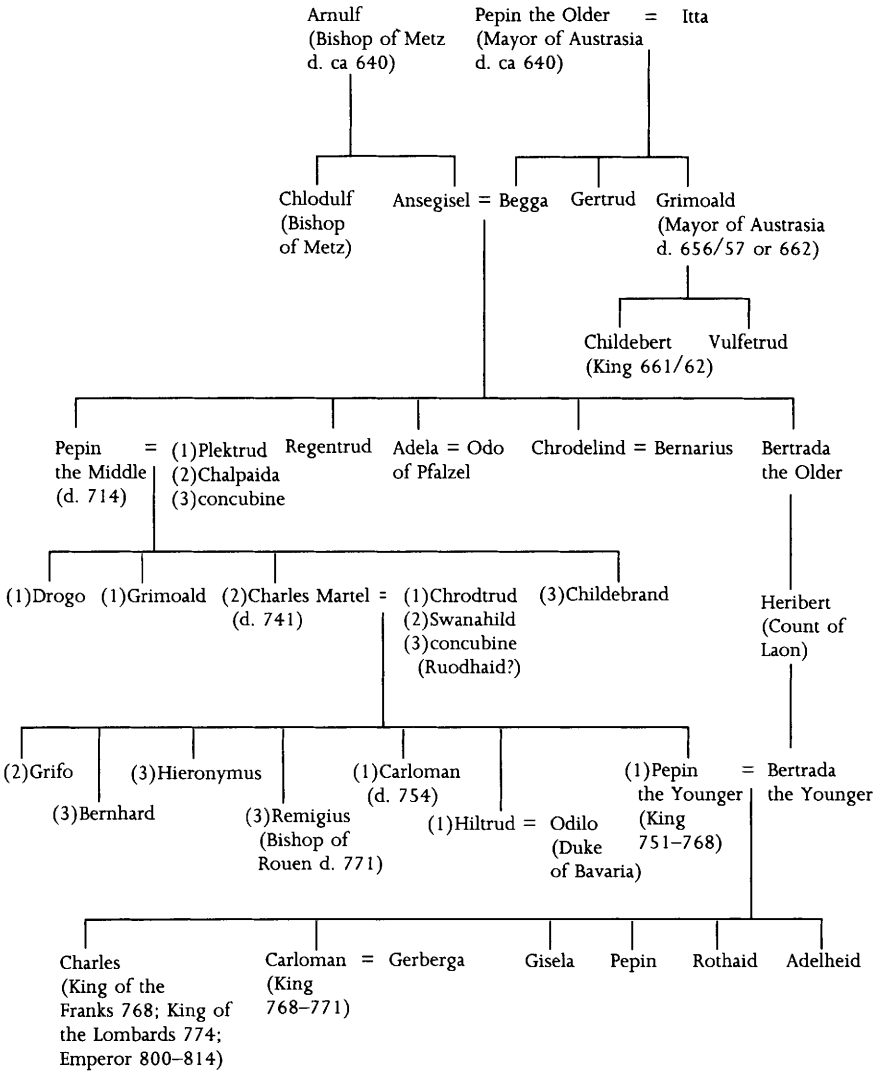


The Ancestors of Charlemagne



Source: Suzanne F. Wemple, *Women in Frankish Society: Marriage and the Cloister, 500-900* (Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1981), x-xi.