

Bibliography

ARCHIVES

Billy Graham Center Archives, Wheaton College, Wheaton, IL
Church Missionary Society Archive, Birmingham University, Birmingham, UK
Comboni Mission Archive, Rome
Comboni Mission Library, Rome
Lambeth Palace Library, London
Melville J. Herskovits Library of African Studies, Northwestern University, Evanston, IL
Presbyterian Historical Society, Philadelphia
School of Oriental and African Studies, Special Collections Library, London
South Sudan National Archives, Juba
Sudan Archive, Durham University Libraries, Durham, UK

INTERVIEWS (JUBA, SOUTH SUDAN)

John Daau, founder of Good Shepherd College and Seminary and founder/editor of *Christian Times*, August 24, 2013
Ezekiel Diing, Anglican bishop of Twic East Diocese, July 11, 2012
Angelo Lokoyome, Justice of Peace coordinator, Catholic Archdiocese of Juba, September 4, 2013
Abraham Nhial, Anglican bishop of Aweil, August 5, 2013
Elizabeth Noel, president of the Episcopal Church of Sudan Mothers' Union, September 2, 2013
Anthony Poggo, Anglican bishop of Kajo Keji, August 2, 2013
Rugaya Richard, media work for Episcopal Church of Sudan, August 6, 2013
Grace Ropani and Diana Juan Joseph, secondary school students, August 7, 2013
Joseph Taban, principal of Bishop Gwynne College, July 12, 2012

QUESTIONNAIRES

- Martin Ochaya Lino Agwella, former secretary general of the Catholic Archdiocese of Juba
Rt. Reverend Bismark Avokaya
“Faith” (pseudonym)
Steve Paterno
Elhag Paul (2)
Sr. Sierra, first director of Radio Bakhita
Sudanese Anglican bishop
Mahmoud E. Yousif, former chairman of New Sudan Islamic Council and South Sudan Islamic Council

OTHER SOURCES

- Abuk, Ater Deng. “The Sudan Laugh.” *SPLM/SPLA Update*, October 3, 1994.
“The Acts of Peter.” In *Lost Scriptures: Books that Did Not Make It into the New Testament*, edited by Bart D. Ehrman, 135–54. New York: Oxford University Press, 2003.
AFP. “Attempted Coup in South Sudan.” *Sydney Morning Herald*, December 16, 2013.
AFP. “Sudan’s Garang Laid to Rest as Grieving Crowds Mourn Him.” *Sudan Tribune*, August 6, 2005.
Africa Watch Committee. *Denying “the Honor of Living”: Sudan, a Human Rights Disaster*. Africa Watch Report. New York: Africa Watch Committee, 1990.
Ahmed, Hassan Makki Mohamed. *Sudan: The Christian Design*. Leicester, UK: Islamic Foundation, 1974.
Ajuok, Albino Deng. “Response of Southern Sudanese Intellectuals to African Nationalism.” *Journal of Pan African Studies* 2, no. 5 (July 2008): 130–41.
Akanji, Israel. “Black Theology.” In *The Oxford Encyclopedia of African Thought*, vol. 1, edited by F. Abiola Irele and Biodun Jeyifo, 177–78. New York: Oxford University Press, 2010.
Akol, Lam. *Southern Sudan: Colonialism, Resistance and Autonomy*. Trenton, NJ: Red Sea Press, 2007.
Ali, Nada Mustafa. *Gender, Race, and Sudan’s Exile Politics: Do We All Belong to This Country?* Lanham, MD: Lexington Books, 2015.
Alley, Sabit. “Dear Editor.” *SPLM/SPLA Update*, October 31, 1993.
[Allison, Oliver]. “The Bishop’s Letter.” *Sudan Diocesan Review* 23, no. 66 (Spring 1972).
Allison, Oliver. “Church History in the Making.” *Sudan Diocesan Review* 1, no. 3 (July 1949): 7–9.
Allison, Oliver. “From Bishop O. C. [Oliver] Allison, Meridi, via Juba, Southern Sudan, December, 1948.” *Southern Sudan Mail Bag*, no. 11 (July 1949): 22–25.
Allison, Oliver. *Through Fire and Water*. London: Church Missionary Society, 1976.
Allison, Oliver. *Travelling Light: Bishop Oliver Allison of the Sudan Remembers*. Bexhill-on-Sea: privately printed, 1983.
Anderson, Benedict. *Imagined Communities: Reflections on the Origin and Spread of Nationalism*. Rev. ed. London: Verso, 2006.

- Anderson, G. Norman. *Sudan in Crisis: The Failure of Democracy*. Gainesville: University Press of Florida, 1999.
- Anderson, Kristin J. *Benign Bigotry: The Psychology of Subtle Prejudice*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010.
- Anderson, William, Roland Werner, and Andrew Wheeler. *Day of Devastation, Day of Contentment: The History of the Sudanese Church across 2000 Years*. Nairobi: Paulines, 2001.
- Anglican Communion News Service. "Exiled South Sudanese Anglicans Pray Peace Will Enable Them to 'Go and Rebuild Our Nation.'" *Christian Times* (South Sudan), September 24, 2018.
- An-Na'im, Abdullahi A. "Islam and National Integration in the Sudan." In *Religion and National Integration in Africa: Islam, Christianity, and Politics in the Sudan and Nigeria*, edited by John O. Hunwick, 11–38. Evanston, IL: Northwestern University Press, 1992.
- "Announcement: Formation of the 'Southern Sudan Association.'" *Grass Curtain* 1, no. 1 (May 1970): 8.
- Anthias, Floya, and Nira Yuval-Davis. Introduction to *Woman-Nation-State*, edited by Nira Yuval-Davis and Floya Anthias, 1–15. New York: St. Martin's, 1989.
- Anthony, Paul A. "'You Will See': Biar Helps Build South Sudan." *ACU Today* (Winter 2012): 41–47.
- "Archbishop Visits Refugee Camps." *SPLM/SPLA Update*, August 15, 1994.
- Arema, Jimmy Onge. "Lamentation." *Sudan Tribune*, February 19, 2015.
- Arik, Mawien Dhor. "I Hate You." *SPLM/SPLA Update*, June 26, 1995.
- Artin, Yacoub. *England in the Sudan*. Translated by George Robb. London: Macmillan, 1911.
- Asad, Talal. *Formations of the Secular: Christianity, Islam, Modernity*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2003.
- Ashworth, John, and Maura Ryan. "'One Nation from Every Tribe, Tongue, and People': The Church and Strategic Peacebuilding in South Sudan." *Journal of Catholic Social Thought* 10, no. 1 (2013): 47–67.
- Atem, Atem Yaak. "Juba Diary 4: Please Don't Call Me 'Far Away from War.'" *Gurtong*, February 4, 2010. <http://www.gurtong.net/ECM/Editorial/tabid/124/ctl/ArticleView/mid/519/articleId/3132/Juba-Diary-4-Please-Dont-Call-Me-Far-Away-from-War.aspx>.
- Attiyah, Thomas. "The Challenge of Peace in Sudan." *SPLM/SPLA Update*, December 2000.
- Attiyah, Thomas. "Christ the 'Good Shepherd.'" *SPLM/SPLA Update*, June 6, 1995.
- Attiyah, Thomas. "The Cost of Freedom." *SPLM/SPLA Update*, October 11, 1994.
- Ayiei, Thon Agany. "Return of the Lost Boys to South Sudan: A Strategy to Building a Stronger South Sudan." Master's thesis, Naval Postgraduate School, 2011.
- Ayiei, Thon Agany. "South Sudan Needs Diaspora Commission." *New Sudan Vision*, May 24, 2011. <http://newsudanvision.com/columns/2363-south-sudan-needs-a-diaspora-commission>.
- "Back with a Vengeance: Conflict in South Sudan." *Economist*, March 1, 2014, 42.

