

INDEX

- Actes de mariage. *See* marriage records
- Alsations, 4
- Alter, George, 61
- Anne, Duchess of Brittany, 43, 112, 150;
monument to, 113–14, 151
- Anticlericalism, 111
- Ascoët, Suzanne, 163, 184
- Assiette au beurre, L'* (periodical), 90–
91, 167
- Auvergnats, 8, 10, 22, 26–28, 54, 94,
164, 174
- Banlieues, 26–27, 104, 125, 129, 158,
172, 181
- Barbichon, Guy, 169, 171, 174
- Barnes, David, 84
- Basques, 4, 6
- Basse Bretagne, 10–12, 13, 55
- Beaufrière, Louis, 149, 154
- Bécassine (fictional character), 70, 73–
76, 94, 117, 120–21, 145–46, 152–57,
159, 174–78, 228 n. 82
- Bécassine* (film), 155, 157, 175
- Bécassine vue par les bretons* (play), 153
- Bienvenue, Fulgence, 52, 54
- Blanc-Chaléard, Marie-Claude, 2, 4
- Botrel, Théodore, 29, 77, 113
- Bourdieu, Pierre, 14
- Braouezec, Patrick, 179, 181
- Bretagne à Paris* (periodical), 149,
154, 173
- Breton Celtic language, 6, 11–12, 18, 27–
30, 31, 98, 111–12, 183, 196 n. 17
- Breton de Paris* (periodical), 111–18, 149
- Bretoned Paris* (periodical), 86–89, 118
- Breton Mission, 163–66, 172–73
- Bretonnes, 17, 31, 34, 54, 138
- Bretons, 71, 160, 179, 183; alcohol and,
39, 65, 80, 86, 90, 115–16, 148; arrests
of, 64–65, 97–98, 102–3; associations
of, 76–84, 86–89, 109–15, 118, 131,
149–51, 166, 171–74; charities and
social services of, 76–84, 86–89, 111–
12, 114, 118, 163–64; church and, 13–
19, 76–84, 86–93, 118, 132–33, 157,
177–78; clothing of, 28, 30, 92, 138,
152–53, 156; emigration by, 70, 78–79,
85, 89, 170; fertility among, 21, 28, 77–
78, 85, 88; in Fourteenth Arrondisse-
ment, 10–11, 53–55, 57–60, 97–102,
119, 136–45, 158; in France, 22–28, 82–
84; in French Empire, 7, 83; global
migration and, 7, 83, 196 n. 5, 196 n. 7;
health of, 83–86, 118; integration of,
119, 136, 142, 177, 184; neighborhoods
of, 10, 44, 53–54, 97, 102, 125, 142;
number of, 31, 70, 117, 125, 148, 207
n. 2; occupations of, 6–8, 24–25, 32,
37–40, 47, 48, 54–55, 57, 59–60, 62,
66–67, 70, 93, 96–97, 99–102, 105–7,
119, 122–23, 125–26, 131–32, 135–36,
139–40, 141, 143–44, 158–59, 169, 182,
184, 190–91; in the press, 70, 76–84,
87–93, 166–67; regionalism and
nationalism among, 29–30, 112–13,
151, 152, 156, 158, 173–74, 222 n. 136,

- Bretons (*cont.*)
 226–27 n. 62; religious practices of, 6, 28, 157, 164–65, 182; retirement of, 123, 125–26, 158, 169, 170–71; in Saint-Denis, 10–11, 31, 38–40, 44–50, 102–7, 119, 130–36, 158; in scholarly writings, 35–40, 84–86, 117–18, 177, 180; sex ratio among, 32, 129, 161–62, 181; in Versailles, 38–39; weddings in Fourteenth Arrondissement of, 54–55, 57–60, 98–102, 140–45, 158, 191; weddings in Saint-Denis of, 44–49, 99, 105–7, 133–36, 158, 190; women's occupations among, 33–34, 94–95, 134
