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Architecture in the Scandinavian Countries

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Appendix: Architects and Builders

This list covers architects and builders of the Scandinavian buildings included in the text, with their dates if known. Citations are to dictionary and encyclopedia articles and principal monographs that treat their work. Dictionaries and encyclopedias are abbreviated as follows:

- MEA** Adolf K. Placzek, ed., *Macmillan Encyclopedia of Architects*, 4 vols. (New York: The Free Press, 1982)
- NK** Leif Østby, et al., eds., *Norsk kunstnere leksikon*, 3 vols. (Oslo: Universitetsforlaget, 1982–1987)
- SK** Gösta Lilja, Bror Olsson, and S. Artur Svensson, eds., *Svenskt konstnårs lexikon*, 5 vols. (Malmö: Allhems Förlag, 1952–1967)
- TB** Ulrich Thieme and Felix Becker, *Allgemeines Lexicon des bildenden Künstler . . .*, 37 vols. (Leipzig: W. Engelmann, 1907–1950)
- TBV** Hans Vollmer, ed., *Allgemeines Lexicon der bildenden Künstler des XX. Jahrhunderts*, 6 vols. (Leipzig: E. A. Seemann, 1953–1962)
- WK** Merete Bodelsen and Povl Engelstoft, eds., *Weilbach's konstnerlexikon*, 3 vols. (Copenhagen: Aschehoug, 1947–1952)
- WWA** James M. Richards, ed., *Who's Who in Architecture* (London: Weidenfeld and Nicolson, 1977)
- Åbom, Johan Fredrik, 1817–1900
- Aalto, Aino, 1894–1949
- Aalto, Alvar, 1899–1976
MEA 1:1–13; TBV 1:1; WWA 131–136; Pearson 1978; Miller 1984; Schildt 1984
- Adelcrantz, Carl Fredrik, 1716–1796
MEA 1:34; SK 1:24–25; TB 1:80–81; Fogelmarck 1957
- Ahlberg, Hakon, 1891–1984
MEA 1:36–37; TBV 1:16
- Ahrenberg, Jakob, 1847–1914
TB 1:143–144; TBV 1:18
- Anderberg, Axel, 1860–1937
- Arndt, J. C.
- Arneberg, Arnstein, 1882–1961
NK 1:76–79; TBV 1:66
- Aspaas, Sven, 1736–1816
NK 1:91–92; TB 2:184
- Asplund, Erik Gunnar, 1885–1940
MEA 1:110–112; TBV 1:73; WWA 26–27; Maré 1955; Wrede 1980; Caldenby and Hultin 1986
- Backer, Herman Major, 1856–1932
NK 1:125; TBV 1:90
- Backer, Lars, 1892–1930
TBV 1:90
- Backström, Sven, b. 1903
TBV 1:91

