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# The Cybernetics Group

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# Appendix

## Members of the Cybernetics Group

### *Original Members of the Group* (year of birth)

Gregory Bateson (1904),  
social science

Julian H. Bigelow (1913),  
engineering

Gerhardt von Bonin (1890),  
neuranatomy

Lawrence K. Frank (1890),  
social science

Frank Fremont-Smith (1895),  
medicine (foundation  
executive)

Ralph W. Gerard (1900),  
neurophysiology

Molly Harrower (1906),  
psychology<sup>1</sup>

George Evelyn Hutchinson  
(1903), ecology

Heinrich Klüver (1897),  
psychology

Lawrence S. Kubie (1896),  
psychiatry

Paul Lazarsfeld (1901),  
sociology<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Resigned after fifth conference

<sup>2</sup>Dropped after sixth conference

Kurt Lewin (1890), social  
psychology<sup>3</sup>

Rafael Lorente de Nó (1902),  
neurophysiology

Warren McCulloch (1899),  
neuropsychiatry

Margaret Mead (1901),  
anthropology

John von Neumann (1903),  
mathematics

Filmer S. C. Northrop (1893),  
philosophy

Walter Pitts (1923),  
mathematics

Arturo Rosenblueth (1900),  
physiology

Leonard J. Savage (1917),  
mathematics

Norbert Wiener (1894),  
mathematics

### *Later Members* (year of birth; first meeting attended)

Alex Bavelas (1913; fifth),  
social psychology

Henry W. Brosin (1904;  
second), psychiatry

<sup>3</sup>Died shortly before third conference

Heinz von Förster (1911;  
sixth), electrical engineering

Donald G. Marquis (1908;  
second), psychology

Theodore C. Schneirla (1902;  
second), comparative  
psychology

Hans Lukas Teuber (1916;  
fourth), psychology

*Guests* (meetings attended)

Harold A. Abramson (6)

Nathan W. Ackerman (3)

Vahe E. Amassian (10)

W. Ross Ashby (9)

Yehoshua Bar-Hillel (10)

Morris Bender (4)

Herbert G. Birch (8)

John R. Bowman (8, 9, 10)

Frederick Bremer (1)

Yuen Ren Chao (10)

Eilhardt von Domarus (5)

Max Delbrück (5)

Jan Droogleever-Fortuyn (1)

Erik H. Erikson (3)

Leon Festinger (3)

Frederick Fitch (3)

Roman Jacobson (5)

Clyde Kluckhohn (3, 4)

Dorothy Lee (5)

Joseph C. R. Licklider (7)

Howard S. Liddell (6)

Donald B. Lindsley (6)

William K. Livingston (2)

Duncan Luce (9)

David Lloyd (3, 6)

John Lotz (5)

Donald M. MacKay (8)

Turner McLardy (7)

Frederick A. Mettler (6)

Marcel Monnier (9)

Charles Morris (5)

Henry Quastler (9, 10)

Juan Garcia Ramos (4)

Antoine Remond (9)

David McKenzie Rioch (8)

Ivor A. Richards (8)

Claude E. Shannon (7, 8, 10)

John Stroud (6, 7)

Mottram Torre (9)

W. Grey Walter (10)

Heinz Werner (7)

Jerome B. Wiesner (9)

John Z. Young (9)