- Brittany, 195 n. 40; change in, 28–29, 161, 166–68; in Great War, 121–22; railroad in, 53–54; in scholarly writings, 166–68; schools in, 6, 78, 91–93, 211 n. 94
- Brunet, Jean-Paul, 40, 43, 49, 132
- Burguière, André, 168
- Cadic, François (abbé), 76–84, 86, 109–10, 116, 118, 132, 148, 164, 178
- Café owners, 39–40, 46–47, 59
- Calvé, Armel, 111, 116, 129, 179
- Canada, 16–21
- Caouissin, Herry, 151–52, 155
- Caumery [pseud. of Maurice Langereau], 75, 152, 156–57
- Célestine (fictional character), 70–73, 94, 117
- Celtic culture, 28, 110, 150, 154–55, 172–74
- Chabot, Jean, 58, 187, 189
- Châtelain, Abel, 4, 22
- Chevalier, Louis, 1, 8, 163–64
- Citizenship, 2, 126, 193 n. 4
- Colonial exhibition of 1931, 152
- Colonies de vacances, 114
- Combes Law (1905), 28
- Consensual unions, 47, 58, 61–63, 99, 105–6
- Cornette, Joël, 122, 173
- Côtes-d'Armor, 10, 13, 17, 46–47, 57, 62, 122, 125–26, 131, 134–35, 141
- Couturières, 94–95
- Cribier, Françoise, 126–29, 150, 170–71, 187, 220 n. 95
- Déduignet, Jean-Marie, 21–22
- Diary of a Chambermaid* (Mirbeau), 70–73, 94, 117
- Domestic servants, 31–33, 35, 37–38, 54, 56, 66, 94–95, 110, 123, 136–37; housing of, 34, 67
- Domestic service, 6, 7, 8, 33–34, 61, 67–68, 70, 82, 117, 182
- Duchesse des Bretons de Paris, 150, 166, 173
- Education: in Brittany, 6, 78, 91–93, 211 n. 94; language in, 3–4, 11–12, 126
- Eley, Geoff, 7
- Exposition Internationale des Arts Décoratifs et Industries Modernes (1937), 154–55, 157
- Family histories, 47–49, 54, 59–60, 99–102, 106–7, 141–44, 179, 214 n. 162.
See also Marriage records
- Farcy, Jean-Claude, 3, 4, 26–28, 54, 97–99, 104, 118–19, 129, 132, 138, 185, 199 n. 60, 199 n. 61
- Faure, Alain, 3, 4, 26–28, 54, 97–99, 104, 118–19, 129, 132, 138, 185, 199 n. 60, 199 n. 61
- Feller, Elise, 96, 125
- Finistère, 10, 13, 17, 125–26, 134–35, 141, 167–68
- First World War, 117, 119, 120–22, 124, 134, 136–37, 156
- Flemish, 4, 25
- Ford, Caroline, 4, 30
- Fourteenth Arrondissement: history of, 50–53, 137–38; hospitals in, 50–51; housing in, 53, 137; industry in, 53; labor force in, 55–56, 139–40; popula-

- tion of, 51–53, 55, 138; railroad in, 50–51, 53, 56
- Fuchs, Rachel, 61
- Garden, Maurice, 45–46, 58, 98–99
- Gare Montparnasse, 10, 23, 51, 98, 110, 117, 138, 164–65
- Gautier, Élie (abbé), 46, 61, 163–64, 173, 177
- Gender, 10, 17, 170–71, 182. *See also* Women
- Girard, Emma, 13
- Global migration, 7, 9, 15–22, 83, 196 n. 5, 196 n. 7
- Granovetter, Mark, 14, 105
- Great Depression, 124–26, 129
- Great War, 117, 119, 120–22, 124, 134, 136–37, 156
- Green, Nancy, 2, 8
- Haute Bretagne, 10–12, 47, 55
- Hélias, Pierre-Jakez, 138, 151, 168–69, 177, 225 n. 38
- Hoerder, Dirk, 2, 6
- Hospital employees, 48, 69–70, 95, 119, 120–21, 135
- Identity, 2, 5, 7, 29–30, 36–37, 113, 173–74, 183
- Ille-et-Vilaine, 12, 13, 17, 57
- Illustration, L'* (periodical), 90–93
