

Acknowledgments

I am very grateful for support from the School of Advanced Research in Santa Fe, New Mexico, and from the Department of Political Science at the University of Hawai‘i at Mānoa.

I can never repay the generosity of Jonathan Goldberg-Hiller, who read every page, many multiple times, and cheerfully discussed every idea. Many ideas and articulations in this book would never have come to be without his patience and intellect.

Palena ‘ole ku‘u mahalo i ka hui heluhelu Hāmanalau a inu waina, ‘o ia ho‘i ‘o Leilani Basham, U‘ilani Bobbitt, Kahikina de Silva, a me Maya Kawaihana Saffery. Ua waiwai loa ko ‘oukou mau mana‘o a waiwai pū nā kama‘ilio le‘ale‘a.

Jodi Byrd, ku‘ualoha ho‘omanawanui, J. Kēhaulani Kauanui, and Brandy Nālani McDougall read drafts and participated in many conversations over the years that assisted in the writing of the book. Mahalo nui e nā hoa wahine mana. Many thanks as well to Hokulani Aikau, Marie Alohalani Brown, John Charlot, Noelani Goodyear-Ka‘ōpua, Craig Howes, Sankaran Krishna, and Albert J. Schütz for reading and commenting on the manuscript or parts of it. I am also grateful to all of the above friends for many bits of information and research directions to follow, not to mention the stalwart support through thick and thin. I am also indebted to Ronald Williams Jr. and Sāhoa Fukushima for much information gleaned from the Hawaiian papers and to David Chang, Laiana Wong and Kaleomanu‘iwa Wong for helpful conversations.

My ability to conduct the research depended on the smarts, skills, and generosity of many librarians and archivists, among them Joan Hori and Dore Minatodani of the Hawaiian collection in Hamilton Library at the University of Hawai‘i, Mānoa; Jason Kapena Achiu, Luella Kurkjian, Gina

Vergara-Bautista, Ju Sun Yi, and the other archivists and staff at the Hawai‘i State Archives; DeSoto Brown, Leah Pualaha‘ole Caldeira, Tia Reber, B. J. Short, and the other staff at the Bishop Museum Library and Archives; Barbara Dunn and Jennifer Higa of the Hawaiian Historical Society Library and Archives; and Carol White and John Barker of the Mission Houses Archives. If I have inadvertently forgotten anyone, I apologize for the faulty memory; please know that I am ever grateful.

To Joseph Moku‘ohai Poepoe’s descendants, I cannot thank you enough. Sybil Pruett provided the photograph of Mr. Poepoe as well as a genealogy. Mahalo nui e ku‘u tita. George Kaleionamokuokalani Muneoka shared a photo and the site where Mr. Poepoe is buried. To George, his daughter Shelley Muneoka, and the rest of the ‘ohana, thank you for your support and enthusiasm for the project.

Many thanks to Marie Alohalani Brown for formatting the genealogy table and providing much technical help, and to Charles “Kale” Langlas for use of the map of the Kalapana region. Mahalo a nui loa iā Larry Kauanoe Kimura i ka ‘ae ‘ana mai i ke mele “Ke Au Hawai‘i”; he mele ho‘oulu a ho‘olana i ka na‘au a me ka ‘uhane pū.

I extend my thanks to the many students who have discussed the rationales and research methods with me over the years.

To Ken Wissoker, it is impossible to express just how grateful I am for your continued enthusiasm and belief in this book though it has taken so long. Your reassurances over the years have helped me to persevere to the end!

I am grateful as well to Courtney Berger at Duke University Press for her support, to Jade Brooks and Lisa Bintrim for the editorial assistance, and to Christine Dahlin, the copy editor, for her patience and talent.