

This PDF includes a chapter from the following book:

# **States of Childhood**

**From the Junior Republic to the American Republic,  
1895-1945**

© 2020 Massachusetts Institute of Technology

## **License Terms:**

Made available under a Creative Commons  
Attribution-NonCommercial-NoDerivatives 4.0 International Public License

<https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc-nd/4.0/>

## **OA Funding Provided By:**

The open access edition of this book was made possible by generous funding from Arcadia—a charitable fund of Lisbet Rausing and Peter Baldwin.

The title-level DOI for this work is:

[doi:10.7551/mitpress/12077.001.0001](https://doi.org/10.7551/mitpress/12077.001.0001)

## Index

- Abbott, Lyman, 31
- activism, youth, 15, 151, 197–198, 201, 211, 217
- Addams, Jane, 2, 91, 124
- adult minors, 15, 200–204, 206–207
- advertising and public relations:  
for community-based youth programs, 16, 181, 187, 202, 221–223, 236, 238, 241, 251  
for George Junior Republics, 46, 53, 221  
for government programs, 7, 16, 161, 202, 221–222, 233, 238, 241, 249  
and imitative instinct, 66  
for republics, 16, 81, 99, 131–132, 183, 201–202, 221–223, 238, 245  
for schools, 16, 202, 229, 233–234, 237–238, 241  
for youth-serving institutions, 16, 95, 202, 221–222, 238
- African Americans, 67, 213–214, 250, 255  
and conceptions of youth, 15, 199, 214, 226–227  
and republics, 150, 200–202, 205–206, 214, 216–223, 242–243, 247  
schools for, 51, 75, 112, 124
- Alabama Child Labor Committee, 158
- Allendale, 2, 53–54, 56, 62–64, 90, 99, 102, 112, 123
- Allin, Arthur, 68, 70, 76
- Almy, Frederick, 34, 43
- Altgeld Junior State, 243, 255
- alumni associations, 6, 48, 123, 148, 151, 156, 209
- American Boys Commonwealth, 222
- American Institute of Child Life, 2, 153
- American Institute of Social Service, 121
- American Junior Naval and Marine Scouts, 179
- American Legion, 2, 182, 209–209. *See also* Boys State; Girls State
- American Municipal Association, 81
- American Political Science Association, 81
- American Public Health Association, 158
- American Social Science Association, 21
- American Women's Republic, 184
- American Youth Commission, 198
- American Youth Congress, 197, 203, 207, 217, 246
- American Youth Reserves, 249
- Anderson Boyville, 101
- Andrews, William, 182
- Anti-Cigarette League, 97
- Army Amateur Radio System, 187
- Association of Practical Housekeeping Centers, 96
- Atkins, T. Benjamin, 70
- Atlantic Woolen Mills, 167, 180, 242
- Atwater School (Wisconsin), 224, 232
- Auburn Prison, 121–122, 197, 221
- augmented reality, 8, 134
- Babcock, Lester, 180, 184
- Bading, Gerhard, 134

- Baker, S. Josephine, 183  
 Balderston, John, 221  
 Baldwin, James Mark, 66, 69  
 Banjo, 24  
 banks, children's, 1, 63, 74, 91–92, 128–129, 151, 170  
   Allendale, 53–54  
   Anderson Boyville, 101  
   Boy City, 100  
   Boyville (Gary), 106–107, 128  
   Freeville, 25–26, 29  
   prisons, 121  
   Progress City, 93  
   Worcester Garden City, 113  
 Barrows, Samuel, 98  
 Bedford, Nat, 101  
 Beebe, Alfred, 59  
 Beebe, Katherine, 75  
 Beeks, Gertrude, 105, 111, 115  
 Bellamy, George, 92, 94, 145  
 Benson, O. H., 174, 183, 230  
 Berkeley Traffic Safety Commission, 233  
 Bernard, L. L., 92  
 Bernays, Edward, 234  
 Bernstein, Ludwig, 91–92, 94, 119, 221  
 Beyer, J. F., 99  
 Blackman, William, 43  
 Blow, Susan, 69, 75  
 Boston Farm School, 55, 73, 155, 184  
 Boston Newsboys Republic, 133–135, 156, 183  
 Boston Normal School, 117  
 Boy Cities, 9, 104, 107, 153, 183, 214, 239, 253  
   Charlevoix, 100  
   as competitor organization to George Junior Republics, 12, 97–98, 100–101  
   Gary, 12, 106–107  
   International Boy City, 129  
   National Boy City, 129, 183  
   Winona, 99–102, 112–113, 116, 128, 195, 221. *See also* Anderson Boyville; Boytown (Gary); Boyville (Gary); Canyon Crest Ranch  
 Boy City Film Co., 183  
 Boy Scout Press Association, 230  
 Boy Scout Radio Network, 230  
 Boy Scouts. *See* scouting  
 Boyd, Elmer James, 218  
 Boys and Girls Republics, 209  
 Boys Brigades, 53, 100, 166  
 Boys Brotherhood Republic (BBR), 2, 13, 147–148, 151, 158, 197–198, 204–206, 221–223, 232, 255  
 Boys City Boys Club (San Jose), 255  
 Boys City, Hebrew Sheltering Guardian Society, 91, 195, 222  
 Boys Club Federation of America, 122, 202, 243  
 boys clubs, 5, 90, 193  
   and community-based activities, 13, 82, 88, 157, 174  
   and republic movement, 12, 24, 97, 100, 103, 128, 135, 148, 180  
   and republics' component activities, 3, 48, 85, 228. *See also* Boys Brotherhood Republic; Boys City Boys Club; Boys Club Federation of America; Boys Industrial Association; Bunker Hill Boys Club; Chicago Boys Club; Columbia Park Boys Club  
 Boys Industrial Association (Scranton), 130  
 Boys Republic (Italy), 254  
 Boys State, 209, 232, 246, 255  
*Boys Town* (film), 214–215  
 Boys Town (Omaha), 214, 221–222, 246, 248, 253–256  
 Boys Towns, 9, 15, 195, 202, 206, 214, 239, 244, 253, 255  
 boys work, 82, 97, 101  
 Boystowns (Cleveland), 202, 206, 214, 216–217, 220–221, 224, 227, 239, 242, 255  
 Boytown (California), 83, 99  
 Boytown (Gary), 106–107, 124–125, 128  
 Boyville (Gary), 106–107, 116, 125, 128, 133, 146  
 Brace, Charles Loring, 46  
 Bradley, Charles, 56, 184  
 Bradley, Edward, 53–54, 56

