

Appendix

Members of the Cybernetics Group

Original Members of the Group (year of birth)

Gregory Bateson (1904),
social science

Julian H. Bigelow (1913),
engineering

Gerhardt von Bonin (1890),
neuranatomy

Lawrence K. Frank (1890),
social science

Frank Fremont-Smith (1895),
medicine (foundation
executive)

Ralph W. Gerard (1900),
neurophysiology

Molly Harrower (1906),
psychology¹

George Evelyn Hutchinson
(1903), ecology

Heinrich Klüver (1897),
psychology

Lawrence S. Kubie (1896),
psychiatry

Paul Lazarsfeld (1901),
sociology²

Kurt Lewin (1890), social
psychology³

Rafael Lorente de Nó (1902),
neurophysiology

Warren McCulloch (1899),
neuropsychiatry

Margaret Mead (1901),
anthropology

John von Neumann (1903),
mathematics

Filmer S. C. Northrop (1893),
philosophy

Walter Pitts (1923),
mathematics

Arturo Rosenblueth (1900),
physiology

Leonard J. Savage (1917),
mathematics

Norbert Wiener (1894),
mathematics

Later Members (year of birth; first meeting attended)

Alex Bavelas (1913; fifth),
social psychology

Henry W. Brosin (1904;
second), psychiatry

¹Resigned after fifth conference

²Dropped after sixth conference

³Died shortly before third conference

- Heinz von Förster (1911; sixth), electrical engineering
Donald G. Marquis (1908; second), psychology
Theodore C. Schneirla (1902; second), comparative psychology
Hans Lukas Teuber (1916; fourth), psychology
- Guests* (meetings attended)
Harold A. Abramson (6)
Nathan W. Ackerman (3)
Vahe E. Amassian (10)
W. Ross Ashby (9)
Yehoshua Bar-Hillel (10)
Morris Bender (4)
Herbert G. Birch (8)
John R. Bowman (8, 9, 10)
Frederick Bremer (1)
Yuen Ren Chao (10)
Eilhardt von Domarus (5)
Max Delbrück (5)
Jan Droogleever-Fortuyn (1)
Erik H. Erikson (3)
Leon Festinger (3)
Frederick Fitch (3)
Roman Jacobson (5)
Clyde Kluckhohn (3, 4)
Dorothy Lee (5)
Joseph C. R. Licklider (7)
Howard S. Liddell (6)
Donald B. Lindsley (6)
William K. Livingston (2)
Duncan Luce (9)
David Lloyd (3, 6)
John Lotz (5)
Donald M. MacKay (8)
Turner McLardy (7)
Frederick A. Mettler (6)
Marcel Monnier (9)
Charles Morris (5)
Henry Quastler (9, 10)
Juan Garcia Ramos (4)
Antoine Remond (9)
David McKenzie Rioch (8)
Ivor A. Richards (8)
Claude E. Shannon (7, 8, 10)
John Stroud (6, 7)
Mottram Torre (9)
W. Grey Walter (10)
Heinz Werner (7)
Jerome B. Wiesner (9)
John Z. Young (9)

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