

## ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

**W**E WISH TO THANK the many friends and colleagues who have contributed to this book. We give special thanks to Sandy Levinson for suggesting and conducting the interview, “Waiting for Langdell,” and to Leonard Levy for graciously acquiescing in our use of the same title he used in his book, *Against the Law*.

Different versions of the essays in this book have appeared in various law reviews and are published here with their permission. Pierre Schlag, “Normativity and the Politics of Form,” 133 *U. Pa. L. Rev.* 801 (1991); Paul Campos, “Against Constitutional Theory,” 4 *Yale J. L. & Human.* 279 (1992); Steven Smith, “Idolatry in Constitutional Interpretation,” 79 *U. Va. L. Rev.* 583 (1993); Pierre Schlag, “Clerks in the Maze,” 91 *Mich. L. Rev.* 2053 (1993); Paul Campos, “A Heterodox Catechism,” 11 *Const. Comm.* 65 (1994); Paul Campos, “Secular Fundamentalism,” 94 *Colum. L. Rev.* 1814 (1994); Steven D. Smith, “Nonsense and Natural Rights,” *S. Cal. Interdisciplinary L. Rev.* 000 (1995).