- Brewer, John, 83
- Brewster, Esther (Mrs. Daddy), 30, 46, 112, 181, 202
- Brotherhood of David, 141
- Brown, Willis, 12, 97, 102, 117, 120, 129, 146, 183, 214, 239  
 in Gary, 104, 106–107, 128  
 in Salt Lake City, 97–100  
 in Winona, 99–101
- Bryan, William Jennings, 116
- Bunker Hill Boys Club, 204
- Bureau of Labor and Charities (New York), 44
- Burgess, Ernest, 192
- Burroughs, Harry, 183
- Burroughs Newsboys Club, 183
- Burton, Harold, 216
- Butler, Judith, 6
- Cabrini Junior City, 243, 255
- California Juvenile Court Association, 99
- California State Reformatory at Lone, 122
- Camp Fire Girls, 14, 141, 143, 146, 151–152, 160, 174, 184
- Campbell, William, 207
- Canyon Crest Ranch, 98–99, 106
- Carlisle Indian School, 51, 103
- Carnegie, Andrew, 2, 46
- Carnegie Steel, 214
- Chadsey, Mildred, 116, 145
- Charity Organization Society of Buffalo, 43
- Charity Organization Society of New York, 7
- Chautauqua, 10, 97, 99–100, 128–129. *See also* Junior Towns
- Chemawa Indian School, 128
- Chicago Area Project, 220
- Chicago Boys Club, 128, 130, 190
- Chicago Crime Commission, 205
- Chicago Youth Centers, 255
- child-centered curriculum, 52, 76, 78, 91, 157
- child development, theories of:  
 and mediated experience, 6–7, 11, 49, 52, 65–72, 79–80, 102, 114, 116, 118, 127, 143, 146, 159, 222, 239–241  
 ties to education, 7, 51–52, 73–75, 97, 104, 114, 153, 158, 166, 170, 172, 190, 222, 241  
 ties to parenting, 57, 75  
 ties to youth work, 7, 82, 85, 89–90, 93, 98, 104, 113–114, 124, 129, 140, 142, 153, 166, 183, 187, 190, 222, 241. *See also* group processes; imitation; playworlds; recapitulation; social sciences
- Children's Aid Society, 46, 203
- Children's Congress, 227
- Christamore Settlement, 155
- Christian Endeavor, 22, 55
- Christian Templars, 101
- City of Telhi, 83, 90, 115
- City of Tuxis, 119
- civil service exams, 1, 23, 25, 33, 35, 54, 60
- Civilian Conservation Corps (CCC), 208, 213, 236
- Clark, William, 78
- Clark University, 51, 93, 170
- Clayton, Constance, 2
- Cleveland, Alfred, 2
- Clopper, Edward, 156
- Coe, George, 196
- Collegeville, 80
- Columbia Park Boys Club, 83–84, 129
- Columbia University, 12, 97, 129, 158, 168, 171, 177, 182–183, 196
- Commons, John, 24, 43, 48, 80–81, 122, 134, 156
- communism, 204, 210, 214
- community education, 224, 248
- community organization, 15, 192–194, 200–201, 204, 213, 216–217, 220–221, 227–228, 230
- cone of experience, 240
- Congress of Industrial Organizations, 237
- Constitutional League of America, 182
- Cooley, Charles Horton, 191
- Cooley, E. G., 173
- Cornell University, 21, 43, 45, 102, 123, 129, 131, 202
- Cornman, Oliver, 117, 205

- Cottage Row, 55, 64, 73, 124, 129, 243
- Cowan, Oliver, 243
- Cox, Phillip, 227–228, 234
- Creel Committee on Public Information, 170, 182, 196, 254
- Cressey, Paul, 192–193
- Cronson, Bernard, 57, 62–63
- Cresson Medal, 84, 103
- Cumberland County Board of Agriculture, 235
- Curtis, Elnora, 157–158
- Cutting, R. Fulton, 57–58
- Dale, Edgar, 237, 240
- Dapping, William, 2, 45, 180, 221
- Daughters of the American Revolution, 46, 56, 81, 182
- Davis, Philip, 134, 183
- Dean, Arthur, 168–169, 171, 177
- Depew, Chauncy, 41
- Derrick, Calvin, 122
- deskilling, 7, 111, 123, 241, 255
- developmental psychology. *See* child development
- Devine, Edward, 7, 111
- Dewey, John, 94, 103, 105, 177, 191, 206, 234, 239  
 and Laboratory School, 51–52, 76–79, 96, 112  
 on mediated experience, 7, 11–12, 51–52, 76–79, 108–109, 116, 146, 212, 224, 227, 235, 241  
 and republic movement, 11, 81, 205
- Dickey, Sol D., 99–100
- Dimmick, Benjamin, 116
- discipline, 6, 74, 120, 122–123, 182, 188, 190
- democratic, 34, 111, 120, 147, 149, 182, 247
- friendly, 98, 118–120, 149–150, 217, 234
- militaristic, 23–24, 34, 91, 102, 118, 120, 122, 150, 177
- peer, 15, 57, 61, 107, 190, 240, 251. *See also* Foucault, Michel; Friendly Service Bureau, Mutual Welfare Leagues; social sanitarium
- Dodge, Grace, 96
- double consciousness, 52, 67
- double life, 4, 9, 11, 49, 65, 75, 79, 83, 143, 159
- disappearance of, 15–16, 161, 166, 191
- versus sheltered childhood, 7, 16, 69, 115–116, 124, 239. *See also* Forbush, William Byron
- Drum, Charles, 81
- Du Bois, W. E. B., 67
- Dutton, Samuel, 119
- East Side Protective Association (New York), 136
- educational theory. *See* child-centered curriculum; community education; experiential education; learn by doing; learning and earning; new education; social efficiency
- Einstein, Albert, 67
- Eliot, Charles, 31, 94
- Ellwood, Charles, 66, 75
- Elmira Reformatory, 120, 122
- Elsom, J. C., 100, 158
- Emerson School, 106–107, 128
- Ethical Culture School (New York), 182
- everyday performance, 4–6, 12–13, 85, 241
- Exeter Academy, 124
- experiential education, 74, 77, 234, 239
- extracurricular activities, 91, 179, 184–185, 198, 228–229, 235, 249
- Fairbanks, Charles, 116
- family economy, 5, 7, 52, 89–90, 104, 128, 167, 231, 241
- farming, children and, 5, 90, 114, 177, 187
- farm schools and school farms, 55, 74, 91, 106, 169, 177, 179, 232, 249
- at George Junior Republic, 25–26, 89, 242
- and NYA, 206, 211, 238
- playing, 68, 70
- at republics, 53, 55, 64, 98–99, 106, 112, 129. *See also* Boston Farm School; Industrial Colony Association; Long Island Food Reserve Battalion; McDunough Farm School; New York Farm Cadets; US Department of Agriculture; US Working Reserve