- “Barnaba Marial Benjamin.” *Sudan Tribune*. Accessed July 23, 2019. <http://www.sudantribune.com/spip.php?mot744>.
- Barsella, Gino, and Miguel Á. Ayuso Guixot. *Struggling to Be Heard: The Christian Voice in Independent Sudan, 1956–1996*. Nairobi: Paulines, 1998.
- Baum, Robert. “Sudan.” In *Africana: The Encyclopedia of the African and African American Experience*, edited by Kwame Anthony Appiah and Henry Louis Gates Jr., 1793–98. New York: Basic Civitas, 1999.
- Beare, Joyce M. “From Miss J. M. Beare, of Loka, the Nugent School, Loka, S. Sudan, 10/11/46.” *Southern Sudan Mail Bag*, no. 3 (March 1947): 18–20.
- Beswick, Stephanie. *Sudan’s Blood Memory: The Legacy of War, Ethnicity, and Slavery in South Sudan*. Rochester, NY: University of Rochester Press, 2004.
- Beswick, Stephanie. “Women, War and Leadership in South Sudan.” In *White Nile, Black Blood: War, Leadership, and Ethnicity from Khartoum to Kampala*, edited by Jay Spaulding and Stephanie Beswick, 93–113. Lawrenceville, NJ: Red Sea Press, 2000.
- Biar, Zechariah Manyok. “Is Juba Going Back to Khartoum?” *Sudan Tribune*, October 28, 2012.
- “Bishop Gwynne.” *Times* (London), December 4, 1957.
- The Black Book of the Sudan: On the Expulsion of the Missionaries from Southern Sudan, An Answer*. Milan: SAGA, 1964.
- Boddy-Evans, Alistair. “Chronological List of African Independence.” Thoughtco. Accessed November 16, 2020. <https://www.thoughtco.com/chronological-list-of-african-independence-4070467>.
- Breidlid, Anders, Avelino Androga Said, and Astrid Kristine Breidlid, eds. *A Concise History of South Sudan*. Rev. ed. Kampala: Fountain, 2014.
- Brennan, James R. *Taifa: Making Nation and Race in Urban Tanzania*. Athens: Ohio University Press, 2012.
- “Brief Life History of the Late Richard Latio Lo’Jaden.” *Lamentations from the Heart* (blog), February 28, 2009. <http://richardlatios.blogspot.com/2009/>.
- Buay, Gordon. “Kiir Should Remove Army Officers from National Anthem Committee.” *Sudan Tribune*, August 15, 2010.
- Bul, Daniel Deng. “Christmas Message 2015—from Archbishop Daniel Deng Bul, Episcopal Church of South Sudan and Sudan.” *Christian Times* (South Sudan), December 26, 2015.
- Byaruhanga, Christopher. “Dronyi, Sosthenes Yangu Ayume.” *Dictionary of African Christian Biography*. Accessed September 9, 2020. <https://dacb.org/stories/uganda/dronyi-sosthenes/>.
- “Can Ethnic Differences Be Overcome? South Sudan.” *Economist*, July 5, 2014, 41.
- Casanova, José. *Public Religions in the Modern World*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1994.
- Castillo, Dennis Angelo. *The Maltese Cross: A Strategic History of Malta*. London: Praeger Security, 2006.
- “Challenge to the Church: A Theological Comment on the Political Crisis in South Africa. The Kairos Document, 1985.” South African History Online, June 1, 2012. <http://www.sahistory.org.za/article/kairos-document-1985-0>.

- Chang, Derek. *Citizens of a Christian Nation: Evangelical Missions and the Problem of Race in the Nineteenth Century*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2010.
- Chang, Kong P. "Time for Southern Sudanese Youth to Stand Up." *SPLM/SPLA Update*, September 25, 1995.
- Chidester, David. *Empire of Religion: Imperialism and Comparative Religion*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2014.
- Chidester, David. *Savage Systems: Colonialism and Comparative Religion in Southern Africa*. Charlottesville: University Press of Virginia, 1996.
- "Christian Leaders Present Our Tragedy to the Pope." *SPLM/SPLA Update*, February 14, 1993.
- Churchill, Winston. *The River War: The Reconquest of the Sudan*. Edited by F. Rhodes. Rev. ed. New York: Longmans, Green, 1902.
- Cisternino, Mario. *Passion for Africa: Missionary and Imperial Papers on the Evangelisation of Uganda and Sudan, 1848–1923*. Kampala: Fountain, 2004.
- Coleman, Beth. "Race as Technology." *Camera Obscura: Feminism, Culture, and Media Studies* 24, no. 1 (May 2009): 177–207.
- Collins, Robert O. *A History of Modern Sudan*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008.
- Collins, Robert O. *Land beyond the Rivers: The Southern Sudan, 1898–1918*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1971.
- Collins, Robert O. *Shadows in the Grass: Britain in the Southern Sudan, 1918–1956*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1983.
- Collins, Robert O. *The Southern Sudan, 1883–1898: A Struggle for Control*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1964.
- "Commentary: Reliable Enemy." *SPLM/SPLA Update*, June 29, 1992.
- Cone, James H. *Black Theology and Black Power*. New York: Seabury, 1969.
- Cone, James H., and Gayraud S. Wilmore. "Black Theology and African Theology: Considerations for Dialogue, Critique, and Integration." In *Black Theology: A Documentary History*, vol. 1, 1966–1979, edited by James H. Cone and Gayraud S. Wilmore, 463–76. Maryknoll, NY: Orbis Books, 1979.
- "Contributors." In *Africa Bible Commentary: A One-Volume Commentary Written by 70 African Scholars*, edited by Tokunboh Adeyemo, xiii–xviii. Grand Rapids, MI: Zondervan, 2010.
- Corne, Barthelemy. "Thorns from Khartoum." *Worldmission* 19, no. 4 (Winter 1968–1969): 29–36.
- Daly, Martin W. *Empire on the Nile: The Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, 1898–1934*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1986.
- Daly, Martin W. *Imperial Sudan: The Anglo-Egyptian Condominium, 1934–1956*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2002.
- Daly, Martin W. "Wingate, Sir (Francis) Reginald, First Baronet (1861–1953)." In *Oxford Dictionary of National Biography*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2011.
- Davies, H. R. J. "Population Change in the Sudan since Independence." *Geography* 73, no. 3 (June 1988): 249–55.
- "The Death of John Garang." *Economist*, August 4, 2005.

- Decker, Alicia C. *In Idi Amin's Shadow: Women, Gender, and Militarism in Uganda*. Athens: Ohio University Press, 2014.
- de Cruz, Joaquim Jose Valente. "‘A New Era of Peace’: St Comboni’s Dream of a Developed and Free South Sudan and the Commitment of His Followers to Fulfil It." In *One Church from Every Tribe, Tongue and People: Symposium on the Role of the Church in the Independence of South Sudan*, edited by John Ashworth, 28–52. Nairobi: Paulines, 2012.
- Deng, Francis M. "Dinka Response to Christianity: The Pursuit of Well-Being in a Developing Society." In *Vernacular Christianity: Essays in the Social Anthropology of Religion Presented to Godfrey Lienhardt*, edited by Wendy James and Douglas H. Johnson, 157–69. New York: Barber, 1988.
- Deng, Francis M. *War of Visions: Conflict of Identities in the Sudan*. Washington, DC: Brookings Institution, 1995.
- Deng, Francis M., and Martin W. Daly. "Bonds of Silk": *The Human Factor in the British Administration of the Sudan*. East Lansing: Michigan State University Press, 1989.
- Deng, J. M. "Who Is behind Abbass?" *Grass Curtain* 1, no. 4 (April 1971): 34–35.
- de Sarum [Saram], J. B. "The Church in the Sudan." *Southern Sudan Mail Bag*, no. 13 (May 1950): 28–33.
- de Sarum [Saram], J. B. "From Mr. J. B. de Saram, C.M.S. Akot, via Juba, Southern Sudan, 15th February, 1950." *Southern Sudan Mail Bag*, no. 13 (May 1950): 7.
- D. H. "The Descent into Civil War." *Economist*, December 27, 2013.
- Dunn, John P. *Khedive Ismail's Army*. London: Routledge, 2005.
- Elbourne, Elizabeth. *Blood Ground: Colonialism, Missions, and the Contest for Christianity in the Cape Colony and Britain, 1799–1853*. Montreal: McGill-Queen's University Press, 2002.
- Elrayah, Tagelsir H. "Arabic and English in Sudan, 1821–1985." *Islamic Studies* 38, no. 4 (Winter 1999): 603–20.
- Fadlalla, Amal Hassan. *Branding Humanity: Competing Narratives of Rights, Violence, and Global Citizenship*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press, 2018.
- Fadlalla, Amal Hassan. "The Neoliberalization of Compassion: Darfur and the Mediation of American Faith, Fear, and Terror." In *New Landscapes of Inequality: Neoliberalism and the Erosion of Democracy in America*, edited by Jane L. Collins, Micaela di Leonardo, and Brett Williams, 209–28. Sante Fe, NM: School for Advanced Research Press, 2008.
- Fahmy, Khaled. *All the Pasha's Men: Mehmed Ali, His Army and the Making of Modern Egypt*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1997.
- Falge, Christiane. "Countering Rupture: Young Nuer in New Religious Movements." *Sociologus: Journal of Empirical Social Anthropology* 58, no. 2 (2008): 169–95.
- Fanon, Frantz. *The Wretched of the Earth*. Translated by Richard Philcox. 1963; New York: Grove Press, 2004.
- Feierman, Steven. *Peasant Intellectuals: Anthropology and History in Tanzania*. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 1990.
- Flock, Elizabeth. "Joseph Kony and the Lord's Resistance Army: A Primer." *Washington Post*, October 14, 2011.