- Images of Bretons, 8, 12, 28, 31–33, 67, 180; in Belle Époque, 70–71, 90, 93, 117–19; in fiction, 34–35, 70–73, 104–5, 117, 146–47, 149, 153; in film, 93, 154–57; interwar, 148, 152, 157–58, 169–70, 178, 182; in the press, 90–93, 167; stereotypical, 66–67, 94, 103, 148, 150, 169, 178, 179, 182
- Immigrants in France, 2, 3, 6, 34, 124, 159, 162, 180–84. *See also* Migration
- Internal migration, 1, 2, 3–5, 9, 22–28, 67–68, 161–62, 180–84, 185, 193 n. 7
- Interviews, 13, 169
- Jacob, Max, 138, 223 n. 165
- Langereau, Maurice, 75, 152, 156–57
- Law of Associations (1901), 91, 109
- Le Bail, Georges, 22–25
- Le Fur, René, 111–16, 118, 140, 158, 183
- Le Gallo, Yves, 28
- Le Havre, 27–28
- Lemoine, Jean, 32–33, 35–40, 43, 45–47, 49, 61, 66–67, 85, 201 n. 27
- Lepioufle, Marie, 12, 69, 100, 119, 120, 123, 151, 158, 160, 169, 171
- Les Thibault* (Martin du Gard), 146–47, 157
- L'Estourbeillon, Régis de, 29, 87
- Limousins, 10, 22, 26–27, 32
- Literacy, 26, 28, 49, 134, 136
- Loire-Atlantique, 11, 13, 17, 57
- Lorrainers, 4
- Lower Brittany, 10–12, 13, 55
- Lucassen, Leo, 6
- Marchands de vins, 39–40, 46–47, 59
- Marriage: age of, 45–46, 57, 105, 136, 140–41; consensual, 47, 58, 61–63, 99, 105–6; endogamous vs. exogenous, 46–47, 54, 57, 59–60, 99–102, 105–6, 135, 141–44, 171–72, 190–91; geographic origins of brides and grooms, 190–91; legitimation of children and, 46, 58, 99, 106; literacy at, 45, 47, 57, 136, 145; witnesses to, 39–40, 46–47, 58, 59, 100–102, 107–9, 192. *See also* Weddings
- Marriage records, 12–13, 33, 45, 59, 66, 133–34, 140, 185–89
- Martin du Gard, Roger, 146–47, 157
- Maternité (hospital), 61–63, 66, 120, 137
- Memoirs, 12–13
- Métro, 52, 96, 125–25, 160–62, 164
- Michel, François, 12, 69, 97, 100, 117, 119, 120, 123, 151, 158, 160, 169, 171
- Migration: abroad, 15–22, 24, 196 n. 5, 196 n. 7, 197 n. 25; to Algeria, 19;

- Migration (*cont.*)
 within Brittany, 24; to California, 19–20; to Canada, 16–21; family, 54, 103, 107, 134, 141; internal, 1, 2, 3–5, 9, 22–28, 67–68, 161–62, 180–84, 185, 193 n. 7; internal vs. international, 4–5, 9, 67–68, 180–84; seasonal and temporary, 22, 24, 25, 27; warnings against, 22–23, 77–78, 83, 89, 116–17. *See also* Immigrants in France
- Mirbeau, Octave, 70–73, 94, 117
- Missionaries, 17–19
- Montparnasse railroad station, 10, 23, 51, 98, 110, 117, 138, 164–65
- Morbihan, 10–11, 13, 17, 125–26, 134–35, 141
- Morin, Edgar, 167–68
- Musée des Arts et Traditions Populaires, 154
- Musée Grevin, 155–56
- Mutualité Bretonne, 111–12
- Needle trades, 94–95
- Networks, among migrants, 13–14, 31–33, 36, 127–28, 171, 178
- Newcomers, 1, 8, 9, 12, 33
- Nurses. *See* Hospital employees; Wet nurses
- Noiriel, Gérard, 1, 3, 162, 179
- Oeuvre des Gares, 110–11, 114
