

## INDEX

- Abitibi greenstone belt, 392, 394, 411, 413  
Adirondack Mountains, 13, 15, 17, 301  
Alaska, 25, 27  
Alaska compilation, 25  
Aleutian active margin, 339, 343  
alkaline stocks, 128  
alluvial basins, Arizona, 164, 178  
alluvial valleys, Arizona, 172, 176  
Altamaha anomaly, 11  
Amarillo uplift, 58  
Amos-Barraute area, Quebec, 413, 417, 423  
amplitude, 46, 60  
Anadarko basin, 36  
analytical continuation, 248, 265  
Animikie Group, 380, 381, 382, 384  
anorthosite, 428, 431  
    gravity signatures, 117  
    origin of, 109, 116  
Antarctica, 104  
Appalachian allochthon, 59  
Appalachian fold belt, 11, 13, 17, 252  
Appalachian Mountains, 1, 8, 11, 22, 36, 47, 52, 58, 288, 302, 308, 310, 343  
Appalachian orogen, 11, 13, 17  
apparent-density algorithm, 392, 412  
apparent-density map, 392, 399  
apparent-susceptibility maps, 413, 416, 417, 418, 419, 420, 423, 426, 429, 433, 434, 436, 438, 439, 441, 444, 447  
aquifers, South Dakota, 233, 244, 246  
arc-continent collision model, Michigan and Wisconsin, 267, 285  
Archean rocks, China, 439, 440, 442, 446, 448  
Arizona, 164, 165, 169, 171, 174, 175, 176, 178  
Australia, 102, 103, 104, 105  
Avalon terrane, 11
- Baltimore Canyon trough, 325, 335, 336, 337  
basement-lithology map, Ontario, 392  
basement rift zones, 287, 294, 297, 298, 306  
Basin and Range pattern, 33  
Basin and Range province, 20, 164, 165, 169, 171, 172, 174, 176, 178, 198, 205, 206, 207, 208  
basins, Early Proterozoic, 267, 268, 269, 271, 275, 277, 281, 283, 284  
Belt basin, 59  
Benioff zone, 343  
Big Horn Mountains, 36  
Black Hills, 13, 233, 236, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246  
Black Mesa basin, 169  
Blake Plateau, 36, 336, 337  
Blake Plateau basin, 325, 335, 336, 337  
Blake Spur Anomaly (BSA), 340, 343  
block faulting, Kansas, 231  
block structure, 102, 103, 104, 105  
Blue Ridge, 308, 310  
Botswana, 144, 147, 150, 153  
Bouguer correction, 362  
Bouguer reduction density, 362, 363, 365, 371, 372, 373  
Brazil, 124, 126, 130  
breccia pipes, Arizona, 176  
Bright Angel anomaly, 169  
Brunswick anomaly, 8, 11, 335, 336  
Brunswick terrane, 11
- calderas, 361, 363, 365, 366, 371, 372  
Caledonian Range, 154  
California, 347, 349, 351, 352, 356, 357, 359  
Carlton County area, Minnesota, 375, 377, 380, 381, 384, 385, 390  
Carolina-Mississippi fault, 11  
Carolina Slate belt, 308, 310, 312, 320, 323  
Carolina trough, 325, 335, 336  
Cascade Range, 361, 363, 365, 370, 371, 372  
Central North American rift system (CNARS) — *see also* Midcontinent rift system — 213, 225, 228, 231  
central platforms, 59  
Chaman fault zone, 141  
Charleston magnetic terrane, 11  
Charlotte belt, 308, 310, 312  
chemical remanent magnetization (CRM), 321  
Cheyenne belt, 20  
China, 439  
Churchill province, 17, 20, 72, 283, 291  
Cincinnati arch, 15  
Coastal Plain, 308, 310, 313, 314, 318  
collision tectonics, 109, 112, 114, 115  
collision zone, 59  
Colorado lineament, 20  
Colorado Plateau, 20, 33, 36, 164, 165, 169, 172, 176, 178, 182  
Columbia Plateau, 4, 33, 36, 55  
computer graphics, 377, 390  
continental structure, 46  
convergent-plate zones, 89, 96, 98  
copper deposits, Arizona, 164, 169, 174, 175, 178  
copper sulfide mineralization, Pakistan, 139  
Cordillera, 1, 17, 22  
Cordilleran system, 1, 17, 20, 22  
core-mantle boundary, 88, 89, 95, 96, 98, 101  
cratons, edges and interior, 59  
Crosbytown anomaly, 6, 7  
cross fractures, 102, 103, 105, 106, 108  
Crozet geoid high, 95, 96, 98  
crustal rifts, 58, 59, 60