- Frahm, Ole. "Defining the Nation: National Identity in South Sudanese Media Discourse." *Africa Spectrum* 47, no. 1 (2012): 21–49.
- "Full Statement by President Salva Kiir on Attempted Coup." *Gurtong*, December 16, 2013. <http://www.gurtong.net/ECM/Editorial/tabid/124/ctl/ArticleView/mid/519/articleId/14151/Full-Statement-by-President-Salva-Kiir-on-Attempted-Coup.aspx>.
- Ga'le, Severino Fuli Boki Tombe. *Shaping a Free Southern Sudan: Memoirs of Our Struggle 1934–1985*. Limuru: Loa Catholic Mission Council, 2002.
- Gibia, Roba. "Who Is Really Virtuous in the Government of Southern Sudan?" *Sudan Tribune*, October 24, 2008.
- Glassman, Jonathon. *War of Words, War of Stones: Racial Thought and Violence in Colonial Zanzibar*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2011.
- "Global Conflict Tracker." Council on Foreign Relations, last updated July 9, 2020. <https://www.cfr.org/interactive/global-conflict-tracker/conflict/violence-central-african-republic>.
- "Global Conflict Tracker [South Sudan]." Council on Foreign Relations, last updated July 8, 2020. <https://www.cfr.org/interactives/global-conflict-tracker#/conflict/civil-war-in-south-sudan>.
- Gordon, David M. *Invisible Agents: Spirits in a Central African History*. Athens: Ohio University Press, 2012.
- Gray, Richard. *Black Christians and White Missionaries*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1990.
- Gray, Richard. "Epilogue." In *Religion and Conflict in Sudan: Papers from an International Conference at Yale, May 1999*, edited by Yusuf Fadl Hasan and Richard Gray, 195–200. Nairobi: Paulines, 2002.
- Gray, Richard. "Some Reflections on Christian Involvement, 1955–1972." In *Religion and Conflict in Sudan: Papers from an International Conference at Yale, May 1999*, edited by Yusuf Fadl Hasan and Richard Gray, 114–25. Nairobi: Paulines, 2002.
- Guarak, Mawut. "Conflict of Interest? The Most Dangerous Form of Corruption." *Sudan Tribune*, February 11, 2009.
- Guarak, Mawut Achiecque Mach. *Integration and Fragmentation of the Sudan: An African Renaissance*. Bloomington, IN: AuthorHouse, 2011.
- Haddon, E. B. "Mr. J. H. Driberg." *Nature: International Journal of Science* 157 (March 2, 1946): 257–58.
- Hall, Bruce. *A History of Race in Muslim West Africa, 1600–1960*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2011.
- Hamberg, Stephan. "Transnational Advocacy Networks, Rebel Groups, and Demobilization of Child Soldiers in Sudan." In *Transnational Dynamics of Civil War*, edited by Jeffrey T. Checkel, 149–72. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2013.
- Hansen, Erik. *Preservation of Suakin: Sudan—(Mission) October–November 1972*. Paris: UNESCO, 1973.
- Hanzich, Ricky. "Struggles in South Sudan: Five Months to Resolve 55 Years of Structural Violence." *Harvard International Review* 33, no. 1 (Spring 2011): 38–41.
- Harris, Gardiner. "U.S. Imposes Arms Ban on South Sudan as Civil War Grinds On." *New York Times*, February 2, 2018.

- Harrop, Blakemore. "From Mr. B. [Blakemore] Harrop, C.M.S. Nugent School, Loka, via Juba, S. Sudan, October 18th, 1950." *Southern Sudan Mail Bag*, no. 15 (December 1950): 26–28.
- Harrop, Blakemore. "From Mr. Blakemore Harrop, C.M.S. Nugent School, Loka, via Juba, Southern Sudan, 27th July, 1949." *Southern Sudan Mail Bag*, no. 12 (December 1949): 5–6.
- Hasan, Yusuf Fadl. "The Role of Religion in the North-South Conflict with Special Reference to Islam." In *Religion and Conflict in Sudan: Papers from an International Conference at Yale, May 1999*, edited by Yusuf Fadl Hasan and Richard Gray, 23–47. Nairobi: Paulines, 2002.
- Hastings, Adrian. *A History of African Christianity: 1950–1975*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1979.
- Hatoss, Anikó. *Displacement, Language Maintenance and Identity: Sudanese Refugees in Australia*. Amsterdam: Benjamins, 2013.
- Haumann, Matthew. *Travelling with Soldiers and Bishops: Stories of Struggling People in Sudan*. Nairobi: Paulines, 2004.
- Hays, J. Daniel. "From the Land of the Bow: Black Soldiers in the Ancient Near East." *Bible Review* 14, no. 4 (August 1998): 28–33, 50–51.
- Heraclides, Alexis. *The Self-Determination of Minorities in International Politics*. New York: Routledge, 2010.
- Hill, Richard. *Egypt in the Sudan: 1820–1881*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1959.
- Hiro, Dilip. *War without End: The Rise of Islamist Terrorism and Global Response*. Rev. ed. New York: Routledge, 2002.
- Holt, P. M., and M. W. Daly. *A History of the Sudan: From the Coming of Islam to the Present Day*. New York: Routledge, 2014.
- House of Commons. *Egypt No. 1 (1911): Reports by His Majesty's Agent and Consul-General on the Finances, Administration, and Condition of Egypt and the Soudan in 1910*. London: His Majesty's Stationery Office, [1911].
- House of Commons. *Egypt No. 1 (1920): Reports by His Majesty's High Commissioner on the Finances, Administration, and Condition of Egypt and the Soudan for the Period 1914–1919*. London: His Majesty's Stationery Office, 1920.
- Howden, Daniel. "South Sudan: The State that Fell Apart in a Week." *Guardian*, December 23, 2013.
- Huffman, Ray. *Nuer-English Dictionary*. Berlin: Augustin, 1929.
- Hutchinson, Sharon E. "A Curse from God? Religious and Political Dimensions of the Post-1991 Rise of Ethnic Violence in South Sudan." *Journal of Modern African Studies* 39, no. 2 (June 2001): 307–31.
- Hutchinson, Sharon E. *Nuer Dilemmas: Coping with Money, War, and the State*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1996.
- Hutchinson, Sharon E. "Spiritual Fragments of an Unfinished War." In *Religion and Conflict in Sudan: Papers from an International Conference at Yale, May 1999*, edited by Yusuf Fadl Hasan and Richard Gray, 136–61. Nairobi: Paulines, 2002.