- Bang, Ove, 1895–1942
NK 1:147–149; Blakstad and Munthe-Kaas 1943
- Bassi, Carlo Francesco, 1772–1840
TB 3:13; WWA 30–31
- Baumann, Povel, 1878–1963
MEA 1:156; TBV 1:135; WK 1:60
- Bentsen, Ivar, 1876–1943
TBV 1:173; WK 1:82–83
- Berg, Axel, 1856–1929
WK 1:86–87
- Bergström, Lennart
- Berner, Finn, 1891–1947
- Binck, Jakob, fl. c. 1560–1569
SK 1:181; TB 4:36–37; WK 1:98–100
- Bindesbøll, Michael Gottlieb
MEA 1:211–212; TB 4:38; WK 1:100–102;
Wanscher 1903; Bramsen 1959
- Blakstad, Gudolf, 1893–1985
NK 1:247–250; TBV 1:225
- Blasius, Leonhard, fl. 1640–1644
TB 4:104; WK 1:116–117
- Blom, Fredrik, 1781–1851
SK 1:107; TB 4:130
- Børve, Haldor Larsen, 1857–1933
NK 1:374–375
- Bonneuil, Etienne de
SK 1:216; TB 4:313
- Borch, Martin, 1852–1937
TB 4:338–339; WK 1:134–137
- Boy, William, c. 1520–1592
SK 1:228–229; TB 4:490–491
- Brandenburger, Ernst, d. 1713
WK 1:143
- Brockam, Heinrich, fl. 1690
- Bryggman, Erik, 1891–1955
MEA 1:318; TBV 1:339; WWA 58
- Bryn, Finn, 1890–1975
NK 1:337–338; TBV 1:339
- Bull, Georg Andreas, 1829–1917
NK 1:349–351; TB 5:215
- Bull, Henrik, 1864–1953
NK 1:351–352; TB 5:215
- Bussert, Morten, d. 1552
SK 1:256; WK 1:171
- Chateauneuf, Alexis de, 1799–1853
MEA 1:410; NK 1:395–396; TB 6:425–426; Lange
1965
- Cicignon, Johan Caspar von, d. 1698
NK 1:413–415
- Clason, Isak Gustav, 1856–1930
MEA 1:422–423; SK 1:310; TB 7:57; TBV 1:448;
WWA 74; Edestrand and Lundberg 1968
- Cöllen, Heinrich von, fl. 1512–1592
TB 7:304
- Collett, Christian Ancher, 1771–1833
NK 1:419–420
- Coucheron, Wyllem, d. 1689
NK 1:427–428
- Cronstedt, Carl Johan, 1709–1799
SK 1:323–324; TB 8:161
- Dahlberg, Erik, 1625–1703
SK 2:16–20; TB 8:276–277
- Dahlerup, Vilhelm, 1836–1907
TB 8:278–279
- Desprez, Louis Jean, 1737–1804
SK 2:50–53; TB 9:147–149
- Dieskau, Hans von, fl. 1541–1563
WK 1:254
- Dieussart, François, d. 1711
WK 1:252
- Dissing, Hans, b. 1926
- Döteber, Christian Julius
SK 2:67; TB 9:378
- Donatus
SK 2:59–60; TB 9:431
- Düren, Adam von
TB 10:60
- Edelsvärd, Adolf Wilhelm, 1824–1919
SK 2:72; TB 10:338
- Ehrensvärd, Augustin, 1710–1772
SK 2:86–88
- Eigtved, Niels, 1701–1754
MEA 2:19; TB 10:416–417; WK 1:283–285
- Ellefsen, Johan, 1895–1969
TBV 2:30
- Engel, Johan Carl Ludwig, 1778–1840
MEA 2:26–27; TB 10:529; Meissner 1937; Wick-
berg 1970

- Ernst, Johan Conrad, 1666–1750
TB 11:7; WK 1:296
- Erskine, Ralph, b. 1914
MEA 2:30; TBV 5:454
- Ervi, Aarne, 1910–1977
MEA 2:30
- Exner, Inger, b. 1926
- Exner, Johannes, b. 1926
- Fisker, Kay, 1893–1965
MEA 2:86–87; TBV 2:116; WK 1:319–320; Lang-
kilde 1960
- Förster, Hans, d. c. 1653
- Gesellius, Herman, 1874–1916
MEA 2:188; TB 13:492–493
- Grosch, Christian Heinrich, 1801–1865
NK 1:784–789; TB 15:93
- Hårleman, Carl, 1700–1753
MEA 2:317–318; SK 3:210–212; WWA 137–138;
Stavenow 1927
- Häusser, Elias David, 1687–1745
WK 2:203–204
- Hanno, Andreas Friedrich Wilhelm von, 1826–1882
NK 2:52–55; TB 15:594–595
- Hansen, Christian Frederik, 1756–1845
MEA 2:301–303; TB 16:3; WK 1:441–446; WWA
133–134; Rubow 1936; Jakstein 1937; Lund and
Küster 1968
- Hansen, Knud, 1898–1964
TBV 2:371; WK 1:406
- Harsdorff, Caspar Frederik, 1735–1799
TB 16:66; WK 1:482–484; Weilbach 1928
- Haven, Lambert von, 1630–1695
TB 16:159–160; WK 1:492–493
- Henningsen, Thorkild, 1884–1931
TBV 2:421; WK 1:518
- Herholdt, Johan Daniel, 1818–1902
MEA 2:359; TB 16:464; WK 1:525–526
- Hetsch, Gustav Friedrich, 1788–1864
MEA 2:370; TB 16:599; WK 1:531–532
- Hjorth, Ingvar Magnus Olsen, 1862–1927
TB 17:121–122
- Hjorth, Ragnar, 1887–1971
SK 3:153; TBV 2:449
- Hovig, Jan Inge, 1920–1977
NK 2:287
- Irming, Mogens, b. 1915
WK 2:6–7
- Isaeus, Per Magnus Reinhold, 1841–1890
SK 3:242
- Jacobsen, Arne, 1902–1971
MEA 2:474–475; TBV 2:578; WK 2:14–15; WWA
155–156; Pedersen 1957; Faber 1964; Kastholm
1968; Dyssegaard 1971
- Janssen, Evert, fl. 1665–1690
WK 2:25–26
- Jardin, Nicolas-Henri, 1726–1799
MEA 2:479; TB 18:428–429; WK 2:27–29; WWA
156
- Jensen-Klint, Peder Vilhelm, 1853–1930
MEA 2:496; TB 18:520; WK 2:57–60; WWA 167
- Jørgensen, Thorvald, 1867–1946
MEA 2:515; TBV 2:552; WK 2:104–105
- Jørgensen, Valdemar, b. 1893
TBV 2:552; WK 2:106
- Kampmann, Christian, 1890–1955
- Kampmann, Hack, 1856–1920
MEA 2:552; TB 19:511; WK 2:110–111
- Kampmann, Hans Jørgen, 1889–1966
- Kirkerup, Andreas, 1749–1810
TB 20:371; WK 2:124–125
- Klein, Vilhelm, 1835–1913
TBV 2:447–448; WK 2:131–133
- Klint, Kaare, 1888–1954
MEA 2:571; TBV 3:65; WK 2:136–137
- Knutsen, Knut, 1903–1969
MEA 2:576; WK 2:144
- Krieger, Johan Cornelius, 1688–1755
TB 21:532; WK 2:174
- Kristensen, Svenn Eske, b. 1905
MEA 2:584; WK 2:175
- Kristler, Hans Jacob, d. 1645
TB 21:544–545
- Lange, Bertel, d. 1619
TB 22:324