- fascism, 199, 204
- Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI), 199, 226, 246–247
- Federal Emergency Relief Administration, 208
- female suffrage, 26–27, 32, 44, 46, 58, 149, 152, 184, 195
- financial aid. *See* learning and earning
- Fiske, George Walter, 117
- Flanagan, Father Edward, 221, 254
- Fleming, Pierce, 227
- Floody, Reverend R. J., 93–94, 113, 170, 176
- Forbush, William Byron, 13, 55, 64, 141–143, 146, 152–153, 158, 196, 228  
and double life, 2, 16
- Ford, Pronty, 217
- Ford Republic, 99, 102, 123, 132, 150, 183, 205, 256
- forestry, 141, 225, 232–233, 236
- Foucault, Michel, 6, 120, 123–124
- 4-H Clubs, 174, 226, 230, 232
- 4-Star Clubs, 237
- Foxy, 35
- Franklin Institute, 84
- Fraxter, W. D., 99
- Freeborn, Malcolm, 202–204, 208
- Fretwell, Elbert, 158, 182–183
- Freud, Sigmund, 67
- Friendly Service Bureau, Pittsburgh Police Department, 214
- Froebel, Friedrich, 69–70, 73–75, 79, 108, 254
- Galpin, F. T., 100
- gamification, 8, 64–65, 74, 96–97, 117, 119, 128, 134, 146, 152  
and erasure of economic productivity, 14, 107, 114, 153, 158, 213, 235
- gangs, 72, 82–83, 98, 118, 130, 153, 193–196, 216  
in Chicago, 149, 205  
in Denver, 154  
in New York City, 22–24, 45, 135, 216, 230  
in Washington, DC, 243. *See also* instincts
- garden cities, 9  
Berkeley, CA, 170  
Cambridge, MA, 94  
Worcester, MA, 93–94, 112–113, 170
- gardening, children and, 48, 239, 249  
at George Junior Republic, 25–26  
at republics, 1, 54, 93–94, 112–113  
at schools, 74–76, 103, 106, 110, 172, 179.  
*See also* US School Garden Army; garden cities
- Garfield, James, 116
- Gary Plan, 108–111, 173, 224. *See also* Emerson School
- Gaudiopolis, 253
- George Junior Republic Association, 31–32, 46, 81, 102, 104, 151, 153, 181
- George Junior Republics:  
California Junior Republic (Chino, CA), 101, 129, 170, 255  
Carter (Redington, PA), 56  
Flemington Junction (NJ), 102, 118, 128  
Freeville (NY), 1–4, 6, 10–11, 14–15, 21–40, 42–49, 51–59, 61, 64, 73–76, 79–80, 83–84, 89–90, 94, 97, 99, 101–102, 104, 107, 111–112, 116–125, 127–132, 134–135, 138, 147–150, 153, 165–168, 170, 179–180, 182, 184, 188, 195, 200–204, 206, 212, 214, 216, 221, 241–242, 248, 253–256  
Grove City (PA), 102, 127, 180, 214, 255  
Litchfield (CT), 84, 180, 214, 255–256  
National Republic (Annapolis, MD), 56, 64, 120, 167  
Strawbridge (NJ), 102. *See also* George Junior Republic Association
- Georgia Juvenile State, 99, 102, 183
- Gill, Wilson, 11–12, 78, 80–82, 92, 114, 117–119, 143, 182, 206, 239  
and Children’s International State, 129  
and collaborations with local governments, 58–61, 133, 138, 140, 183  
and Cuba, 80–81, 138

- Gill (cont.)  
 and Good Government movement, 10, 56–58, 60–61, 64, 84, 103, 112, 134  
 and Indian schools, 103–104  
 and New York City schools, 57–60  
 relationship with William George, 51, 56, 80, 99, 102  
 views on how republics worked, 10, 56, 58, 61, 65, 72, 79, 154. *See also* School Citizens Committee
- Gillette, Harry, 76
- Gilman, N. P., 104–105
- Gilson, Harry, 207–208, 210–211, 222
- Girl Reserves, 249
- Girl Scouts. *See* scouting
- Girls City, Hebrew Sheltering Guardian Society, 91, 93, 195, 222
- Girls State, 209, 255
- girls work, 96
- Gladden, Washington, 31, 35, 44
- Goffman, Erving, 6, 122, 191, 232
- Good Government Movement (Goo Goos), 22–23, 25, 38, 76, 104, 108, 135, 149–150, 157–160, 199  
 support for junior republics, 2, 9–10, 31, 46, 102, 195. *See also* Gill, Wilson; Milwaukee Bureau of Economy and Efficiency
- Gordon, Mrs. Frank, 148
- Gosnell, Harold, 193
- Grammar School No. 1 (New York City), 63
- Gratz, Simon, 60
- Griffenhagen, Max, 99
- group processes, theories of, 15, 191–199, 216  
 media production and, 226–228, 232, 243  
 in NYA programming, 207–208, 211  
 republics as applications of, 202, 204–205, 217, 221, 243, 253. *See also* gangs
- Gulick, Luther, 146, 151–152
- Gunckel, John, 153
- Gute, William, 118, 204
- Haber, William, 2
- Hahn, Charles, 101, 129
- Hall, G. Stanley, 2, 93, 143, 157, 191, 199, 241  
 contributions to child development theory, 11, 65, 67–72, 77–78, 116, 147, 191, 194, 239  
 contributions to education, 11, 51–52, 65, 74–76, 79, 118, 124, 172, 177  
 contributions to youth work, 82, 102, 141, 153, 158
- Hall, Windy, 235
- Halstead, Gordon, 209, 211–212
- Hamilton Fish Park (New York City), 116, 136, 195
- Hampton Institute, 51
- Harris, F. W., 94
- Harris, William T., 34, 66, 73, 82
- Hart Farm, 214
- Harvard University, 51, 76, 94, 123–124, 129
- Haynes, S. W., 100–101
- health, sanitation and street cleaning  
 departments, municipal:  
 and community based youth activities, 135, 138–139, 141, 147, 150, 155, 157, 160, 227, 231, 241  
 cooperation with republics, 58–59, 116, 145, 150, 216, 227, 241
- Health and Happiness League, 144
- Hearst, William Randolph, 46
- Hebrew Sheltering Guardian Society Orphan Asylum, 91, 93–94, 99, 112, 116, 118, 121, 129, 148, 195
- Heiniger, Minnie Herts, 12
- Heller, Harriet Hicox, 99
- Henderson, Harry, 218
- Hepner, Walter, 237
- Herbart, Johann Friedrich, 108
- Hiestan, Robert, 232
- High School Victory Corps, 249
- Hill City Youth Municipality, 2, 214, 216–221, 223–224, 226, 242, 247, 255
- Hiram House Settlement, 92, 94–95, 112–113, 145, 216. *See also* Progress City
- Hocking, Agnes Boyle O'Reilly, 118
- Holbrook, Sabra, 250
- Hollingsworth School (Philadelphia), 60