- Ibrahim, H. A., and B. A. Ogot. "The Sudan in the Nineteenth Century." In *UNESCO General History of Africa*, vol. 6, *Africa in the 19th Century until the 1880s*, edited by J. F. A. de Ajayi, 356–75. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1989.
- Idris, Amir. *Conflict and Politics of Identity in Sudan*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2005.
- International Crisis Group. *South Sudan: A Civil War by Any Other Name*. Africa Report No. 217. Brussels: International Crisis Group, April 10, 2014. <https://www.crisisgroup.org/africa/horn-africa/south-sudan/south-sudan-civil-war-any-other-name>.
- "Interview with Bishop Seme: The Churches Are United against Human Rights Violation." *NSCC Magazine* 1 (December 1996): 14–15.
- Izale, Benjamin. "Joint Front." *SPLM/SPLA Update*, October 2001.
- Jabiro, Job. "Ode to GARANG." *Sudan Church Review*, Autumn 2005, 10.
- Jaden, Latio Lo. "Khartoum by Night." *SPLM/SPLA Update*, February 27, 1994.
- Jaden, Latio Lo. "Politics of Self Destruction." *SPLM/SPLA Update*, June 27, 1994.
- James, Wendy. *The Listening Ebony: Moral Knowledge, Religion, and Power among the Uduk of Sudan*. Oxford: Clarendon; New York: Oxford University Press, 1988.
- James, Wendy. "The Multiple Voices of Sudanese Airspace." In *African Broadcast Cultures: Radio in Transition*, edited by Richard Fardon and Graham Furniss, 198–215. Westport, CT: Praeger, 2000.
- James, Wendy. *War and Survival in Sudan's Frontierlands: Voices from the Blue Nile*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2007.
- Jeffrey, James. "How Christian Churches Are Trying to Save South Sudan." *American Conservative*, August 20, 2018.
- Jobling, David. *1 Samuel*. Edited by D. W. Cotter, J. Walsh, and C. Franke. Collegeville, MN: Liturgical Press, 1998.
- Johnson, Douglas. "Future of Southern Sudan's Past." *Africa Today* 28, no. 2 (1981): 33–41.
- Johnson, Douglas. *Nuer Prophets: A History of Prophecy from the Upper Nile in the Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries*. Oxford: Clarendon; New York: Oxford University Press, 1994.
- Johnson, Douglas. "Prophecy and Mahdism in the Upper Nile: An Examination of Local Experiences of the Mahdiyya in the Southern Sudan." *British Journal of Middle Eastern Studies* 20, no. 1 (1993): 42–56.
- Johnson, Douglas. *The Root Causes of Sudan's Civil Wars*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2003.
- Johnson, Douglas. *The Root Causes of Sudan's Civil Wars: Peace or Truce*. Rev. ed. Kampala: Fountain, 2011.
- Johnson, Douglas. "Salim Wilson: The Black Evangelist of the North." *Journal of Religion in Africa* 21, no. 1 (February 1991): 26–41.
- Johnson, Douglas. *South Sudan: A New History for a New Nation*. Athens: Ohio University Press, 2016.
- Johnson, Douglas, ed. *Sudan*. London: Institute of Commonwealth Studies in the University of London, Stationery Office, 1998.

- Johnson, Douglas. "Sudanese Military Slavery from the Eighteenth to the Twentieth Century." In *Slavery and Other Forms of Unfree Labour*, edited by Leonie Archer, 142–56. London: Routledge, 1988.
- Johnson, Douglas. "The Sudan People's Liberation Army and the Problem of Factionalism." In *African Guerrillas*, edited by Christopher Clapham, 53–72. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1998.
- Johnson, Douglas. "Twentieth-Century Civil Wars." In *The Sudan Handbook*, edited by John Ryle, Justin Willis, Suliman Baldo, and Jok Madut Jok, 122–32. Suffolk: Currey, 2011.
- Johnson, Douglas, and Gerard Prunier. "The Foundation and Expansion of the Sudan People's Liberation Army." In *Civil War in the Sudan*, edited by M. W. Daly and Ahmad Alawad Sikainga, 117–41. London: British Academic Press, 1993.
- Jok, Jok Madut. *War and Slavery in Sudan*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2001.
- "Juba Dismisses Ambassador's Role in Alleged Coup Plot." *Sudan Tribune*, January 5, 2015.
- Kalulu, Francis Oliha A. "Wake Up the South Calls." *SPLM/SPLA Update*, February 9, 1995.
- Keating, Joshua E. "Who Are the Knights of Malta—and What Do They Want?" *Foreign Policy*, January 19, 2011. <http://foreignpolicy.com/2011/01/19/who-are-the-knights-of-malta-and-what-do-they-want/>.
- Keinon, Herb. "Diplomacy: An Appreciative Partner in Africa." *Jerusalem Post*, December 23, 2011.
- Keto, Clement T. "Race Relations, Land and the Changing Missionary Role in South Africa: A Case Study of the American Zulu Mission, 1850–1910." *International Journal of African Historical Studies* 10, no. 4 (1977): 600–627.
- Khalid, Mansour. *War and Peace in the Sudan*. London: Kegan Paul, 2003.
- Khoryoam, Deng Riak. "The New Nation Should Retain the Name 'South Sudan'!" *Sudan Tribune*, January 30, 2011.
- Kiggen, J. *Nuer-English Dictionary*. London: Foreign Missions, 1948.
- Kim, Uriah Y. *Identity and Loyalty in the David Story: A Postcolonial Reading*. Sheffield: Sheffield Phoenix Press, 2008.
- Kramer, Robert S., Richard A. Lobban Jr., and Carolyn Fluehr-Lobban. *Historical Dictionary of the Sudan*. 4th ed. Lanham, MD: Scarecrow Press, 2013.
- Kulish, Nicholas, and Somini Sengupta. "New Estimate Sharply Raises Death Toll in South Sudan." *New York Times*, January 9, 2014.
- Kumm, H. Karl W. *From Hausaland to Egypt, through the Sudan*. London: Constable, 1910.
- Kustenbauder, Matthew. "The Politicization of Religious Identity in Sudan, with Special Reference to Oral Histories of the Sudanese Diaspora in America." In *Religion on the Move! New Dynamics of Religious Expansion in a Globalizing World*, edited by Afe Adogame and Shobana Shankar, 397–424. Leiden: Brill, 2013.
- Kuyok, Kuyok Abol. *South Sudan: The Notable Firsts*. Bloomington, IN: AuthorHouse, 2015.

- Kwaje, Samson L. "Vision, Perspective, and Position of the SPLM." In *The Sudan at War: In Search of Peace*, 18–27. Report of a Consultation Convened by Church and Christian Councils of the Great Lakes-Horn of Africa Region, April 7–8, 1998, Karen, Nairobi.
- Kyle, Keith. "The Southern Problem in the Sudan." *World Today* 22, no. 12 (December 1966): 512–20.
- Lagu, Joseph. "The Dynamics of Co-operation Between the Anya-Nya and the People." *Grass Curtain* 1, no. 4 (April 1971): 4–9.
- Lagu, Joseph. *Sudan: Odyssey through a State: From Ruin to Hope*. Omdurman: MOB Center for Sudanese Studies, Omdurman Ahlia University, 2006.
- "Lamentations." In *Life Application Study Bible* (New Living Translation), 2nd ed. Carol Stream, IL: Tyndale House, 2007.
- Lamothe, Ronald M. *Slaves of Fortune: Sudanese Soldiers & the River War 1896–1898*. Woodbridge, Suffolk: Currey, 2011.
- Lane, Paul, and Douglas Johnson. "The Archaeology and History of Slavery in South Sudan in the Nineteenth Century." In *The Frontiers of the Ottoman World*, edited by A. C. S. Peacock, 509–37. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2009.
- Launay, Robert. "An Invisible Religion? Anthropology's Avoidance of Islam in Africa." In *African Anthropologies: History, Critique and Practice*, edited by Mwenda Ntarangwi, David Mills, and Mustafa Babiker, 188–203. New York: Zed, 2006.
- Lederer, Edith M. "US after Supporting South Sudan's Leader Calls Him 'Unfit.'" *Associated Press*, January 24, 2018.
- Lee, Christopher J. *Unreasonable Histories: Nativism, Multiracial Lives, and the Genealogical Imagination in British Africa*. Durham, NC: Duke University Press, 2014.
- LeMarquand, Grant. "Bibles, Crosses, Songs, Guns and Oil: Sudanese 'Readings' of the Bible in the Midst of Civil War." *Anglican and Episcopal History* 75, no. 4 (2006): 553–79.
- Leonardi, Cherry. *Dealing with Government in South Sudan: Histories of Chiefship, Community and State*. Oxford: Currey, 2013.
- Leonardi, Cherry. "South Sudanese Arabic and the Negotiation of the Local State, c. 1840–2011." *Journal of African History* 54, no. 3 (2013): 351–72.
- Leonardi, Cherry, and Musa Abdul Jalil. "Traditional Authority, Local Government and Justice." In *The Sudan Handbook*, edited by John Ryle, Justin Willis, Suliman Baldo, and Jok Madut Jok, 108–21. Suffolk, UK: Currey, 2011.
- Lesch, Ann. "Abuja Conferences." In *Historical Dictionary of the Sudan*, 4th ed., edited by Robert S. Kramer, Richard A. Lobban Jr., and Carolyn Fluehr-Lobban, 46–47. Lanham, MD: Scarecrow Press, 2013.
- Lesch, Ann. *The Sudan: Contested National Identities*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1998.
- Levi, William. *The Bible or the Axe: One Man's Dramatic Escape from Persecution in the Sudan*. Chicago: Moody, 2005.
- Lienhardt, R. G. "The Dinka and Catholicism." In *Religious Organization and Religious Experience*, edited by John Davis, 81–95. New York: Academic Press, 1982.

