

Abbreviations

3T&G	Tantalum, tin, tungsten, and gold
ADF	Allied Democratic Forces
AFP	Analytical Fingerprint
AMDAL	Indonesian Environmental Feasibility Assessment
ARM	Alliance for Responsible Mining
ASI	Aluminium Stewardship Initiative
ASI	Accreditation Services International
BCI	Better Cotton Initiative
BMGF	Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation
BSP	Better Sourcing Program
BV	Bureau Veritas
CAN	Climate Action Network
CFSP	Conflict-Free Smelter Program
CFTI	Conflict-Free Tin Initiative
CITES	Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora
CLAS	Certisource Legality Verification System
CmiA	Cotton made in Africa
CoC	Chain of custody
COFO	Committee on Forestry
COP	Conference of the Parties
CPOPC	Council of Palm Oil Producing Countries
CTC	Certified trading chains
DFID	Department for International Development (United Kingdom)
DRC	Democratic Republic of the Congo
EC	European Commission

ECPGEA	Ethiopian Cotton Producers, Ginners, and Exporters Association
EIA	Environmental Investigation Agency
EPFL	École polytechnique fédérale de Lausanne
EPRM	European Partnership for Responsible Minerals
EU	European Union
EUTR	European Union Timber Regulation
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization
FFL	Fair for Life
FFP	Forest Peoples Program
FLA	Fair Labor Association
FLAG	Field Legality Advisory Group
FLEG	Forest Law Enforcement and Governance
FLEGT	Forest Law Enforcement, Governance, and Trade Action Plan
FLO	Fairtrade Labelling Organizations International
FONAP	Forum Nachhaltiges Palmöl (Forum on Sustainable Palm Oil)
FPIC	Free, Prior, and Informed Consent
FSC	Forest Stewardship Council
FTUSA	Fair Trade USA
FVLC	(Woodmark) Forest Verification of Legal Compliance
FWF	Fair Wear Foundation
G20	Group of Twenty
G7	Group of Seven
G77	Group of Seventy-Seven
GAIN	Global Alliance for Improved Nutrition
GAPKI	Gabungan Asosiasi Pengusaha Kelapa Sawit Indonesia (Indonesian Palm Oil Association)
GATT	General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade
GDP	Gross domestic product
GHG	Greenhouse gas
GM	Genetically modified
GMO	Genetically modified organism
GOTS	Global Organic Textile Standard
GTAS	Grain and Feed Trade Association Trade Assurance Scheme
GTP	Growth and Transformation Plan
HCV	High conservation value
HVO RD	HVO Renewable Diesel Scheme

ICC	International Criminal Court
ICGLR	International Conference on the Great Lakes Region
ICME	International Council on Metals and the Environment
IFAT	International Federation of Alternative Traders
IFOAM	International Federation of Organic Agriculture Movements
ILO	International Labor Organization
ILPA	Illegal Logging Prohibition Act
ILUC	Indirect land use change
IPM	Integrated pest management
IPOP	Indonesian Palm Oil Pledge
IR	International relations
IRMA	Initiative for Responsible Mining Assurance
ISCC	International Sustainability and Carbon Certification
ISD	Institute for Sustainable Development
ISPO	Indonesian Sustainable Palm Oil
ITRI	International Tin Research Institute
iTSCi	ITRI Tin Supply Chain Initiative
IVN	International Association of Natural Textiles
JOCA	Japan Overseas Cooperative Association
LHV	Legal Harvest Verification
LS	LegalSource Standard
LTPA	Legal Timber Protection Act
LVS	Legal Verification Service
MECNT	Ministry of the Environment, Nature Conservation and Tourism (DRC)
MEDD	Ministry of Environment and Sustainable Development (DRC)
MFA	Multi Fibre Arrangement
MoA	Ministry of Agriculture of the Republic of Indonesia
MPOB	Malaysian Palm Oil Board
MSPO	Malaysian Sustainable Palm Oil
NEPCon	Nature Economy and People Connected
NFP	National Forest Program
NGO	Nongovernmental organization
NOP	National Organic Program (United States)
NPE	Normative power Europe
Npr-PPM	Non-product-related production process method
NTA	Netherlands Technical Agreement

NTAC	Never Trust a COP
OCS	Organic Content Standard
OECD	Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development
OGF	Observatoire de la Gouvernance Forestière
OI-FLEG	Independent Observer of Forest Law Enforcement and Governance
OLB	Origine et Légalité du Bois (Origin and Legality of Wood)
OTA	Organic Trade Association
PAN	Pesticide Action Network
PASDEP	Plan for the Acceleration and Sustained Development to End Poverty
PEFC	Programme for the Endorsement of Forest Certification
POME	Palm Oil Mill Effluent
PPM	Production process method
RBSA	RED Bioenergy Sustainability Assurance
RED	Renewable Energy Directive
RFS	Renewable Fuel Standard (United States)
RMAP	Responsible Minerals Assurance Process
RMI	Responsible Minerals Initiative
RRN	Réseau Ressources Naturelles
RSB	Roundtable on Sustainable Biofuels
RSPO	Roundtable on Sustainable Palm Oil
SAI	Social Accountability International
SCIE	Sustainable Cotton Initiative Ethiopia
SCS	Scientific Certification Systems
SEC	Securities and Exchange Commission (United States)
SFM	Sustainable forest management
TLTV	Timber Legality & Traceability Verification
TMN	Transnational municipal network
TNC	Transnational corporation
UCIRI	Union of Indigenous Communities of the Isthmus Region
UK	United Kingdom
UN	United Nations
UNCED	United Nations Conference on Environment and Development
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UNEP	United Nations Environment Programme

UNFCCC	United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change
USA	United States of America
USDA	United States Department of Agriculture
VLC	Verification of Legal Compliance
VLO	Verification of Legal Origin
VPA	Voluntary Partnership Agreement
WFTO	World Fair Trade Organization
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organization
WTP	Wood Tracking Program
WWF	World Wide Fund for Nature