- home economics, 3, 16, 90, 95, 97, 151, 191  
in schools, 14, 51, 106, 169, 172, 196,  
225. *See also* Camp Fire Girls; Girl Scouts;  
Kitchen Garden Associations
- Hoover, Herbert, 199
- Hoover, J. Edgar, 2, 185, 226, 246
- Horne, Harold, 158, 175
- Hotchkiss, Willard "Uncle Hotchie," 31, 203
- housing projects, 217, 243–244, 255
- Howard, Ebenezer, 93
- Hulburt, E. D., 151
- Hull, William, 28, 30, 34–35
- Hull House, 53
- Huntington, Emily, 96
- hypnosis, 66–68, 72–73, 75, 78, 118, 132, 205
- imitation, 15, 192–193  
in cultural transmission, 11, 52, 65–66, 71,  
74–76, 78–79, 118, 191, 239  
in human development, 6, 11, 51, 64–67,  
69–76, 77–79, 81–82, 110, 113, 118–119,  
135, 140–141, 143, 152, 157, 172, 191, 195,  
228, 239
- immigrants, 22–23, 73, 98, 169, 183, 192, 199,  
213  
at George Junior Republic (Freeville), 1, 10,  
23, 31, 35, 45  
at other republics, 2, 54, 56, 58, 61, 80, 83,  
182, 200, 247
- industrial betterment, 105, 114, 120, 159
- Industrial Colony Association, 55
- industrial democracy, 59, 121, 152, 197
- instincts, 82, 98, 115, 118, 135–136, 192, 204  
dramatic, 6, 13, 69–69, 156–158, 161, 194  
imitative, 11, 51, 65–66, 68–69, 72–73, 75,  
89, 96, 107, 110, 194  
migratory, 6, 49, 129, 135  
play, 11, 52, 65, 72, 78–79, 89, 166, 222
- International Penal and Prison Commission,  
98
- International Prison Conference, 122
- internment camps, 6, 247–248
- Iwahig Penal Colony, 123
- James, William, 67, 69, 76, 191
- Jenks, Jeremiah, 21, 43–44
- Judson, Harmon, 116
- Junior Achievement Bureau, 183
- Junior American Republic, 76
- Junior American Statesmen, 209
- Junior Army-Navy League, 166
- Junior Citizens, 209–210
- Junior Citizens Service Corps, 249
- junior civic leagues, 125, 127, 144, 147, 155,  
157, 160, 225, 228, 233  
African Americans in, 214  
during wartime, 14, 169, 172, 174
- Junior Employment Service, 206
- junior juvenile courts, 16, 135, 139, 145,  
236
- junior municipalities, 1, 9, 13, 130–132, 143,  
148, 151, 157, 184, 191, 203–204, 206, 210,  
239  
and American Legion, 209  
Cortland, 127, 131, 147, 182, 202, 222  
interest from other local governments, 131,  
147, 182  
Ithaca, 127, 131, 149, 156, 182, 195  
as models for other programs, 213–214  
and Self Government, Inc., 181, 200  
in war, 167
- Junior Municipality of Wellstown, 243, 255
- Junior Naval Reserve, 166
- junior police, 13, 15–16, 85, 116, 148, 151,  
184, 193–195, 226, 236, 251  
and African Americans, 216–218, 221, 223,  
227, 247  
as basis for republics, 216  
at Boy Cities, 106  
as community-based programs, 125, 127,  
135–138, 147, 149, 151–155, 157–158, 160,  
233, 235–236  
at garden cities, 93  
at George Junior Republic, 25–26, 29, 31, 33,  
35, 38, 132, 182  
at playground republics, 91, 112  
at Progress City, 146



- junior police (cont.)  
 at school cities and republics, 58–59, 61, 64–65, 81, 103  
 and traffic duties, 230, 233  
 in wartime, 174, 244, 247, 249–250. *See also* Junior Police and Citizens Corps
- Junior Police and Citizens Corps, 243, 255
- Junior Police Athletic League, 227
- Junior Red Cross, 170–174, 249–250
- Junior Reserve Officer Training Corps, 166
- junior sanitary inspectors and street cleaners, 3, 7, 13, 17, 184, 235, 239  
 as community-based youth programs, 138–139, 152–153, 155, 157–158  
 at the George Junior Republic, 25  
 at school cities and republics, 57–60, 112, 196  
 at other republics, 83, 91, 135, 145, 148.  
*See also* New York City Junior Inspectors Club
- Junior Towns, 9, 129, 183, 188, 214, 253
- junior traffic patrols, 8, 14, 166, 190, 239, 250  
 scope of activities, 185, 188–189, 226, 232–234, 236–237. *See also* Berkeley Traffic Safety Commission
- junior truant officers, 7, 17, 57–58, 61, 112, 127, 132, 235, 241
- Juvenile City League, 138, 233
- juvenile court:  
 diverting cases to youth for adjudication, 12, 135, 148, 155–156, 158, 160, 221, 236  
 and sheltered childhood, 5, 62, 149, 239  
 support for republic movement, 2, 81, 84, 97–102, 116, 134, 146–147, 150, 226.  
*See also* Brown, Willis; Griffenhagen, Max;  
 junior juvenile courts; Lindsey, Ben; Wilbur, Curtis; youth courts
- juvenile delinquency, 98, 165, 181, 183, 189, 199, 204, 243  
 causes of, 53, 130, 143, 182, 193, 197, 202, 226, 235–236  
 children adjudicating, 7, 13, 107, 145  
 children arresting, 23, 153, 239  
 and George Junior Republic, 121  
 and republic movement, 128, 205–206, 216, 220–221, 243–244, 253, 255
- Kane, Thomas, 99
- Kellom School (Omaha), 60, 195
- Kelly, Fred, 216
- Kelsey, Carl, 127
- Kilpatrick, William, 234
- Kinane, John, 203, 212
- Kindergarten movement, 69, 74–75, 79, 96, 105, 159
- Kinderspielstadt, 256
- Kirkland, J. B., 180, 202
- Kirkland Settlement, 54
- Kitchen Garden Associations, 96–97
- Kittredge, Mabel, 96
- Knighthood of Youth, 189, 225
- Knights of King Arthur, 14, 127, 140–143, 152–153, 155, 174, 228
- Koos, Frank, 92, 94
- La Guardia, Fiorello, 205
- labor unions, 13, 51, 105, 109, 111, 114, 121–122, 124, 251  
 absence at republics, 44, 151–152  
 and US National Youth Administration, 211, 213
- Laboratory School, University of Chicago, 7, 11, 51, 76–79, 98, 112
- Lane, Homer, 102, 132
- Lasswell, Harold, 192–193
- Lathrop Junior City, 243, 255
- Lawton, Sherman, 232
- League of Adult Minors, 203
- League of Good Citizenship, 144
- learn by doing, 97, 165, 175, 187, 189, 229, 242, 245  
 and John Dewey, 11, 51, 76–77, 94, 105  
 and republics, 82, 102, 107, 112, 124, 165, 207–208, 212, 242, 255
- learning and earning, 31, 35, 78, 107, 114–115, 203, 212