- Lienhardt, R. G. *Divinity and Experience: The Religion of the Dinka*. Oxford: Clarendon, 1961.
- “Llewellyn H. Gwynne, 1863–1957.” *Sudan Diocesan Review* 11, no. 30 (Spring 1958): 9.
- Lobban, Richard A., Jr., Kramer, Robert S., and Carolyn Fluehr-Lobban. *Historical Dictionary of the Sudan*. 3rd ed. Lanham, MD: Scarecrow Press, 2002.
- Lomuro, L. “Dear Editor.” *SPLM/SPLA Update*, October 31, 1993.
- Longman, Timothy. “Church Politics and the Genocide in Rwanda.” *Journal of Religion in Africa* 31, no. 2 (May 2001): 163–86.
- Loro, Paulino Lukudu. “Opening Address.” In *One Church from Every Tribe, Tongue and People: Symposium on the Role of the Church in the Independence of South Sudan*, edited by John Ashworth, 12–14. Nairobi: Paulines, 2012.
- Lupai, Jacob K. “First Anniversary of Independence of South Sudan.” *Sudan Tribune*, July 9, 2012.
- Luri, Kichere Joseph. “The Truth Shall Tell.” *SPLM/SPLA Update*, March 13, 1995.
- Mabuong, P. K. “Southern Leaders Remember the South.” *SANU Youth Organ Monthly Bulletin*, no. 2 (November 1967): 16–17.
- Madut-Arop, Arop. *Sudan’s Painful Road to Peace: A Full Story of the Founding and Development of SPLM/SPLA*. Charleston, SC: BookSurge, 2006.
- Magaziner, Daniel. *The Law and the Prophets: Faith, Hope, and Politics in South Africa, 1968–1977*. Athens: Ohio University Press, 2010.
- Malek, Nyandeng. “Condolences to the American People.” *SPLM/SPLA Update*, September 2001.
- Malith, Isaac Dongrin. “SPLA Keeps Goliath at Bay.” *SPLM/SPLA Update*, March 3, 1995.
- Manoeli, Sebatso C. *Sudan’s “Southern Problem”: Race, Rhetoric and International Relations, 1961–1991*. Cham, Switzerland: Palgrave Macmillan, 2019.
- Mamdani, Mahmood. *Citizen and Subject: Contemporary Africa and the Legacy of Late Colonialism*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1996.
- Mamdani, Mahmood. *Saviors and Survivors: Darfur, Politics, and the War on Terror*. New York: Doubleday, 2009.
- Mangan, J. A. “Ethics and Ethnocentricity in British Tropical Africa.” *International Journal of the History of Sport* 27, nos. 1–2 (January–February 2010): 362–88.
- Marshall, Ruth. *Political Spiritualities: The Pentecostal Revolution in Nigeria*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2009.
- Martell, Peter. “A Song for South Sudan: Writing a New National Anthem.” *BBC News*, January 12, 2011.
- Mason, E. “The Controversy over the Belanda.” *Messenger*, May 1946, 28.
- Mazrui, Ali A. “Shifting African Identities: The Boundaries of Ethnicity and Religion in Africa’s Experience.” In *Shifting African Identities*, edited by Simon Bekker, Martine Dodds, and Meshack M. Khosa, 153–75. Pretoria, SA: Human Sciences Research Council, 2001.
- Mbiti, John. “An African Views American Black Theology.” In *Black Theology: A Documentary History*, vol. 1, 1966–1979, edited by James H. Cone and Gayraud S. Wilmore, 477–82. Maryknoll, NY: Orbis Books, 1979.

- McAlister, Melani. *The Kingdom of God Has No Borders: A Global History of American Evangelicals*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2018.
- McCaughey, John F. *The Logic of Ethnic and Religious Conflict in Africa*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2017.
- McDonnell, Faith. "South Sudan President Salva Kiir Makes First Official Visit to Israel." *Weekly Standard*, January 7, 2012.
- McNeish, Hannah. "South Sudan Teeters on the Brink." *Al Jazeera*, December 17, 2013.
- Michael, Amosa Johnson. "Weapons to Defeat the NIF in the Bible." *SPLM/SPLA Update*, July 24, 1995.
- Migido, Tarcisio. "To Charm." *Messenger*, February–March 1937, 16.
- Minter, William. "Pro Veritate." *Aluka*, January 2007. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/al.sff.document.ae000040>.
- Mohammed, Ahmed El Awad. "Militarism in the Sudan: The Colonial Experience." *Sudan Notes and Records* 61 (1980): 15–26.
- "More Word from Dorothy Rankin." *Twin Tower Light* 16, no. 9 (October 1961): 2, 4.
- Moses, Sarah. "Former Lost Boy Gives Back to His Native Community in Sudan through Education." *Syracuse.com*, June 1, 2011. http://www.syracuse.com/news/index.ssf/2011/06/former_lost_boy_gives_back_to.html.
- Moy, Samuel. *Christian Human Rights*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2015.
- Muhumuza, Rodney. "South Sudan: 'White Army' Militia Marches to Fight." *USA Today*, December 28, 2013.
- Mutua, Makau. "Racism at Root of Sudan's Darfur Crisis." *Christian Science Monitor*, July 14, 2004.
- Natsios, Andrew S. *Sudan, South Sudan, and Darfur: What Everyone Needs to Know*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2012.
- Nebel, Arthur. *Dinka-Dictionary with Abridged Grammar*. Verona: Missioni Africane, 1936.
- "The New Sudan Brigade (NSB): Notes on the NSB, SPLM and New Sudan." Special edition, *SPLM/SPLA Update*, March 20, 1995.
- Ngor, Mading. "S. Sudan Says China to Help Build New Airport in Juba." *Reuters*, August 17, 2012. <https://in.reuters.com/article/southsudan-airport/s-sudan-says-china-to-help-build-new-airport-in-juba-idINDEE87GoDP20120817>.
- Nikkel, Mark R. "Christian Conversion among the Jieng Bor." In *Religion and Conflict in Sudan: Papers from an International Conference at Yale, May 1999*, edited by Yusuf Fadl Hasan and Richard Gray, 162–68. Nairobi: Paulines, 2002.
- Nikkel, Mark R. *Dinka Christianity: The Origins and Development of Christianity among the Dinka of Sudan with Special Reference to the Songs of Dinka Christians*. Faith in Sudan No. 11. Nairobi: Paulines, 2001.
- Ninan, M. M. *A Comparative Study of the Kuku Culture and the Hebrew Culture*. N.p.: CreateSpace, 2014.
- Nsiku, Edouard Kitoko. "Isaiah." In *Africa Bible Commentary: A One-Volume Commentary Written by 70 African Scholars*, edited by Tokunboh Adeyemo, 835–78. Grand Rapids, MI: Zondervan, 2010.

