

SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS

REPOSITORY SYMBOLS

The original locations of documents that appear in the text are described by symbols. The guide used for American repositories has been *Symbols of American Libraries*, 11th ed. (Washington, D.C.: Library of Congress, 1976). Foreign repositories and collections have been assigned symbols that conform to the institutions' own usage. In some cases, however, it has been necessary to formulate acronyms. Acronyms have been created for private manuscript collections as well.

REPOSITORIES

AFRC	Federal Archives and Records Center, East Point, Georgia
AGCA	Archivo General de Centro América, Guatemala City, Guatemala
AHPC	Archivo Histórico Provincial de Camagüey RA Fondo Registro de Asociaciones
AHPSC	Archivo Histórico Provincial de Santiago de Cuba GP Fondo Gobierno Provincial
AHPVC	Archivo Histórico Provincial de Villa Clara RA Registro de Asociaciones
ANC	Archivo Nacional de Cuba RA Fondo Registro de Asociaciones
ANCR	Archivo Nacional de Costa Rica
AP	Atlanta Federal Penitentiary Records, AFRC
ATT	Hollis Burke Frissell Library, Tuskegee Institute, Tuskegee, Alabama
BA	Bermuda Archives
BAD	Belize Archives Department
BDA	Barbados Department of Archives GH Records of Government House
CZL-M	Canal Zone Library-Museum, Library of Congress

THE MARCUS GARVEY AND UNIA PAPERS

DAB/PRO	Department of Archives, Nassau, Bahamas/Public Record Office
DJ-FBI	Federal Bureau of Investigation, United States Department of Justice, Washington, D.C.
DLC	Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.
DNA	National Archives and Records Administration, Washington, D.C.
	RG 28 Records of the Post Office Department [POD]
	RG 29 Records of the Bureau of the Census
	RG 36 Records of the U.S. Customs Service
	RG 38 Records of the Office of the Chief of Naval Operations [OCNO]
	RG 54 Records of the Bureau of Plant Industry, Soils, and Agricultural Engineering [BPISAE]
	RG 55 Records of the Government of the Virgin Islands
	RG 59 General Records of the Department of State
	RG 60 General Records of the Department of Justice [DOJ]
	RG 65 Records of the Federal Bureau of Investigation [FBI]
	RG 84 Records of the Foreign Service Posts of the Department of State
	RG 85 Records of the Immigration and Naturalization Service 1891–1957
	RG 163 Records of the Selective Service System (World War I)
	RG 165 Records of the War Department General and Special Staffs [WDGS/WDSS]
	RG 185 Records of the Panama Canal
	RG 267 Records of the Supreme Court of the United States
IU	University of Ibadan Library, Ibadan, Nigeria

SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS

JA	Jamaica Archives, Spanish Town, Jamaica
MBZ	Ministerie van Buitenlandse Zaken, 'S-Gravenhage, Netherlands
MU	University of Massachusetts Library, Amherst
NAG	National Archives of Guyana, Georgetown, Guyana GD Governor's Despatches
NATT	National Archives Trinidad and Tobago, Port of Spain, Trinidad
NN-Sc	Schomburg Center for Research in Black Culture, New York Public Library, New York
NP	Notoria Publica No. 2
SKNNA	St. Kitts and Nevis National Archives, Basseterre, St. Kitts
SVGNA	St. Vincent and the Grenadines National Archives
TNA: PRO	The National Archives of the UK: Public Records Office
	BT Board of Trade
	CAB Cabinet Office
	CO Colonial Office
	FO Foreign Office
	KV Security Service
	WO War Office
TNF	Fisk University, Nashville, Tennessee
UFC	United Fruit Company
WNRC	Washington National Records Center, Suitland, Maryland RG 204 Records of the Pardon Attorney

MANUSCRIPT COLLECTION SYMBOLS

AJG	Amy Jacques Garvey Papers, TNF
CP	Chancellor's Papers, Oxford
CSO	Colonial Secretary's Office, JA
HM	Herbert Macaulay Papers, IU
JEB	John E. Bruce Papers, NN-Sc
JRRC	J. R. Ralph Casimir Papers, NN-Sc

THE MARCUS GARVEY AND UNIA PAPERS

NAACP	National Association for the Advancement of Colored People Papers, DLC
UCD	Universal Negro Improvement Association, Central Division Papers, NN-Sc
WEBDB	W. E. B. Du Bois Papers, MU

DESCRIPTIVE SYMBOLS

AD	Autograph document
ADI	Autograph document initialed
ADS	Autograph document signed
AL	Autograph letter
ALI	Autograph letter initialed
ALS	Autograph letter signed
AN	Autograph note
ANI	Autograph note initialed
ANS	Autograph note signed
PD	Printed document
TD	Typed document
TDI	Typed document initialed
TDS	Typed document signed
TG	Telegram
TGS	Telegram signed
TL	Typed letter
TLI	Typed letter initialed
TLS	Typed letter signed
TN	Typed note
TNI	Typed note initialed
TNS	Typed note signed
TTG	Typed telegram
TTGS	Typed telegram signed

SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS

ABBREVIATIONS OF PUBLISHED WORKS

AM	<i>Antigua Magnet</i>
ANB	<i>American National Biography</i>
ATOR	<i>African Times and Orient Review</i>
BI	<i>Belize Independent</i>
BM	<i>Black Man</i>
BMHS	<i>Journal of the Barbados Museum and Historical Society</i>
CD	<i>Chicago Defender</i>
Cl	<i>Clarion</i> , British Honduras
COL	<i>Colonial Office List</i>
CQ	<i>Caribbean Quarterly</i>
DA	<i>Daily Argosy</i>
DBH	Max Bissainthe. <i>Dictionnaire de bibliographie haïtienne</i> . Washington, D.C.: Scarecrow Press, 1951.
DC	<i>Daily Chronicle</i> , British Guiana
DCB	Bridget Brereton, Brinsley Samaroo, and Glenroy Taitt. <i>Dictionary of Caribbean Biography, Volume One: Trinidad and Tobago</i> . St. Augustine: Department of History/Institute of Caribbean Studies, University of the West Indies, 1998.
DC-D	<i>Dominica Chronicle</i> , Roseau, Dominica
DG	<i>Daily Gleaner</i>
DmG	<i>Dominica Guardian</i>
DNB	<i>Dictionary of National Biography</i>
DOCOL	<i>Dominions Office and Colonial Office List</i>
EB	<i>Encyclopedia Britannica</i>
HJ	<i>Handbook of Jamaica</i>
JCH	<i>Journal of Caribbean History</i>
JHSN	<i>Journal of the Historical Society of Nigeria</i>
JILAS	<i>Journal of Iberian and Latin American Studies</i>
JLAS	<i>Journal of Latin American Studies</i>

THE MARCUS GARVEY AND UNIA PAPERS

JSH	<i>Journal of Social History</i>
LIBB	<i>Leeward Islands Blue Book 1889–1945</i> . Antigua, [1890]–1948
LL	<i>Labour Leader</i> (Trinidad)
LLS	<i>Supplement to the Labour Leader</i> (Trinidad)
MGP	<i>Marcus Garvey and Universal Negro Improvement Association Papers</i>
NW	<i>Negro World</i>
NWCB	<i>Negro World Convention Bulletin</i>
NYAN	<i>New York Amsterdam News</i>
NYT	<i>New York Times</i>
ODNB	<i>Oxford Dictionary of National Biography</i> (2004)
OED	<i>Oxford English Dictionary</i>
P&O	Amy Jacques Garvey, ed. <i>Philosophy and Opinions of Marcus Garvey</i> . 2 vols. 1923, 1925. Reprint (2 vols. in 1). New York: Atheneum, 1992.
PS&H	<i>Panama Star and Herald</i>
PT	<i>Plain Talk</i>
RG	<i>Record Group</i>
SES	<i>Social and Economic Studies</i>
TrG	<i>Trinidad Guardian</i>
TrSG	<i>Sunday Guardian</i> (Sunday edition of TrG)
UM	<i>Union Messenger</i>
VSL	<i>Voice of St. Lucia</i>
WBD	<i>Webster's Biographical Dictionary</i>
WI	<i>West Indian</i>
WIC	<i>West Indian Crusader</i>
WIP	<i>Weekly Illustrated Paper</i>
WWA	<i>Who's Who in America</i>
WWCA	<i>Who's Who in Colored America</i>
WWCR	<i>Who's Who of the Colored Race</i>
WWJ	<i>Who's Who in Jamaica</i>

SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS

WWW	<i>Who Was Who</i>
WWWA	<i>Who Was Who in America</i>
WWWJ	<i>Who's Who and Why in Jamaica</i>

OTHER SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS

Included are abbreviations that are used generally throughout annotations of the text. Standard abbreviations, such as those for titles and scholastic degrees, are omitted. Abbreviations that are specific to a single annotation appear in parentheses after the initial citation and are used thereafter in the rest of the annotation.

ABB	African Blood Brotherhood
ACL	African Communities League
ACLU	American Civil Liberties Union
AFL	American Federation of Labor
AOC	African Orthodox Church
APU	African Progress Union
ASAPS	Anti-Slavery and Aborigines' Protection Society
ATLU	Antigua Trades and Labour Union
AWA	Antigua Workingmen's Association
BPL	Barbados Progressive League
BSL	Black Star Line, Inc.
BWIR	British West Indies Regiment
CFLU	Colon Federal Labor Union
CL	Caribbean League
DBU	Dominica Brotherhood Union
DL	Democratic League
IWW	Industrial Workers of the World
JPL	Jamaica Progressive League
LP	Labour Party
LUA	Labour and Unemployed Association (Belize)
MIS	Mutual Improvement Society (St. Kitts)

THE MARCUS GARVEY AND UNIA PAPERS

NAACP	National Association for the Advancement of Colored People
NPC	Negro Progress Convention
PAC	Pan-African Congress
PNP	People's National Party
RGA	Representative Government Association
SPAO	Society of Peoples of African Origin
TUC	British Trade Union Congress
TWA	Trinidad Workingmen's Association
UBA	Universal Benevolent Association
UFC	United Fruit Company, Bocas del Toro, Panama
UNIA	Universal Negro Improvement Association
UUU	Ulotrighian Universal Union