- Lee, Joseph, 121
- Leland, Arthur, 91–92, 94, 112
- LeRoy, Harris, 204
- Lewis, Oscar, 122
- Lewisohn, Adolf, 121
- Liberty Loans, 170, 174, 178, 189, 233, 249
- Lindsey, Ben, 2, 98–101, 104, 132, 144, 149, 153–154
- Ling, Ping, 170, 172
- Lippmann, Walter, 192, 199, 202, 227
- Little Citizens League, 144
- Little Commonwealth, 132
- living villages, 17, 22, 40–45, 48, 57, 84, 116, 129, 152, 239
- Lone Scouts. *See* scouting
- Long Island Food Reserve Battalion, 177
- Longfellow School (Alameda), 132
- Los Angeles Parental School, 99
- Lovejoy, Owen, 183
- Lyman School, 118
- Lynch, Arthur, 186
- MacCracken, Henry, 173, 176, 205, 221
- Maine Highway Patrol, 208
- Marbourg, Nina Carter, 89
- Marovitz, Sidney, 2
- Marshal, Eileen, 94
- Mason, Gregory, 157
- Massachusetts Boys Town, Inc., 253
- Massachusetts Department of Education, 185
- Masscky, Frank, 142, 146
- McCormick, Cyrus, 2, 54
- McDunough Farm School, 55, 147
- McGovern, Francis, 134
- McIntire, Ross, 247
- McKay, Henry, 193
- McKiernan, William, 113, 118–119, 214
- McKinley, William, 84
- McKinney, Howard, 216, 218–219, 247
- McKown, Harry, 228
- McLaughlin, May, 184
- McNulty, Lillian, 229
- McQueen, Steve, 2
- Mead, George Herbert, 191–192, 199
- media, youth-produced, 1, 16, 48, 202, 232–235, 237
- film, 8, 221, 229–231, 249–250
- newspapers, 29, 56, 91, 100–101, 106, 112, 116, 134, 141, 205, 207, 209, 214, 221–224, 227–228, 230, 243–244
- radio, 8, 185–190, 208, 214, 216, 221–224, 226, 228, 230–231, 244, 249–250. *See also* advertising and public relations; Boy Scout Press Association; Boy Scout Radio Network
- media betterment, 237
- Merriam, Charles, 192–193
- Merryburgh, 217, 223
- Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer, 214
- Michigan Supreme Court, 150
- military drills, 14, 24, 26, 74, 91, 166–168, 210
- Millburn High School (New Jersey), 225
- Miller Jr., Spencer, 151, 180, 182, 204–206
- Millman, Barney, 190
- Milwaukee Boys Republic, 134, 150
- Milwaukee Bureau of Economy and Efficiency, 134
- Milwaukee Newsboys Republic, 134–135, 143, 147, 149, 154, 156, 160, 174, 183, 195
- graduates, 2
- media production, 134, 221
- strike prevention, 206
- in wartime, 170
- Milwaukee Street Trades Department, 134–135, 154, 156, 170. *See also* Milwaukee Newsboys Republic; Powell, P.O.
- Mitchell, Morris, 235
- model environments, 6, 10, 22, 40–41, 52, 65, 79, 112, 212
- model cottages, 95–96, 112, 132, 145, 239
- model kitchens, 11, 48, 91, 112, 114, 196, 229
- practice studios, 228. *See also* Association of Practical Housekeeping Centers; living villages; Palestine Park; panoramas; sham battles; wax museums; worlds fairs
- Model League of Nations, 184, 196