- O'Brien, Conor. *God Land: Reflections on Religion and Nationalism*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1988.
- O'Donovan, Oliver. *The Desire of the Nations: Rediscovering the Roots of Political Theology*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 1996.
- Oduha, Joseph. "South Sudan Church Leaders Organises Special Prayers for Trust Building among the Political Leaders." *Christian Times* (South Sudan), May 20, 2016.
- Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs South Sudan. "South Sudan Crisis: Situation Report as of 3 February 2014." Report No. 16. OCHA, February 3, 2014. http://reliefweb.int/sites/reliefweb.int/files/resources/South%20Sudan%20crisis%20-%20situation%20update%2016_as%20of%203%20February.pdf.
- Okiech, Pa'gan Amum. "Organisational Report." Presented to the 2nd National Convention of the Sudan People's Liberation Movement, 2008. Accessed 2014. <http://www.splmtoday.com/docs/statements%20and%20speeches/2012%2003%20Organizational%20Report%20-%20SG%20Amum%20-%202nd%20NLC%20Meeting.pdf>.
- Olupona, Jacob K., and Terry Rey. Introduction to *Orisa Devotion as World Religion: The Globalization of Yoruba Religious Culture*, edited by Jacob J. Olupona and Terry Rey, 3–28. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 2008.
- Omolo, Ouko Joachim. "Father Thomas Oliha Installed as Torit Diocese Administrator." *Jaluo dot Kom* (blog), June 8, 2013. <http://blog.jaluo.com/?p=34261>.
- Parfitt, Tudor. *Black Jews in Africa and the Americas*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2013.
- Parry, Helena. "From Mrs. Helena Parry, C.M.S. Nugent School, Loka, 3rd May, 1949." *Southern Sudan Mail Bag*, no. 11 (July 1949): 15–18.
- Parry, J. I. "C.M.S. Nugent School, Loka." *Sudan Diocesan Review* 1, no. 4 (October 1949): 32.
- Parry, J. I. "From Mr. J. I. Parry." *Southern Sudan Mail Bag*, no. 6 (December 1947): 18–20.
- Parry, J. I. "From Mr. J. I. Parry, the Nugent School, C.M.S. Loka, via Juba, S. Sudan, 6th March, 1950." *Southern Sudan Mail Bag*, no. 13 (May 1950): 14–15.
- Parsons, Timothy H. *Race, Resistance, and the Boy Scout Movement in British Colonial Africa*. Athens: Ohio University Press, 2004.
- Paterno, Steve A. *The Rev. Fr. Saturnino Lohure: A Roman Catholic Priest Turned Rebel, the South Sudan Experience*. Baltimore, MD: PublishAmerica, 2007.
- Patinkin, Jason. "In S. Sudan, Churches Struggle to Keep Role as Trusted Peacemakers." *Christian Science Monitor*, December 16, 2014.
- Paul, Elhag. "Like a Leopard Can Not Change Its Spots, Machar Can Not Change." Pachodo.org, August 8, 2014. <http://pachodo.org/latest-news-articles/pachodo-english-articles/9155-like-a-leopard-can-not-change-its-spots,-machar-can-not-change>.
- Paul, Elhag. "SPLM and Mass Media: Promoting History on Falsity." *Sudan Tribune*, September 28, 2011.

- Paul, Elhag. "To Achieve Peace in South Sudan, SPLM/A Must Be Scrapped." *South Sudan News Agency* (distributed by *AllAfrica*), December 29, 2013. <http://allafrica.com/stories/201312300037.html>.
- Peralta, Eyder. "Will South Sudan's New Peace Agreement Hold This Time?" *NPR*, November 8, 2018.
- Perkins, Kenneth J. *Port Sudan: The Evolution of a Colonial City*. Boulder, CO: Westview Press, 1993.
- Peterson, Derek R. *Ethnic Patriotism and the East African Revival: A History of Dissent, c. 1935–1972*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2012.
- Pinaud, Clémence. "'We Are Trained to Be Married!' Elite Formation and Ideology in the 'Girls' Battalion' of the Sudan People's Liberation Army." *Journal of Eastern African Studies* 9, no. 3 (2015): 375–93.
- Pinn, Anthony B. "Cone, James Hal." In *The Dictionary of Modern American Philosophers*, edited by John R. Shook. Bristol: Continuum, 2005. <http://www.oxfordreference.com/view/10.1093/acref/9780199754663.001.0001/acref-9780199754663-e-211>.
- Pitya, Philip Legge. "History of Western Christian Evangelism in the Sudan, 1898–1964." PhD diss., Boston University Graduate School, 1996.
- Pitya, Philip Legge. "The Role of the Local Church towards the Independence of South Sudan." In *One Church from Every Tribe, Tongue and People: Symposium on the Role of the Church in the Independence of South Sudan*, edited by John Ashworth, 100–128. Nairobi: Paulines, 2012.
- Poggo, Anthony. *Come Let Us Rebuild: Lessons from Nehemiah*. Edited by Tim Flatman. London: Millipede Books, 2013.
- Poggo, Scopas S. *The First Sudanese Civil War: Africans, Arabs, and Israelis in the Southern Sudan, 1955–1972*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2009.
- Poggo, Scopas S. "Kuku Religious Experiences in the Sudan and in Exile in Uganda." In *Religion and Conflict in Sudan: Papers from an International Conference at Yale, May 1999*, edited by Yusuf Fadl Hasan and Richard Gray, 126–35. Nairobi: Paulines, 2002.
- Porter, H. "Ishmaelites." In *International Standard Bible Encyclopedia*, edited by James Orr. Chicago: Hope-Severance, 1915. <https://www.biblestudytools.com/dictionary/ishmaelites/>.
- "The Power of Ritual: The Rev. Dr. William O. Lowrey." In *Peacemakers in Action: Profiles of Religion in Conflict Resolution*, edited by David Little with the Tanenbaum Center for Interreligious Understanding, 186–214. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2007.
- "President Kiir's Speech at the SPLM Retreat at Lobonok, South Sudan." PaanLuel Wël Media Ltd.—South Sudan, December 6, 2018. <https://paanluelwel.com/2018/12/06/president-kiirs-speech-at-the-splm-retreat-at-lobonok-south-sudan/>.
- "President Museveni Calls for Unity Deal Based on Justice for the Two Sudans." State House of Uganda. July 9, 2012. <http://www.statehouse.go.ug/media/news/2012/07/09/president-museveni-calls-unity-deal-based-justice-two-sudans>.
- "Q&A: The Impact of John Garang's Death." *New York Times*, August 2, 2005.
- Radio Tamazuj. "'If You Kill People, You Are Doing Work of the Devil,' Bishop Tells Juba Congregation." *Christian Times* (South Sudan), December 12, 2016.

