contradictions of Zapatismo in Rural Oaxaca." *Latin American Research Review* 32, no. 2 (January): 41–70.

Stine, Linda France. 1990. "Social Inequality and Turn-of-the-Century Farmsteads: Issues of Class, Status, Ethnicity, and Race." *Historical Archaeology* 24, no. 4 (January): 37–49.

Swisher, M. E., Mark Brennan, and Mital Shah. 2006–2007. *Hispanic-Latino Farmers and Ranchers Project: Final Report*. Gainesville: University of Florida Center for Organic Agriculture, Department of Family, Youth, and Community Sciences. Accessed February 2, 2019. [https://nifa.usda.gov/sites/default/files/asset/document/hispanic\\_full\\_report.pdf](https://nifa.usda.gov/sites/default/files/asset/document/hispanic_full_report.pdf).

Teubal, Miguel. 2009. "Agrarian Reform and Social Movements in the Age of Globalization: Latin America at the Dawn of the Twenty-First Century." Translated by Mariana Ortega Breña. *Latin American Perspectives* 36 (4): 9–20.

Trauger, Amy. 2017. *We Want Land to Live: Making Political Space for Food Sovereignty*. Geographies of Justice and Social Transformation Series Book 33. Athens: University of Georgia Press.

Tucker, Davis, and Jessi Creller. 2007. 1917 Immigration Act. University of Washington at Bothell. Accessed June 12, 2017. [http://library.uwb.edu/Static/USimmigration/1917\\_immigration\\_act.html](http://library.uwb.edu/Static/USimmigration/1917_immigration_act.html).

Urdanivia, Claudia. 2018. "Food Sovereignty and Farmers of Color: An Interview with Natasha Bowens." *Food Tank*. Accessed June 19, 2018. <https://foodtank.com/news/2015/08/food-sovereignty-and-farmers-of-color-an-interview-with-natasha-bowens/>.

USDA (US Department of Agriculture). 2014. Census of Agriculture. Accessed November 2, 2015. [www.agcensus.usda.gov](http://www.agcensus.usda.gov).

USDA-ERS (US Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service). 2017. *Glossary*. Accessed October 25, 2018. <https://www.ers.usda.gov/topics/farm-economy/farm-household-well-being/glossary/>.

USDA-ERS (US Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service). 2018. Organic Trade. Last modified January 19, 2018. <https://www.ers.usda.gov/topics/natural-resources-environment/organic-agriculture/organic-trade>.

USDA-OASCR (US Department of Agriculture, Office of the Assistant Secretary for Civil Rights). 2015. *Secretary Vilsack's Efforts to Address Discrimination at USDA*. Accessed January 6, 2015. [http://www.ascr.usda.gov/cr\\_at\\_usda.html](http://www.ascr.usda.gov/cr_at_usda.html).

- US Department of State, Office of the Historian. 2017. The Immigration Act of 1924 (The Johnson-Reed Act). Accessed May 1, 2017. <https://history.state.gov/milestones/1921-1936/immigration-act>.
- van der Ploeg, Jan Douwe. 2012. *The New Peasantries: Struggles for Autonomy and Sustainability in an Era of Empire and Globalization*. New York: Routledge.
- van der Ploeg, Jan Douwe. 2013. *Peasants and the Art of Farming: A Chayanovian Manifesto*. Halifax: Fernwood Publishing.
- van der Ploeg, Jan Douwe. 2014. "Peasant-Driven Agricultural Growth and Food Sovereignty." *Journal of Peasant Studies* 41, no. 6 (November): 999–1030.
- Van Sant, Levi. 2016. "'Into the Hands of Negroes': Reproducing Plantation Geographies in the South Carolina Lowcountry." *Geoforum* 77 (December): 196–205.
- Vázquez-Castillo, Maria Teresa. 2004. *Land Privatization in Mexico: Urbanization, Formation of Regions and Globalization in Ejidos*. New York: Routledge.
- Vilsack, Thomas J. 2009. "A New Civil Rights Era for USDA." Memorandum. US Department of Agriculture, Department of the Secretary, Washington, DC. Accessed June 4, 2018. [http://eeo21.com/memos\\_usda\\_new\\_civil\\_rights\\_era\\_4\\_09.html](http://eeo21.com/memos_usda_new_civil_rights_era_4_09.html).
- Walker, Richard. 2004. *The Conquest of Bread: 150 Years of Agribusiness in California*. New York: New Press.
- Wells, Miriam J. 1984. "The Resurgence of Sharecropping: Historical Anomaly or Political Strategy?" *American Journal of Sociology* 90, no. 2 (July): 1–29.
- Wells, Miriam J. 1991. "Ethnic Groups and Knowledge Systems in Agriculture." *Economic Development and Cultural Change* 39, no. 4 (July): 739–771.
- Wells, Miriam J. 1996. *Strawberry Fields: Politics, Class, and Work in California Agriculture*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.
- Welsh, Rick. 1997. "Vertical Coordination, Producer Response, and the Locus of Control over Agricultural Production Decisions." *Rural Sociology* 62, no. 4 (December): 491–507.
- Welsh, Rick, and Leland Glenna. 2006. "Considering the Role of the University in Conducting Research on Agri-Biotechnologies." *Social Studies of Science* 36, no. 6 (December): 929–942.
- Williams-Forson, Psyche A. 2006. *Building Houses out of Chicken Legs: Black Women, Food, and Power*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press.
- Williamson, Joel. 1965. *After Slavery: The Negro in South Carolina during Reconstruction, 1861–1877*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press.

Wittman, Hannah, Annette Aurelie Desmarais, and Nettie Wiebe. 2010. "The Origins and Potential of Food Sovereignty." In *Food Sovereignty: Reconnecting Food, Nature and Community*, edited by Hannah Wittman, Annette Aurelie Desmarais, and Nettie Wiebe, 1–14. Halifax: Fernwood Publishing.

Zandt, Alyson. 2014. "Northern Neck, Virginia." In *State of the South: Building an Infrastructure of Opportunity for the Next Generation*. Durham, NC: MDC. [http://stateofthesouth.org/wp-content/uploads/2014/11/MDC\\_StateOfTheSouth\\_web.pdf](http://stateofthesouth.org/wp-content/uploads/2014/11/MDC_StateOfTheSouth_web.pdf).

Zippert, John. 2015. "USDA Approves Only 14% of Completed Claims in the Hispanic and Women Farmers and Ranchers Discrimination Settlement." *Greene County Democrat*. Accessed November 15, 2015. <http://greenecountydemocrat.com/?p=14384>.