- Model United Nations, 196  
 modern subjectivity, 40, 49, 52, 57, 67, 90, 152, 191, 193, 196  
 Montessori, Maria, 79  
 Montgomery School (New York), 81  
 municipal housekeeping, 13, 128, 159–160, 175  
 Murdoch, Mrs. W. L., 158  
 Mutual Welfare Leagues, 121–122, 181, 197, 208
- National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP), 199, 217, 220  
 National Association of Housing Officials, 243–244  
 National Association of Junior Republics, 12, 102, 130–132, 148, 157, 181  
 National Child Labor Committee, 111, 156, 183  
 National Child Welfare Association, 189  
 National Civic Federation, 105, 121  
 National Conference on Charities and Corrections, 100  
 National Municipal League, 64, 157  
 National Safety Council, 189  
 National Self Government Committee, 204–205, 208. *See also* School Citizens Committee; Self Government Committee; Self Government Inc.  
 Native Americans, 80, 140, 200, 247–248  
   playing Indian, 68, 83, 143, 146  
   schools for, 51, 75, 103, 112, 120, 124  
   at worlds fairs, 41, 43–44. *See also* Carlisle Indian School; Chemawa Indian School; Woodcraft Indians  
 Neilsen, John, 116  
 Nesbitt, Algie, 220  
 Ness, Eliot, 2, 216–217  
 New Castle Workhouse, 181  
 new education, 11–12, 14, 52, 72–74, 76, 82, 107, 109  
 New Paltz Normal School, 80  
 new penology, 98, 104, 120, 122
- New York Association for Improving Conditions of the Poor, 57  
 New York Child Labor Commission, 177  
 New York City Bureau of Child Hygiene, 183  
 New York City Junior Inspectors Club, 226, 230–231  
 New York City Merchant's Anti-Litter Bureau, 203  
 New York Farm Cadets, 177  
 New York Police Department Crime Prevention Bureau, 205  
 New York Public Service Commission, 109  
 New York School of Philanthropy, 7  
 New York State Board of Charities, 43  
 New York State Department of Conservation, 233  
 New York State Military Training Commission Bureau of Vocational Education, 168  
 New York State Prison Commission, 122  
 New York University, 102, 237, 243  
 newsboys, 13, 130, 133, 152–153, 158, 177, 189. *See also* Boston Newsboys Republic; Burroughs Newsboys Club; Milwaukee Newsboys Republic  
 Norfolk Street Vacation School (New York City), 58
- O'Hanlan, R. J., 62  
 orphanages, 3, 12–13, 46, 82, 103, 148, 214, 222, 253. *See also* Hebrew Sheltering Guardian Society Orphan Asylum  
 Osborne, Thomas, 31–32, 35, 39, 43, 53, 84, 102, 112, 122, 221  
   and prisons, 120, 122, 180–182, 208  
 Osgood, Kenneth, 208
- Palestine Park, 10, 40  
 panoramas, 10, 21, 40, 45, 48, 67, 147, 222  
 Park, Robert, 192  
 Parkhurst, Charles, 23, 31  
 parks, 13, 23, 141  
   Georgia, 147  
   New York City, 116, 135, 154–155, 195

- Pittsburgh, 221  
 St. Paul, 112  
 Wisconsin, 224  
 parks departments, municipal, 112, 136, 154, 157, 225  
 Parola, Marie, 63  
 Parsons, Frank, 64  
 Patriotic League, 56–58, 80, 99, 103  
 Paul Revere Neighborhood Project, 217  
 Payne Fund, 237  
 Peixotto, Sidney, 129  
 Peppers, Horace, 244–245  
 Pestalozzi, Johann, 79, 108, 254  
 Pestalozzi Children’s Village, 253  
 Phalanx, 203, 205, 212  
 play cities, 170, 225  
 Playground Association of America, 121  
 playground republics, 2, 9, 12–13, 124, 132–133, 135, 156, 183, 195, 214  
 Cleveland, 145  
 Louisville, 91–92, 94  
 Newark, 112  
 New York, 57, 116, 136  
 Omaha, 99. *See also* Cottage Row; Smith Memorial Playground Villages  
 playgrounds, 80, 98, 129, 136, 197, 228, 239, 241, 256  
 and sheltered childhood, 5, 12, 90  
 kids building and maintaining, 7, 12, 85, 103, 106, 112–113, 131, 148–149, 157, 205, 221, 236  
 playworlds, 11, 13, 52, 69–72, 75–76, 103, 128, 130, 133  
 police, 23, 57, 107, 144, 154–155, 185, 208, 211, 214, 239, 241  
 and George Junior Republic, 31, 33, 83  
 support for republics, 2, 15, 58, 60, 134–135, 149–150, 202–203, 238  
 support for youth activities, 14, 130, 135–136, 141, 146–148, 160, 203, 226, 233, 235, 237. *See also* Boystowns (Cleveland); Hill City Youth Municipality; junior police; Junior Police Athletic League; Junior Police and Citizens Corps; New York Police Department Crime Prevention Bureau; Youth City Columbus; Youth City Philadelphia  
 Portsmouth Naval Prison, 182, 188  
 Potamkin, Harry, 228  
 Powell, Perry “Pop”, 134, 154, 156, 170  
 preparedness, 14, 166–167, 173, 174, 245, 250  
 Prison Association of New York, 122  
 prisons, 41, 114, 159  
 at republics, 1, 25–26, 35–38, 43, 64, 102, 150, 220  
 ties to republic movement, 90, 119–124, 148, 180–182, 195, 197, 247–248, 254.  
*See also* Auburn Prison; Iwahig Penal Colony; New Castle Workhouse; new penology; Portsmouth Naval Prison; Sing Sing Prison  
 Progress City, 92–94, 112–114, 125, 138, 195, 214, 221, 243  
 community-based activities, 112, 145–146, 217  
 influences on other republics, 99, 145, 183, 216  
 project method, 225  
 propaganda, 170, 193, 198, 209, 222, 233–234, 237, 240, 242  
 PS 125 (New York City), 132  
 public opinion, 15, 192–194, 200, 202, 204, 213, 227–228, 234, 249  
 Puffer, J. Adams, 118, 136, 194  
 Queens of Avalon, 141, 143, 152–153, 184, 228  
 Quoddy Resident Training Center, 207–208, 210–211  
 Ray Plan, 80  
 Reamer, John, 131  
 Rebecca McClennan, 122  
 recapitulation, 11, 32, 52, 69–71, 74, 79, 82, 146, 194, 204, 239  
 Reckless, Walter, 193  
 Reeves, Floyd, 198

