

Index

- 3T&G. *See* Minerals
- Africa, 29, 31, 65–76, 111–123
- Australia, 93, 106
- Austria, 50, 77, 80, 168, 178
- BCI, 44, 53, 56, 63, 71–72, 74, 78, 175
- Better Cotton Initiative. *See* BCI
- Biofuel, 6, 133–139, 141, 144–145, 164–172
- Blood consumption, 31, 85, 129
- BMGF, 25
- Brazil, 65, 77, 138
- Certification, 1, 4–6, 9, 11, 26–27, 41, 43–46, 48–61, 63, 67–87, 90, 93–94, 96–102, 104, 106–109, 117–118, 121, 123, 125–128, 131, 134–137, 139–147, 152–172, 174–176, 179–182, 184–192
- CFSP, 94, 107, 174
- CFTI, 100, 107–108
- China, 28–29, 31, 37, 39–40, 64–66, 77, 80, 89, 105, 112, 119, 128, 147, 152, 162, 165, 201
- CmiA, 44, 53, 56, 63, 71–76, 78, 82, 174, 177, 189
- Coffee, 22, 48–49, 57, 178, 194
- Conflict minerals. *See* Conflict resources; Minerals
- Conflict resources, 9, 111–118
- Cotton, 4–5, 9, 11–12, 17, 29–30, 43–44, 51–86
- Cotton made in Africa. *See* CmiA
- Deforestation, 9, 20, 33–34, 59–60, 90, 92, 129, 143, 151, 162, 181
- Democratic Republic of the Congo, 5–7, 9, 41, 89–91, 94, 95, 97–102, 105, 108–124, 127, 129–130, 174, 179–181, 183, 185, 189, 191–193
- Diamonds, 31, 111
- Dodd-Frank Act. *See* US Dodd-Frank Act
- DRC. *See* Democratic Republic of the Congo
- Due care, 92, 103, 119, 125, 184
- Due diligence, 5, 9, 89, 91–96, 98–101, 103–105, 107, 109, 118–119, 121, 124–126, 128, 133, 181–182, 184, 190
- Environmental sustainability, 11, 13, 26, 35–36, 41, 129, 131
- Ethical power, 36–38, 44, 91, 129, 135, 170
- Ethiopia, 9–11, 41, 43–44, 53, 56–57, 61–86, 179–180, 181–182, 190–191, 193
- EU. *See* European Union
- EU Conflict Minerals Regulation, 94, 104, 131, 174

