

## List of Figures

1. Bell and Blake's ear phonautograph 32
2. Leon Scott's phonautograph 36
3. Drawing of sound refraction from S. Morland,  
*Tuba Stentoro-Phonica* 43
4. Edison's tinfoil phonograph 47
5. Berliner's gramophone 47
6. Early gramophone record 48
7. Early Reis telephone 78
8. The human telephone, 1897 82
9. "You *Need* a Headset"—1925 advertisement for  
Brandes headphones 88
10. "How Far Can I Hear with the MR-6?"—DeForest advertisement  
from the early 1920s 89
11. Diagram of Laennec's stethoscope 104
12. Monaural stethoscopes 105
13. Cammann's stethoscope 112
14. Binaural stethoscopes 113
- 15a-b. Telegraphy—ancient and modern 139
16. Diagram of printing telegraph 145
17. Train telegraph operator, 1890 159
18. Hearing tubes in Edison catalog, ca. 1902 162
19. Advertisement for the Berliner gramophone 164
20. Students at the Marconi Wireless School 165
21. Cartoon of frustrated housewife, 1923 166

22. “The Instantaneous Answer”—an N. W. Ayer advertisement for AT&T’s phone service, 1910 169
23. “The Man in the Multitude”—another N. W. Ayer advertisement for AT&T’s phone service, 1915 170
24. “Her Voice Alluring Draws Him On”—cover of the July 1913 *Telephone Review* (New York) 171
25. “Tuning In”—cartoon from the 6 September 1923 *Syracuse Telegram* 173
26. “Ecstatic Interference”—artist’s drawing, 1922 175
27. Victorian woman with headset and radio 175
28. Cartoons from the April 1923 *Wireless Age* 176
29. “Which Is Which?”—Victor Talking Machine advertisement, 1908 217
30. “The Human Voice Is Human”—Victor Victrola advertisement, 1927 224
31. “How Radio Broadcasting Travels”—RCA diagram, 1920s 226
- 32a-c. Advertising cards that depict telephone networks, ca. 1881 227
33. Artist’s illustration of Elisha Gray’s telephone, 1890 228
34. Drawing from the home notebook of Charles Sumner Tainter, 3 April 1881 229
35. Drawing from the home notebook of Charles Sumner Tainter, 19 November 1882 229
36. Dictating and listening to the graphophone, 1888 230
37. Patent drawing for photophonic receiver, 1881 231
38. Another patent drawing for photophonic receiver, 1881 232
39. Speaking to the photophone, 1884 233
40. Listening to the photophone, 1884 233
41. Telephone drawings from Alexander Graham Bell’s notebooks, 1876 234
- 42a-b. Posters for telephone concerts 252–53
43. “Dr. Jekyll and Mr. Hyde at the Telephone”—AT&T advertisement 265
- 44a-b. “Ye Telephonists of 1877”—cartoon 271
45. “Winnie Winkle, Breadwinner”—1924 cartoon 273
46. “The Indestructible Records”—ca. 1908 advertisement for the Indestructible Phonographic Record Co. 300
47. “Indestructible Phonographic Records—Do Not Wear Out”—1908 advertisement 301
48. *His Master’s Voice* 302