- Lange, Philip de, 1704–1766
TB 22:329; WK 2:214–215
- Langlet, Emil Victor, 1824–1898
NK 2:708–710; SK 3:456; TB 22:346–347
- Larsen, Knud Erik, b. 1929
- Lassen, Mogens, 1901–1987
WK 2:241
- Lauritzen, Vilhelm, 1894–1984
TBV 3:185–186; WK 2:245–246
- La Vallée, Jean de, 1620–1696
TB 22:471–472; WWA 84
- La Vallée, Simon de, d. 1642
- Lewerentz, Sigurd, 1885–1975
MEA 2:698–699; SK 3:503; TBV 2:223; WWA 184–187; Ahlin 1987
- Liljeqvist, Johan Fredrik, 1863–1932
SK 3:515; TBV 3:231
- Lindgren, Armas, 1874–1929
MEA 3:12; TB 23:245; TBV 3:236; Nikula 1988
- Linstow, Hans Ditlev F., 1787–1851
NK 2:774–780; TB 23:158
- Malling, Peder, 1781–1865
TB 23:597; WK 2:332–333
- Markelius, Sven Gottfrid, 1889–1972
MEA 3:107–108; SK 4:85; TBV 3:327; WWA 201
- Mathiesen, Albertus, d. 1668
TB 24:264
- Maurseth, Oivind, b. 1928
NK 2:804–805
- Meldahl, Ferdinand, 1827–1908
TB 24:357; WK 2:365–367; Stemann 1926
- Møller, Carl Oscar, 1857–1933
SK 4:163; TB 25:8
- Møller, Christian Friedrich, 1898–1988
SK 4:163; TB 25:8
- Møller, Erik, b. 1909
TBV 3:405; WK 2:419–420
- Munthe, Holm, 1848–1898
NK 2:1017–1019
- Munthe-Kaas, Herman, 1890–1977
NK 2:1022–1023; TBV 3:449
- Nebelong, Johan Henrik, 1817–1871
MEA 3:272; NK 3:21–24; TB 25:371; WK 2:438–439
- Nielsen, Tage, b. 1914
WK 2:467
- Norden, Jacob Wilhelm, 1824–1892
NK 2:266
- Nyrop, Martin, 1849–1921
MEA 3:309–310; TB 25:545; WK 2:483–486; WWA 235; Beckett 1919
- Nyström, Per Axel, 1793–1868
SK 4:290–291; TB 25:546
- Nyström, Usko, 1861–1923
TB 25:546
- Östberg, Ragnar, 1866–1945
MEA 4:329–330; SK 5:812–813; TB 25:573–574; TBV 3:508; WWA 238–239
- Opbergen, Antonius van, 1543–1611
TB 25:547; WK 2:507–508
- Paatelainen, Raili, b. 1926
- Paeschen, Hans von, fl. 1561–1582
TB 26:112; WK 2:520–521
- Pahr, Domenicus
SK 4:348; WWA 242
- Pahr, Franciscus
SK 4:348; WWA 242
- Palmstedt, Erik, 1741–1803
SK 4:363; TB 26:186; WWA 247; Setterwall 1945
- Petersen, Carl, 1874–1923
MEA 3:407; TB 26:482
- Petersen, Ove, 1830–1892
TB 26:485; WK 2:565–566
- Pietilä, Reima, b. 1923
- Piper, Fredrik Magnus, 1746–1824
MEA 3:420; SK 4:430; TB 27:77
- Poulsøn, Magnus, 1881–1958
NK 3:231–239; TBV 3:618
- Rafn, Aage, 1890–1953
TB 27:565; TBV 4:12; WK 3:11–12
- Rawert, Jørgen Henrik, 1751–1823
NK 2:228; TB 28:55–56; WK 3:29–30
- Rehn, Jean Eric, 1717–1793
TB 28:95–96; Wahlberg 1983
- Reinius, Leif, b. 1907
TBV 4:42