- Report of the Commission of Enquiry into the Disturbances in the Southern Sudan during August, 1955.* Khartoum: McCorquodale, 1956.
- Riak, Gabriel Majok. "The Land of Sudan." *SPLM/SPLA Update*, July 22, 1996.
- Rice, Xan. "South Sudan's New National Anthem." *Guardian*, July 8, 2011.
- Rolandsen, Øystein H. "A False Start: Between War and Peace in the Southern Sudan, 1956–62." *Journal of African History* 52, 1 (March 2011): 105–23.
- Rolandsen, Øystein H. "From Colonial Backwater to an Independent State: Reflections on the History of South Sudan." In *One Church from Every Tribe, Tongue and People: Symposium on the Role of the Church in the Independence of South Sudan*, edited by John Ashworth, 16–27. Nairobi: Paulines, 2012.
- Rolandsen, Øystein H. *Guerrilla Government: Political Changes in the Southern Sudan during the 1990s*. Uppsala: Nordiska Afrikainstitutet, 2005.
- Ruay, Deng D. Akol. *The Politics of Two Sudans: The South and the North, 1821–1969*. Uppsala: Nordiska Afrikainstitutet, 1994.
- Rule, Sheila. "Refugees from Sudan Strain Ethiopia Camps." *New York Times*, May 1, 1988.
- Ryle, John. "Peoples and Cultures of Two Sudans." In *The Sudan Handbook*, edited by John Ryle, Justin Willis, Suliman Baldo, and Jok Madut Jok, 31–42. Suffolk: Currey, 2011.
- Salomon, Noah. *For Love of the Prophet: An Ethnography of Sudan's Islamic State*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 2016.
- Salomon, Noah. "Religion after the State: Secular Soteriologies at the Birth of South Sudan." *Journal of Law and Religion* 29, no. 3 (2014): 447–69.
- Sandell, Liza. *English Language in Sudan: A History of Its Teachings and Politics*. London: Ithaca Press, 1982.
- Sanderson, Lillian. *Education, Religion and Politics in Southern Sudan, 1899–1964*. London: Ithaca Press, 1981.
- Sanderson, Lillian. "The Sudan Interior Mission and the Condominium Sudan, 1937–1955." *Journal of Religion in Africa* 8, no. 1 (January 1976): 13–40.
- Sanneh, Lamin. "Preface: Religion and Conflict in Sudan." In *Religion and Conflict in Sudan: Papers from an International Conference at Yale, May 1999*, edited by Yusuf Fadl Hasan and Richard Gray, 9–12. Nairobi: Paulines, 2002.
- Sanneh, Lamin. "Religion, Politics, and National Integration: A Comparative African Perspective." In *Religion and National Integration in Africa: Islam, Christianity, and Politics in the Sudan and Nigeria*, edited by John O. Hunwick, 151–66. Evanston, IL: Northwestern University Press, 1992.
- Scott, Philippa. "The Sudan Peoples' Liberation Movement (SPLM) and Liberation Army (SPLA)." *Review of African Political Economy* 12, no. 33 (August 1985): 69–82.
- Searcy, Kim. "The Sudanese Mahdi's Attitudes on Slavery and Emancipation." *Islamic Africa* 1, no. 1 (Spring 2010): 63–83.
- "A Service of Thanksgiving in Memory of Llewellyn Henry Gwynne." *Sudan Diocesan Review* 11, no. 30 (Spring 1958): 14–17.
- Sharkey, Heather J. "Christians among Muslims: The Church Missionary Society in the Northern Sudan." *Journal of African History* 43, no. 1 (March 2002): 51–75.

- Sharkey, Heather J. "Jihads and Crusades in Sudan from 1881 to the Present." In *Just Wars, Holy Wars, and Jihads: Christian, Jewish, and Muslim Encounters and Exchanges*, edited by Sohail H. Hashmi, 263–82. New York: Oxford University Press, 2012.
- Sharkey, Heather J. "Missionary Legacies: Muslim-Christian Encounters in Egypt and Sudan during the Colonial and Postcolonial Periods." In *Muslim-Christian Encounters in Africa*, edited by Benjamin F. Soares, 57–88. Leiden: Brill, 2006.
- Sharland, Charles T. "From the Rev. C. T. Sharland, of Lainya, C.M.S. Lainya, via Juba, S. Sudan, 15/11/46." *Southern Sudan Mail Bag*, no. 3 (March 1947): 20–22.
- Shea, Jim. "Second Glances." *Catholic Telegraph-Register*, June 14, 1957.
- Sidahmed, Abdel [Salam]. *Politics and Islam in Contemporary Sudan*. Richmond, Surrey: Curzon, 1997.
- Sidahmed, Abdel [Salam]. "The Unholy War: Jihad and the Conflict in Sudan." In *Religion and Conflict in Sudan: Papers from an International Conference at Yale, May 1999*, edited by Yusuf Fadl Hasan and Richard Gray, 83–96. Nairobi: Paulines, 2002.
- Sikainga, Ahmad. *Slaves into Workers: Emancipation and Labor in Colonial Sudan*. Austin: University of Texas Press, 1996.
- Simeon, James Lomole. "Allison, Oliver C." *Dictionary of African Christian Biography*, accessed May 19, 2014. <https://dacb.org/stories/sudan/allison-oliver/>.
- Snape, Michael. *The Redcoat and Religion: The Forgotten History of the British Soldier from the Age of Marlborough to the Eve of the First World War*. London: Routledge, 2005.
- Soley, Lawrence. "Heating up Clandestine Radio after the Cold War." In *Radio: The Forgotten Medium*, edited by Edward C. Pease and Everette E. Dennis, 137–45. New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction, 1995.
- "South Sudanese Christians Plan 'Prophesied' Pilgrimage to Israel." *Sudan Tribune*, February 24, 2012.
- "South Sudan Has Suffered Crucifixion through the War." *Vatican News*, April 18, 2019.
- "South Sudan Institutions Brainstorm on Future National Anthem." *Sudan Tribune*, August 7, 2010.
- "South Sudan No Longer in Famine." *BBC News*, June 21, 2017.
- "South Sudan President Celebrates Good Friday with Calls to Bury Differences." *Sudan Tribune*, April 21, 2014.
- "South Sudan's Army Advances on Rebels in Bentiu and Bor." *BBC News Africa*, January 10, 2014.
- "South Sudan's Kiir Reiterates Call for Dialogue to End War." *Sudan Tribune*, February 7, 2017.
- "South Sudan's Warring Parties Sign Ceasefire Agreement." *Sudan Tribune*, December 21, 2017.
- "South Sudan's Warring Sides Accuse Each Other of Attacks, 18 Killed." *Reuters*, July 2, 2018.
- "S. Sudanese MPs Extend President Kiir's Term until 2018." *Sudan Tribune*, March 24, 2015.

- Stanley, Brian. "Introduction: Christianity and the End of Empire." In *Missions, Nationalism, and the End of Empire*, Studies in the History of Christian Missions, edited by Brian Stanley, 1–11. Grand Rapids, MI: Eerdmans, 2004.
- Stevenson, Roland C. "Protestant Missionary Work in the Northern Sudan during the Condominium Period." In *The Condominium Remembered: Proceedings of the Durham Sudan Historical Records Conference 1982*, vol. 2, *The Transformation of the Old Order in the Sudan*, edited by Deborah Lavin, 197–202. Durham, UK: Centre for Middle Eastern and Islamic Studies, 1993.
- Stewart, Katherine. "How Christian Fundamentalists Plan to Teach Genocide to Schoolchildren." *Guardian*, May 30, 2012.
- Streets, Heather. *Martial Races: The Military, Race and Masculinity in British Imperial Culture, 1857–1914*. New York: Manchester University Press, 2004.
- Stringham, Noel, and Jonathan Forney. "It Takes a Village to Raise a Militia: Local Politics, the Nuer White Army, and South Sudan's Civil Wars." *Journal of Modern African Studies* 55, no. 2 (June 2017): 177–99.
- Sudanese Catholic Clergy: From the Beginning to 2006*. Khartoum: SCBC General Secretariat, n.d.
- "Sudan Referendum." *PBS Religion and Ethics Newsweekly*, January 14, 2011. <http://www.pbs.org/wnet/religionandethics/2011/01/14/january-14-2011-sudan-referendum/7886/>.
- "Sudan's CPA Is the Bible of Marginalized People—Rebecca Garang." *Sudan Tribune*, February 1, 2007.
- "Sudan's External Relations 1956–63." *Voice of Southern Sudan* 1, no. 4 (1963): 13.
- "Sudan to Deport 300 Missionaries as Agitators." *New York Times*, February 28, 1964.
- Suleiman, Mahmoud A. "52nd Anniversary of the Glorious October 21, 1964 Sudanese Revolution." *Sudan Tribune*, October 21, 2016. <http://sudantribune.com/spip.php?article60608>.
- "Symposium: One Church from Every Tribe, Tongue and People—Press Statement Released on 16th October 2011." In *One Church from Every Tribe, Tongue and People: Symposium on the Role of the Church in the Independence of South Sudan*, edited by John Ashworth, 6–9. Nairobi: Paulines, 2012.
- Tanenbaum Center for Interreligious Understanding. *Peacemakers in Action: Profiles of Religion in Conflict Resolution*. Edited by David Little. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2007.
- TCT Correspondent. "'No More of This!' Jesus' Condemnation of Violence and the War." *Christian Times* (South Sudan), March 10, 2018.
- Tesfai, Jacob. *Holy Warriors, Infidels, and Peacemakers in Africa*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2010.
- Thiik, Akuol Riny. "The Soldiers of the SPLA." *SPLM/SPLA Update*, June 27, 1994.
- Tounsel, Christopher. "Khartoum Goliath: SPLM/SPLA Update and Martial Theology during the Second Sudanese Civil War." *Journal of Africana Religions* 4, no. 2 (2016): 129–53.
- Tounsel, Christopher. "'Render to Caesar': Missionary Thought and the Sudanese State, 1946–1964." *Social Sciences and Missions* 31, nos. 3–4 (2018): 341–74.