- Omnès, Catherine, 126–29, 131, 187
- Ozouf, Mona, 6, 29, 183
- Pardons, 79, 85, 87, 133, 150, 166, 181
- Pariah status, 1, 8, 14, 32, 80, 149, 181, 184
- Paris: in Great War, 120–21, 136–37; as melting pot, 37, 46, 98, 102, 119, 135, 179; population of, 34, 125; weddings in, 45–46, 54–55, 57–60, 98–102, 140–45, 158, 191
- Paris et le désert français* (Gravier), 166, 177
- Paroisse bretonne de Paris* (periodical), 76–84, 116, 117
- Perrot, Michelle, 43
- Pinchon, Joseph Porphyre, 74–75, 157, 175, 178
- Plougonver (Côtes-d'Armor), 36, 39, 49, 135
- Plouzévet, Finistère, 167–68
- Pot Bouille* (Zola), 34–35, 94
- Prado, Patrick, 169, 171, 174
- Prostitutes, 64, 110–11, 138, 148
- Provençals, 4
- Railroad: Brittany shaped by, 24–25; as employer, 38, 96, 169
- Raison-Jourde, Françoise, 4, 8
- Renan, Ernst, 3, 67, 81, 90, 109, 209 n. 44
- Residential patterns, 10, 44, 53–54, 97, 102, 118, 125, 142
- Retirement, 123, 125–26, 158, 169, 170–71
- Rosental, Paul-André, 9, 13, 14, 185
- Rural exodus, 9, 22
- Saint-Denis: Basilica of, 43, 132; history of, 40–43, 130–33; housing in, 43–44, 132, 162; immigrants in, 131, 135; industry in, 41–42, 130; labor force in, 42, 130; politics in, 43, 104, 128, 132–33, 150, 179; population of, 102, 130; railroad and, 41, 130; sex ratio in, 42, 102, 131
- Savoyards, 10, 22
- Second World War, 29, 123, 129, 160–61
- Segalen, Martine, 29
- Seiz-Breur, 150, 155
- Social life, 123, 139, 150–51, 171–74
- Socialists, 81, 104, 128, 132–33, 151
- Social mobility, 7, 9, 119, 122–23, 158, 163, 169
- Société La Bretagne, 86–89, 118
- State policies, 1, 5, 7, 14, 126, 159, 180–81. *See also* Education
- Stereotypes, 66–67, 94, 103, 148, 150, 169, 178, 179, 182

- Suburbs, 26–27, 104, 125, 129, 158, 172, 181
- Talabardon, François, 160, 162
- Talabardon, Marie, 160, 162
- Teulières, Laure, 2, 5
- Third Republic, 1, 3, 7, 8, 9
- Tilly, Charles, 14
- Tourism, 32, 36, 79, 85, 123, 170
- Trégoat, Arsène-Guillaume, 85–86
- Trémel brothers, 128, 131, 133
- Tuberculosis, 83–86
- Universal Exposition (1900), 110, 157
- Upper Brittany, 10–12, 47, 55
- Urbanization, 7, 9
- Violain, Didier, 126–29, 138, 179, 187
- War Sao* (periodical), 133
- Weber, Eugen, 1, 3
- Weddings: in Fourteenth Arrondissement, 54–55, 57–60, 98–102, 140–45, 158, 191; in Saint-Denis, 44–49, 99, 105–7, 133–36, 158, 190; witnesses to, 39–40, 46–47, 58, 59, 100–102, 107–9, 192. *See also* Marriage
- Wet nurses, 63–64, 86
- Women: city preferred by, 28, 129, 168, 170; migrant, 17, 22, 110–11, 116–17, 127, 129, 181–82; occupations of, 33–34, 94–95, 134; weddings witnessed by, 107–8, 192
- World's fairs, 30, 110, 152, 154–55, 157
- Yven, Yvonne, 12, 32–35, 46, 48, 58, 67, 95, 123, 150–51, 187, 189
- Zola, Émile, 34–35, 52, 66–67, 71, 94, 189
- Zone (outskirts of Paris), 52, 94, 137