- EU FLEGT, 96, 103, 181. *See also* VPA
- EU Organic Regulation, 52, 68–70, 74, 77, 188, 194
- EU Renewable Energy Directive, 6, 10, 36, 133–172, 174, 181, 185, 192–194
- Europe. *See* European Union
- European Union, 6, 9–10, 18, 21, 24, 28–31, 36–40, 46–47, 52, 56, 58–60, 65, 67–70, 77–78, 80–81, 84–86, 89, 91–96, 103–106, 108–109, 112, 118–119, 121–131, 133–138, 140–145, 147, 152, 156, 159–160, 162–172, 174, 176, 181–182, 184–186, 188–189, 192–194
- EU Timber Regulation, 6, 91–92, 94, 103–104, 112, 118, 125–126, 128–129, 131, 181, 185, 192
- Fair for Life, 53, 58–59
- Fairphone, 108, 118
- Fair trade, 11–12, 37–38, 45, 47–51, 54–59, 61, 66–67, 70, 74, 77–78, 83, 108, 131, 142, 175–176, 183, 186–190, 194
- Fertilizers, 5, 52, 61, 66, 68, 72, 86,
- FFL. *See* Fair for Life
- Forest Stewardship Council. *See* FSC
- FPIC principle, 155, 158, 160, 163, 169, 172
- FSC, 11, 45, 50, 55, 59–60, 77–78, 80, 83, 86, 90, 96–97, 106–107, 117–118, 123, 125–127, 178–180, 183, 191–192
- Globalization, 2, 8, 13, 15, 17–18, 21, 23, 25, 27–28, 30–31, 33, 35, 40–41, 43–44, 47, 91, 131, 135, 167, 173, 177
- GMOs, 5, 24, 52, 66, 72–73, 75, 82, 184
- Gold. *See* Minerals
- GOTS, 44, 52–54, 58, 63, 67–69, 71, 73–74, 82, 177
- Greenhouse gas emissions, 134, 137–139, 150, 159, 165–166, 168, 175–176, 185, 193
- Greenpeace, 34, 49, 77, 83, 86, 117, 119, 123, 141, 191
- Greenwash, 55–56, 141, 187
- Hybrid governance, 6–9, 12, 41, 133–176, 178, 184, 193–194
- Illegal Logging Prohibition Act (Australia), 91–93, 128, 131, 192
- ILO, 55, 72, 194
- ILUC, 135, 137, 139, 150, 193
- India, 29, 47, 53,
- Indonesia, 6–7, 9–11, 41, 65, 85, 93, 97–104, 109, 128, 134–137, 139–140, 142, 114–164, 167–168, 170, 176, 180–184, 193
- ISCC, 140–143, 152–153, 156, 165, 192
- ISPO, 6, 140, 142, 146, 147, 152–153, 156, 159–168, 171, 182, 184
- iTSCi, 102, 108, 126
- Land use, 30, 32, 34, 59, 63–64, 66–67, 71, 106, 112, 115, 117, 134–135, 137–139, 145, 150–151, 154–155, 162–164, 167–169, 171–172, 181, 189, 193
- Legality verification, 90, 92–99, 103, 106–109, 177–131, 133
- Market power (Europe), 37, 76, 130, 164, 171, 185
- Minerals, 5, 9, 89–91, 93–105, 107–112, 114, 118, 121–127, 130–131, 174, 176, 179, 182, 186
- MSPO, 142, 146–147, 163, 166, 168, 171, 182, 184
- Multilateralism, 1, 76, 85, 131, 175, 178, 193–194

- NEPCon, 93, 98, 106
- Normative power (Europe). *See* Ethical power
- OCS, 52, 54, 58, 74
- OECD, 94–95, 103, 107, 118, 121, 125, 148, 189
- Organic, 11–12, 33, 38–39, 44–47, 52–56, 58–59, 63, 67–75, 72, 74–78, 81–83, 86, 133, 137, 142, 175–176, 182–183, 186–191, 194
- Oxfam, 31, 47–48, 155, 158, 186
- Palm oil, 6, 9–10, 17, 27, 30, 41, 133–172
- PEFC, 55–56, 60, 78, 84, 90, 96–97, 107, 117–118, 126–127
- Pesticides, 5, 52, 61, 64, 66–68, 72, 68, 151
- Power over*, 7, 11, 15–17, 23–28, 34, 36–37, 39–41, 77, 83, 136, 164–168, 170, 173, 177
- Power to*, 7, 12, 15–16, 23, 29, 33–35, 39, 41, 168–169, 171, 173, 181
- Power with*, 7, 12, 15–16, 35, 38–41, 76, 83–85, 129–131, 170, 173
- Private regulation, 1, 4–12, 21, 25–27, 41, 43–88, 90, 93–94, 96–102, 104, 106–109, 117–118, 121, 123, 125–128, 131, 134–137, 139–147, 152–159, 174–176, 179–182, 184–192. *See also* Certification
- Public supply-chain-related laws, 1, 5–6, 8–9, 41, 89, 90–91, 95, 108, 110, 121, 123–125, 127–131, 165–167, 171, 182, 184
- RED. *See* EU Renewable Energy Directive
- Rio Earth Summit. *See* UNCED
- RMI, 94, 104, 107–108, 118, 126–127, 174
- RSPO, 6, 27, 139–147, 152–167, 169, 172, 174–176, 180, 182, 191–192
- Smallholders, 30, 54–57, 60, 63–64, 67, 69–75, 79–83, 109, 139, 142, 145, 148, 150–153, 157–161, 169, 175, 180, 182, 186, 188–191
- Social justice, 11, 13, 20, 26, 35–36, 41, 79, 129, 131, 139, 170, 183, 185–187, 194
- Tantalum, tin, tungsten, and gold. *See* Minerals
- Textiles. *See* Cotton
- Timber, 5, 9, 17, 34, 41, 45, 49–50, 55, 60–61, 70, 79–80, 84–84, 89–93, 95–99, 103–131, 133, 138, 162, 168, 175, 177–179, 181–183, 192–193. *See also* Deforestation
- UNCED, 22, 49–50, 79, 178
- UNFCCC, 22, 24, 33, 138, 165–166, 174
- United Kingdom, 47–48, 54, 56, 67, 69, 74, 81–82, 98–99, 101, 140, 155–156
- United Nations, 21–22, 24, 26, 33, 49–50, 55, 79, 91, 111–112, 118, 121–122, 138, 165–166, 174, 178, 194
- United States, 5, 18, 20–21, 28–31, 39–40, 47, 51–56, 65–66, 77, 80, 84–85, 89, 91–93, 95–96, 105, 108–109, 119–125, 127–130, 133–134, 162, 165, 171, 176, 184–185
- US. *See* United States
- USA. *See* United States
- US Dodd-Frank Act, 5, 9, 89, 91, 93–95, 105, 107, 109–111, 118, 120, 122, 124, 130–131, 174, 179
- US Lacey Act, 91–92
- US Legal Timber Protection Act, 89, 91–93, 103, 122, 127, 131, 133, 177
- US National Organic Program, 52–53, 70, 133, 188, 194

