

A Note on Terminology ix

Foreword xi

MARY T. BASSETT

Introduction. Six Feet and Miles Apart: Structural Racism
in the United States and Racially Disparate Outcomes
during the COVID-19 Pandemic 1

LUCAS HUBBARD, GWENDOLYN L. WRIGHT,
AND WILLIAM A. DARITY JR.

SECTION I: COVID-19 IN CONTEXT

1. How Systemic Racism and Preexisting
Conditions Contributed to COVID-19 Disparities
for Black Americans 29

KEISHA L. BENTLEY-EDWARDS, MELISSA J. SCOTT,
AND PAUL A. ROBBINS

2. Labor History and Pandemic Response:
The Overlapping Experiences of Work, Housing,
and Neighborhood Conditions 46

JOE WILLIAM TROTTER JR.

SECTION II: COVID-19 AND INSTITUTIONS

3. “God Is in Control”: Race, Religion, Family,
and Community during the COVID-19 Pandemic 69

SANDRA L. BARNES

4. COVID-19, Race, and Mass Incarceration 87

ARVIND KRISHNAMURTHY

SECTION III: COVID-19 AND FINANCIAL DISPARITIES

5. Housing, Student Debt, and Labor Market Inequality:
COVID-19, Black Families/Households, and Financial
Insecurity 111

FENABA R. ADDO AND ADAM HOLLOWELL

6. Race, Entrepreneurship, and COVID-19:
Black Small-Business Survival in Prepandemic
and Postpandemic America 129

HENRY CLAY MCKOY JR.

7. COVID-19 Effects on Black Business-Owner
Households 186

CHRIS WHEAT, FIONA GREIG, AND DAMON JONES

8. Closing Racial Economic Gaps during
and after COVID-19 210

JANE DOKKO AND JUNG SAKONG

SECTION IV: COVID-19 AND EDUCATIONAL DISPARITIES

9. Latinx Immigrant Parents and Their Children in
Times of COVID-19: Facing Inequities Together in the
“Mexican Room” of the New Latino South 231

MARTA SÁNCHEZ, MELANIA DIPIETRO, LESLIE BABINSKI,
STEVEN J. AMENDUM, AND STEVEN KNOTEK

10. COVID-19, Higher Education, and Social Inequality 256

ADAM HOLLOWELL AND N. JOYCE PAYNE

11. The Rebirth of K-12 Public Education: Postpandemic
Opportunities 276

KRISTEN R. STEPHENS, KISHA N. DANIELS, AND ERICA R. PHILLIPS

Postscript: COVID-19 and the Path Forward 295

EUGENE T. RICHARDSON

Contributors 301

Index 307