- Reid, James, 217–218  
 resident training centers, 15–16, 202, 206–214, 221–222, 238, 244–247, 249  
 Richardson, F. W., 43  
 Richmond, Julius, 2  
 Riis, Jacob, 2, 9, 31, 45, 104, 149, 151  
 Robbins, Jack, 147–148, 151, 205  
 Robert, Jeanne, 129  
 Robinson, Edgar, 119  
 Robinson, James, 247  
 Rockefeller, John, 46  
 Rogers, E. A., 226  
 Rogers, Ethel, 114  
 Rogers, James, 83–84, 102, 115, 204, 228  
 Rooney, Mickey, 214–215  
 Roosevelt, Franklin Delano, 199, 206, 208, 213, 238, 249  
 Roosevelt, Theodore, 23, 31, 58, 80, 116, 120, 135  
 Rosser, David, 227  
 Routzahn, Mary Swain, 238, 245  
 Royce, Josiah, 69, 118, 191  
 Russell Sage Foundation, 236, 238
- Saddle and Cycle Club, 149  
 safety education, 15, 185, 189, 228–230  
 Safety Villages, 256  
 San Francisco Junior City, 243, 245–247, 255  
 Sawyer, William, 116  
 Schell, Montgomery, 31  
 scholarships. *See* learning and earning  
 school boards, 60, 115, 237  
 school cities and school republics, 9, 64, 75, 82, 112, 117, 119, 135, 143, 148, 153  
   African Americans and, 214  
   Alameda, 64, 132  
   Alaska, 103  
   collaborations with local officials, 58–61, 138, 140, 156–157  
   Cuba, 80–81, 133  
   fun, 80, 123  
   Milwaukee, 62–63, 90, 134  
   Native American Schools, 103  
   Newark, 132  
   New Paltz, 80  
   New York City, 56–63, 81, 132–133  
   Omaha, 60, 195  
   Philadelphia, 60, 117, 205  
   versus George's republics, 15, 80, 84, 204, 239, 253. *See also* Constitutional League of America; Patriotic League; School Citizens Committee; School Republic Federation of the USA  
   School Citizens Committee, 81, 121, 181. *See also* National Self Government Committee; Self Government Committee; Self Government Inc.  
   School Republic Federation of the USA, 182  
 scientific management, 2, 104–105, 108, 114–115, 128, 211. *See also* Good Government Movement; industrial betterment; social efficiency  
 Scott, Colin, 117  
 scouting, 5, 151, 153, 181, 183, 214  
   Boy Scouts, 13–14, 16, 125, 127, 140–143, 145–147, 152–153, 155, 157–158, 172, 174–175, 177, 185–190, 195, 226, 228, 230–231, 236, 240, 249, 251  
   changing interpretations of, 15–16, 166, 191, 193–197, 226, 240  
   and community service, 153, 155, 233, 235–238, 250  
   Girl Scouts, 14, 172, 174, 177–179, 185, 187–190, 226, 230–231, 233, 24–251  
   Lone Scouts, 143, 230  
   and self-government, 143  
   and theories of child development, 146, 153, 232  
   in wartime, 14, 174, 247. *See also* Boy Scout Press Association; Boy Scout Radio Network  
 Searles, Frank, 203  
 Seidel, Emil, 150  
 Self Government Committee, 121. *See also* National Self Government Committee; School Citizens Committee; Self Government Inc.

- Self Government Inc., 181–182, 204. *See also* National Self Government Committee; School Citizens Committee; Self Government Committee
- self-government, 73, 102, 116–117, 119–120, 130, 134, 152, 181, 183, 190, 200, 253
- at Allendale, 90
  - at Boys Brotherhood Republic (BBR), 181, 198
  - at businesses, 121, 123, 152
  - at City of Tuxis, 119
  - in community-based youth organizations, 140, 143, 150, 154, 187, 195, 214, 216, 220, 226–227
  - at George Junior Republic (Freeville), 25, 27, 31, 132, 150, 180, 256
  - at Hebrew Sheltering Guardian Society Orphan Asylum, 91, 129, 222
  - at housing projects, 243, 245, 255
  - at internment camps, 247–248
  - at playgrounds, 92, 118, 183
  - at prisons, 120–123, 181, 197
  - at resident training centers, 207–208, 211–212
  - at school cities and republics, 60, 62, 64, 80, 81, 119, 182
  - at schools, 99, 169, 172, 185. *See also* Mutual Welfare Leagues; National Self Government Committee; School Citizens Committee; Self Government Committee; Self Government, Inc.
- separate spheres, 7, 17, 115–116, 159, 175
- settlements, 88, 90, 105
- and republics, 12–13, 24, 82, 85, 98, 103, 135
  - and republics' component activities, 3, 12–13, 48, 82, 96, 112, 144, 231. *See also* Christamore Settlement; Hiram House Settlement; Hull House; Kirkland Settlement; South Park Settlement; Worcester Social Settlement
- Shady Hill School, 118
- sham battles, 17, 32, 40, 83–84, 166
- Shaw, Albert, 31, 60, 63–64
- Shaw, Clifford, 193
- Shaw, Lesley, 216
- Simons, R. H., 139
- Sing Sing Prison, 121–122, 151, 181
- Sisson, Everett, 99
- Slaughter, Adolf, 243
- Slicer, Thomas, 64
- Smith, Jacob “Jakey,” 28, 30–31, 45, 150, 180, 202
- Smith Memorial Playground Villages, 183
- Snedden, David, 12, 110, 114, 119–120, 124, 182
- social efficiency, 12, 105, 107–110, 112
- social gospel, 23, 46, 56
- social sanitarium, 150, 181, 203
- social sciences, 15, 191–193, 196, 198, 202, 204, 213, 220, 222, 240
- interest in republics, 21, 46, 80. *See also* American Social Science Association
- Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children, 37, 44
- Sons of Boone, 141, 143, 146
- South Park Settlement, 83–84
- Southern Negro Youth Congress, 197, 199, 217
- Spain, Daphne, 159–160
- Spaulding, Theodore, 220
- Spokane Parental School, 118, 204
- St. Paul's School (New Hampshire), 180
- State of Columbia, 83, 114, 129, 195
- Stebbins, Cyril, 170
- stereopticon, 31, 53, 84
- steroscope, 6, 40–41, 48, 74, 141, 196, 240
- Stiller, Jerry, 2
- Stivers, Camilla, 159
- Stone, Walter, 130, 190, 198
- Stowe, Lyman Beecher, 102, 104, 151, 194, 204, 242
- Stralem, Donald, 253–254
- Strong, Josiah, 31, 104, 121
- Strong, William, 58
- Studebaker, John, 99, 171, 249
- suggestion (as a technique), 73–76, 78, 81, 110, 118–123, 191–193, 207, 210