Voluntary certification. *See* Certification

Voluntary Partnership Agreement. *See*

VPA

VPA, 6, 9, 96, 103–104, 118–119,

125–126, 128, 136, 181, 185

Water, 24, 64, 66, 115, 139, 150–151,

160, 189

WTO, 4, 11, 16–18, 20–23, 25–27,

29–31, 39, 45, 50, 64–65, 77, 80,

85–86, 93, 96, 124, 129, 137–138,

165, 168, 173–174, 179

WTO dispute settlement cases, 21

WWF, 49, 53, 56, 71, 77–78, 97, 119,

122, 140, 152–153, 177, 183–184

This is a section of [doi:10.7551/mitpress/12610.001.0001](https://doi.org/10.7551/mitpress/12610.001.0001)

Alternatives to Multilateralism

New Forms of Social and Environmental Governance

By: Lena Partzsch

Citation:

Alternatives to Multilateralism: New Forms of Social and Environmental Governance

By: Lena Partzsch

DOI: 10.7551/mitpress/12610.001.0001

ISBN (electronic): 9780262359160

Publisher: The MIT Press

Published: 2020

The open access edition of this book was made possible by generous funding and support from the German Federal Ministry of Research and Education



The MIT Press

© 2020 Massachusetts Institute of Technology

This work is subject to a Creative Commons CC-BY-NC-ND license.

Subject to such license, all rights are reserved.



This book was supported by the German Federal Ministry of Research and Education (project no. 031B0235A).

This book was set in ITC Stone Serif Std and ITC Stone Sans Std by New Best-set Typesetters Ltd.

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Names: Partzsch, Lena, 1978- author.

Title: Alternatives to multilateralism : new forms of social and environmental governance / Lena Partzsch.

Description: Cambridge, Massachusetts : The MIT Press, [2020] | Series: Earth system governance | Includes bibliographical references and index.

Identifiers: LCCN 2019049226 | ISBN 9780262539227 (paperback)

Subjects: LCSH: Business logistics—Standards—Case studies. | Business logistics—Government policy—Case studies. | Social responsibility of business—Case studies. | Trade regulation—Case studies. | Globalization—Economic aspects.

Classification: LCC HD38.5 .P365 2020 | DDC 338.6—dc23

LC record available at <https://lccn.loc.gov/2019049226>

10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1