- Revell, Viljo, 1910–1964
 MEA 3:553; TBV 4:53; WWA 267–268
- Rüse, Henrik, 1624–1679
 TB 29:222–223; WK 3:99
- Saarinen, Eliel, 1873–1950
 MEA 3:625–633; TBV 4:139; WWA 278–281;
 Christ-Janer 1948; Hausen, Mikkola, and Amberg
 1984
- Samúelsson, Gudjón, 1887–1950
 TBV 4:152
- Schirmer, Adolf, 1850–1930
 NK 3:466–467; TB 30:87
- Schirmer, Heinrich Ernst, 1814–1887
 NK 3:468; TB 30:268
- Scholander, Fredrik Wilhelm, 1816–1881
 MEA 4:4; SK 5:77–79; TB 30:241
- Schou, Einar Oscar, 1877–1966
 NK 3:495–497; TB 30:268
- Schütz, Paul, d. 1576
 SK 5:102; TB 30:318
- Siren, Heikki, b. 1918
 MEA 4:74; TBV 4:291; WWA 300
- Sirén, Johan Sigfred, 1889–1961
 MEA 4:74; TBV 4:291; WWA 299–300
- Siren, Kaija, b. 1920
 MEA 4:75; TBV 4:291; WWA 300
- Sørensen, Carl Theodore, 1893–1985
 MEA 4:105–106; TBV 4:310
- Sonck, Lars, 1870–1956
 MEA 4:104–105; TBV 4:317; WWA 306–307; Ki-
 vinen, Korvenmaa, and Salokorpi 1977
- Steenwinckel, Hans van I, c. 1550–1601
 TB 31:517–519; WK 3:269–271; Allgulin 1932
- Steenwinckel, Hans van II, 1587–1639
 TB 31:519–520; WK 3:270–272; WWA 308–309
- Steenwinckel, Hans van III, 1639–1700
 TB 31:520; WK 3:270–272
- Steenwinckel, Lorenz van, 1585–1619
 TB 31:521; WK 3:272–273
- Stegmann, Povl, 1888–1944
 MEA 4:121–122; TBV 4:351; WK 3:277–278
- Stilling, Harald Conrad, 1815–1865
 TB 32:53; WK 3:386–387
- Stuckenbrock, Joachim Andreas, 1698–1756
 TB 32:234
- Stüler, Friedrich August, 1800–1865
 MEA 4:147–148; TB 32:238–239; WWA 310
- Sundvall, Carl Fredrik, 1754–1831
 SK 5:321; TB 32:294
- Tarjanne, Onni, 1864–1946
- Tempelman, Olof, 1745–1816
 TB 32:515; WWA 318
- Tengbom, Ivar, 1878–1968
 MEA 4:192–193; TB 32:525–526; WWA 318–319
- Tessenow, Heinrich, 1876–1950
 MEA 4:196–197; TB 32:552–553; TBV 4:429–430
- Tessin, Nicodemus I, 1615–1681
 MEA 4:197–199; TB 32:554; WWA 318
- Tessin, Nicodemus II, 1654–1728
 MEA 4:197–199; SK 5:410–414; TB 32:555; WWA
 319–321
- Thurah, Lauritz de, 1706–1759
 TB 33:116–118; WK 3:399–401; WWA 323; Weil-
 bach 1924
- Tuscher, Marcus, 1705–1751
 MEA 4:232; TB 33:503–504; WK 3:427–430
- Utzon, Jørn, b. 1918
 MEA 4:246; TBV 6:458; WWA 326–327
- Vinckeboons, Justus, fl. 1651–1670
 MEA 4:324; TB 34:388–389
- Wahlman, Lars Israel, 1870–1952
 MEA 4:361–362; SK 5:548–549; TB 35:59–60
- Weitling, Otto, b. 1930
- Wolff, Henning, 1828–1880
 TB 36:200; WK 3:558–559