- Sullivan, Tim, 154  
 surveys and censuses, 7, 29, 106, 139, 144, 155, 174–175, 206, 225, 235  
 Sweeney, John, 154  
 Swift, Edgar James, 83, 119
- Taft, William, 116  
 Talbot, Anna Hedges, 174  
 Tarde, Gabriel, 66, 68, 75–76  
 Taussig, Charles, 208  
 Taxes, 1, 26, 184  
 Taylor, Frederick Winslow, 105  
 Telegraph Hill Neighborhood Association, 83–84  
 Texas Agricultural Extension Agency, 238  
 13th Avenue School (Newark), 132  
 Thrasher, Frederic, 192–194, 196–197, 237  
 Thrasher, Max Bennett, 55, 73  
 Thurstone, L. L., 192  
 Todd, Arthur, 83, 99, 121  
 token economies, 53–55, 62, 93, 100, 120–122, 150, 216–217  
   at George Junior Republic (Freeville), 1, 25–26, 28–29, 30–31, 35–37, 44, 48, 84, 89, 242, 256  
 Tolman, William Howe, 31, 104  
 Tracy, Spencer, 214–215  
 Tree, Thomas, 131  
 Turner, Victor, 6  
 Tyler, I. Keith, 231
- Underwood, 141  
 UNESCO, 253  
 United States Society, 209  
 University of Chicago, 78, 191–192, 198.  
   *See also* Laboratory School  
 University of Pennsylvania, 127, 129  
 Urquart, Donald, 202, 256  
 US Army, 120, 166, 187–188, 204  
 US Army Cadet Corps, 166  
 US Bureau of Education, 111  
 US Bureau of Indian Affairs, 2  
 US Children's Bureau, 12, 161, 168, 176–177  
 US Department of Agriculture (USDA), 169, 174, 187, 204  
 US Department of Labor, 161, 173, 177, 197.  
   *See also* Junior Employment Service; US Children's Bureau; US Working Reserve  
 US Department of the Interior, 169, 238  
 US Farm Security Administration, 232  
 US Federal Security Administration, 244–246  
 US Film Service, 238  
 US Food Administration, 170  
 US Fuel Administration, 170  
 US Information Agency, 254  
 US National Park Service, 251  
 US National Recreation Service, 204  
 US National Youth Administration (NYA), 2, 206–207, 210–213, 224, 226, 234, 238, 246, 249. *See also* resident training centers; US Federal Security Administration  
 US Navy, 120, 166, 186–188, 204, 208, 247, 250, 253. *See also* Portsmouth Naval Prison  
 US School Garden Army, 169–170, 176  
 US Senate, 253, 255  
 US Soil Conservation Service, 232–233  
 US State Department, 253  
 US Steel, 105  
 US Treasury Department, 170  
 US War Assets Administration, 255  
 US War Relocation Authority, 247  
 US Weather Bureau, 155  
 US Working Reserve, 177  
 US Works Progress Administration, 206, 211, 214, 227  
 USA camp, 55, 64, 141
- Vidor, King, 183  
 virtual worlds, 8  
 vocational, industrial, and manual education, 3, 5, 74, 114, 151, 198–199, 232  
   at Allendale, 54  
   at Boston Farm School, 55  
   at Boy Cities, 100–101  
   at Canyon Crest Ranch, 98–99

- conceptual links to junior republic movement, 10, 16, 75, 90, 97, 166, 191, 196, 239, 256
- during war, 14, 170, 172–173, 242, 245, 248
- in Gary schools, 106, 108–111
- at George Junior Republic, 26–28, 48, 101, 168, 180, 242
- at Norfolk Street Vacation School, 58
- at Hebrew Sheltering Guardian Society, 129
- media making as, 8, 228–229
- NYA and, 206–207
- at prisons, 120, 122–123
- at Progress City, 92–93
- at World's Columbian Exposition Children's Building, 57
- at youth-serving institutions, 83, 91
- war, 185, 193, 202
- Civil War, 166
- Spanish-American War, 80, 166
- World War I, 14, 121, 161, 165–179, 181–182, 184, 188, 192, 196–197, 199, 214, 228, 233, 248
- World War II, 4, 6, 16, 241–251, 253–255
- Waring, George, 58–60, 80, 135, 138, 153, 157
- Warner Brothers, 201, 214, 242
- Washington Irving High School, 129
- wax museums, 6, 10, 22, 40, 48, 67, 116, 147
- Wayne County Probate Court, 150
- Welfare League Association, 180
- Welling, Richard, 157, 165–166, 180, 242, 253–254
- networks, 31, 81, 92, 102, 148, 204–205.
- See also* National Self Government Committee; School Citizens Committee; Self Government Committee; Self Government Inc.
- West, James, 152
- West Farms School, 57, 63
- Weston Electrical Instrument Co., 121
- Wheeler, Benjamin Ide, 43
- White, Theodore, 2
- whites, 10, 22, 35, 41, 45, 150, 199, 240
- and civic education, 23, 61, 206
- and sheltered childhood, 201, 214, 220
- Whitman, Charles, 149
- Wilbur, Curtis, 99
- Wilcox, Delos, 60, 64, 103
- William Demuth and Co., 197
- William George Agency for Children's Services, 256
- Wilson, August, 216
- Wilson, J. Bert, 131
- Wilson, Woodrow, 170
- Wilson Industrial School for Girls, 96
- Winona Assembly and Summer School, 99–100
- Wirt, William, 104–106, 108, 111, 128
- women, 5, 7, 13, 115, 152, 159–160, 175–176, 236, 248, 251
- and republic movement, 82, 124, 184.
- See also* Daughters of the American Revolution; female suffrage; municipal housekeeping; separate spheres; women's clubs; Women's Municipal League of New York
- women's clubs, 46, 54, 57, 144, 147, 159–161, 184
- Women's Municipal League of New York, 138
- Wood, Leonard, 80
- Woodcraft Indians, 141, 143
- Woods, Arthur, 152–153
- Worcester Social Settlement, 93
- World Youth Congress, 197
- worlds fairs and industrial expositions, 10, 40, 44–45, 57, 70, 121, 132, 183
- Chicago, 41–42, 57, 65, 97
- Paris, 41, 84
- San Francisco, 129, 183
- St. Louis, 84
- Wright, Clarence, 233
- Yeager, William, 234
- YMCA Model Legislatures, 209
- YMCAs, 82, 105, 193, 226, 231
- and republics, 12–13, 97, 99–100, 128, 131
- and republics' component activities, 3, 12–13. *See also* City of Tuxis; Collegeville;



- Milwaukee Boys Republic; YMCA Model Legislatures
- Young Reviewers Clubs, 237
- Youth Builders, 210, 250
- Youth City Columbus, 214, 216, 220
- Youth City Philadelphia, 2, 214, 216–217, 220, 224, 232, 242–243
- youth courts, 48, 74, 129, 227, 251
  - at Boy Cities, 12, 106–107
  - at Boys Brotherhood Republic (BBR), 205
  - at Ford Republic, 102, 150
  - at George Junior Republics, 1, 10, 25–26, 31–33, 45
  - at Hill City, 217, 224
  - at junior municipalities, 131
  - at Milwaukee Newsboys Republic, 134–135, 154
  - at playground republics, 91
  - at resident training centers, 208–209
  - at San Francisco Junior City, 244
  - at school cities and school republics, 58, 62, 65, 81
  - traffic courts, 185
  - at Wellstown, 243
  - at William George's fresh air camp, 24.
    - See also* junior juvenile courts
- youth militia, 24, 26, 48, 99–100, 166, 172
- Zavenski, Billy, 53
- Zeidler, Carl, 2
- Zelizer, Viviana, 188