- Tounsel, Timeka. "#WaitingForBoaz: Expressions of Romantic Aspiration and Black Christian Femininities on Social Media." *Journal of Media and Religion* 17, nos. 3–4 (2018): 91–105.
- "Transitional Executive Council Takes over in South Africa." *SPLM/SPLA Update*, December 1993.
- Tryggestad, Erik. "So You Want to Attend Christian College in Africa." *Christian Chronicle*, January 19, 2015. <http://www.christianchronicle.org/article/so-you-want-to-attend-christian-college-in-africa>.
- Tuombuk, Joseph de. "Is South Sudan Peace Process Doomed to Fail?" *Gurtong*, October 13, 2014. <http://www.gurtong.net/ECM/Editorial/tabid/124/ctl/ArticleView/mid/519/articleId/15728/Is-South-Sudan-Peace-Process-Doomed-to-Fail.aspx>.
- Tuombuk, Joseph de. "Potential Politicization of SPLA." *Sudan Tribune*, October 25, 2009.
- Tuombuk, Joseph de. "Tribalism in South Sudan: Let's Read From Matthew 7:1–5." *Gurtong*, January 20, 2015. <http://www.gurtong.net/ECM/Editorial/tabid/124/ctl/ArticleView/mid/519/articleId/16058/Tribalism-In-South-Sudan-Lets-Read-From-Matthew-7-1-5.aspx>.
- Tut, Kong. "Theological Reflections on Juba Nuer Massacre of December 16–24, 2013." *Nyamilepedia*, December 28, 2014. <http://www.nyamile.com/2014/12/28/theological-reflections-on-juba-nuer-massacre-of-december-16-24-2013/>.
- Tutu, Tia Gitta. "Who Is behind Abbass—A Reply." *Grass Curtain* 2, no. 1 (July 1971): 16–17.
- United Nations Mission in the Sudan. "Independence of South Sudan." Accessed March 23, 2013. <http://www.un.org/en/peacekeeping/missions/past/unmis/referendum.shtml>.
- United Nations Security Council. "Southern Sudan Referendum Was Timely, Fair, Peaceful, Credible, Chair of Monitoring Panel Tells Security Council." United Nations Meetings Coverage and Press Releases, January 18, 2011. <http://www.un.org/press/en/2011/sc10155.doc.htm>.
- "UN: Muslims Ethnically Cleansed in CAR." *Al Jazeera*, January 13, 2015.
- "U.S. Bans Weapons Export to South Sudan." *Sudan Tribune*, February 3, 2018.
- van der Veer, Peter, and Hartmut Lehmann. Introduction to *Nation and Religion: Perspectives on Europe and Asia*, edited by Peter van der Veer and Hartmut Lehmann, 3–14. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1999.
- Voll, John O. "Imperialism, Nationalism and Missionaries: Lessons from Sudan for the Twenty-First Century." *Islam and Christian-Muslim Relations* 8, no. 1 (March 1997): 39–52.
- Walshe, Peter. "The Evolution of Liberation Theology in South Africa." *Journal of Law and Religion* 5, no. 2 (1987): 299–311.
- Warburg, Gabriel. "Ideological and Practical Considerations Regarding Slavery in the Mahdist State and the Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, 1881–1918." In *The Ideology of Slavery in Africa*, edited by Paul E. Lovejoy, 245–70. Beverly Hills, CA: Sage, 1981.

- Ward, Kevin. "'Tukutendereza Yesu': The Balokole Revival in Uganda." *Dictionary of African Christian Biography*, accessed July 25, 2020. <https://dacb.org/histories/uganda-tukutendereza-yesu/>.
- Ware, Rudolph T., III. *The Walking Qur'an: Islamic Education, Embodied Knowledge, and History in West Africa*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2014.
- Watkins, Owen Spencer. *With Kitchener's Army: Being a Chaplain's Experiences with the Nile Expedition, 1898*. London: Partridge, 1899.
- Watson, Charles R. *The Sorrow and Hope of the Egyptian Sudan: A Survey of Missionary Conditions and Methods of Work in the Egyptian Sudan*. Philadelphia: Board of Foreign Missions of the United Presbyterian Church of North America, 1913.
- Watts, Ian H. "From Mr. I. H. Watts, 'Nugent School,' Loka. 22nd December, 1948." *Southern Sudan Mail Bag*, no. 10 (February 1949): 4–7.
- Watts, Ian H. "Mr. Ian Watts, Nugent School, Loka, Equatoria Province, Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, 3rd May, 1949." *Southern Sudan Mail Bag*, no. 11 (July 1949): 10–14.
- Wawa, Yosa. "Background to the Southern Sudan." In *The Southern Sudanese Pursuits of Self-Determination: Documents in Political History*, 1–21. Kampala: Marianum Press, 2005.
- Wawa, Yosa. *Southern Sudanese Pursuits of Self-Determination: Documents in Political History*. Kampala: Marianum Press, 2005.
- Weanzana, Nupanga. "1 and 2 Chronicles." In *Africa Bible Commentary: A One-Volume Commentary Written by 70 African Scholars*, edited by Tokunboh Adeyemo, 467–531. Grand Rapids, MI: Zondervan, 2010.
- Weanzana, Nupanga, Samuel Ngewa, Tewoldemedhin Habtu, and Zamani Kafang. "Psalms." In *Africa Bible Commentary: A One-Volume Commentary Written by 70 African Scholars*, edited by Tokunboh Adeyemo, 605–772. Grand Rapids, MI: Zondervan, 2010.
- Wheeler, Andrew. "Christianity in Sudan." *Dictionary of African Christian Biography*, accessed April 11, 2019. <https://dacb.org/histories/sudan-christianity/>.
- Wheeler, Andrew. "Gateway to the Heart of Africa: Sudan's Missionary Story." In *Gateway to the Heart of Africa: Missionary Pioneers in Sudan*, edited by Francesco Pierli, Maria Teresa Ratti, and Andrew C. Wheeler, 10–25. Nairobi: Paulines, 1999.
- Wheeler, Andrew. "Richard Jones and the Sudan Revival of 1938." *Anglican and Episcopal History* 71, no. 2 (2002): 168–86.
- Williams, Delores S. "Womanist Theology: Black Women's Voices." In *The Womanist Reader*, edited by Layli Phillips, 117–25. New York: Routledge, 2006.
- Wilson, Salim C. [Hatashil Masha Kathish]. *I Was a Slave*. London: Stanley, Paul, ca. 1939.
- Wöndu, Steven. *From Bush to Bush: Journey to Liberty in South Sudan*. Nairobi: Kenway, 2011.
- Wöndu, Steven. "The Knights of Lucifer." *SPLM/SPLA Update*, July 17, 1995.
- Woodward, Peter. *Condominium and Sudanese Nationalism*. London: Rex Collins, 1979.

- Woodward, Peter. "Religion and Politics in the Southern Sudan: The Ugandan Dimension." In *Religion and Conflict in Sudan: Papers from an International Conference at Yale, May 1999*, edited by Yusuf Fadl Hasan and Richard Gray, 169–79. Nairobi: Paulines, 2002.
- Woodward, Peter. "The South in Sudanese Politics, 1946–56." *Middle Eastern Studies* 16, no. 3 (October 1980): 178–92.
- Yangu, Alexis Mbali. *The Nile Turns Red*. Edited by A. G. Mondini. New York: Pageant, 1966.
- Yoh, John G. Nyuot. "The Historical Origins of the Sudanese Civil Wars: The Politics of Gunboat Diplomacy." Presented at the South Africa Human Rights Commission, Johannesburg, May 25, 2001.
- Zink, Jesse A. *Christianity and Catastrophe in South Sudan: Civil War, Migration, and the Rise of Dinka Anglicanism*. Waco, TX: Baylor University Press, 2017.
- Zion, Kwarnyikiir Abdelilah. "The Military Boots." *SPLM/SPLA Update*, March 13, 1995.