- crustal weakness, zones of, 59, 60  
 Curie isotherm, 1, 4, 20, 22, 262, 339, 343, 345  
 Curie point, 343  
 Curie-point geotherm, 67
- Datil volcanic pile, 164, 171, 208  
 Decade of North American Geology (DNAG), 34, 69, 87  
 density units, 401  
 density zoning, 399  
 depth-to-bedrock map, Arizona, 164, 172  
 derivative maps of the magnetic field, 325  
 diabase dikes, Quebec, 427, 428, 431, 432, 436, 438  
 digital enhancement, 72  
 dike intrusion, Kansas, 231  
 dike swarms, 144, 147, 375, 380, 381, 384, 385, 389, 390, 428  
 downward continuation, 413, 417, 419, 434, 436, 440  
 downward continuation filters, 213  
 drape-to-level continuation, 181, 185, 186, 187, 188  
 draping, 248, 255  
 Duluth Complex, 375, 381, 387, 388, 389
- Earth
  - deep structure, 89
  - gravity field, 88, 89, 95, 96, 98
  - magnetic field, 88, 96
 east-central Midcontinent, 287, 288, 294, 302, 305, 306  
 East Coast magnetic anomaly (ECMA), 8, 11, 325, 335, 336, 337, 340, 343  
 East continent gravity high, 294  
 economic applications of regional geophysics, Arizona, 175, 176  
 editing, gravity data, 39, 45  
 elevation versus gravity, 314  
 enhancement techniques, magnetic anomaly maps, 72  
 ensialic environment, 130  
 evaporite deposits, Arizona, 175, 176, 178  
 exploration strategies, Ontario, 392, 404, 411
- failed-arm rift, 301  
 filtered maps of the magnetic field, 325  
 first-vertical-derivative filter, 255  
 France, 154  
 frequency-domain filtering, 375, 381, 390  
 frequency plots, 401
- Gabbro Lake area, Minnesota, 375, 377, 380, 381, 387, 390  
 geoid anomalies, 88, 89, 94, 98, 101  
 geophysical terranes, 262, 265  
 Georges Bank basin, 325, 335, 336, 337  
 Georgia, 308, 310, 313, 314  
 geothermal gradients, 233, 238, 243, 244, 245, 246  
 geothermal system, South Dakota, 233, 243, 244  
 geothermometry, South Dakota, 233, 243, 244, 246  
 Giants Range batholith, 381  
 gneiss domes, Wisconsin, 267, 271, 272, 277, 284  
 gold deposits, Ontario, 393, 394  
 gold exploration, Ontario, 392, 404, 411  
 Gorda plate, 347, 356  
 granite-rhyolite terrane, 287, 291, 298, 306  
 granitic plutons, 228, 267, 268, 271, 272, 277, 280, 283, 284  
 Gravity Anomaly Map (GAM) Committee, 33  
 Gravity Anomaly Map of the United States, 33
- gravity differentiation, 117  
 gravity "dipole" anomalies, 104, 105  
 gravity inversion, 154, 160, 162  
 gravity signature, 109, 113, 114, 115, 116, 122  
 gravity-to-geoid ratio ( $g/N$ ), 88, 94, 95, 96  
 gravity-trend pattern, 103, 104, 105, 106  
 Great Basin, 36  
 Great Lakes tectonic zone (GLTZ), 268, 269, 275, 279, 281, 284, 285, 377, 380  
 Great Plains, 4, 8  
 Great Valley of California, 20, 37  
 greenstone belts, Africa, 144, 147  
 Grenville anomaly, 17  
 Grenville collision, 114, 115, 116  
 Grenville foreland zone, 291, 298  
 Grenville front, 17, 63, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 121, 291, 297, 298, 301, 302, 306, 393, 399, 411  
 Grenville province, 13, 17, 109, 110, 111, 112, 114, 115, 116, 117, 121, 122, 287, 301, 306, 393, 395, 411  
 Grenville terrane, 17  
 grid of digital data, 38  
 ground water, 164, 172, 176, 178, 233, 244, 246  
 ground-water exploration, Pakistan, 132  
 Gulf Coast, 4
- Hawaii, 25  
 Hawaii compilation, 25  
 heat flow, 164, 178, 244, 343, 345  
 Hercynian Range, 154  
 Hibbing area, Minnesota, 375, 377, 380, 381, 384, 390  
 high-frequency-pass filter, 213, 214, 225  
 high-pass filtering, 375, 382, 388, 390  
 high-resolution aeromagnetic data/survey, 325, 337, 375, 377, 389, 413, 420, 423, 438  
 hinge zones, 336, 337  
 Holbrook line, 169, 174, 178  
 horizontal compressive stress, 59, 60  
 horizontal gradients, 46, 47, 52, 55, 60, 181, 190, 192, 193, 196, 238, 255, 265  
 Humboldt fault, 213, 225, 228, 231  
 Humboldt zone, 20
- Idaho batholith, 20, 33, 36, 55  
 Illinois basin, 60  
 induced magnetization, 164, 416, 420, 434, 441  
 International Geomagnetic Reference Field (IGRF), 2, 4, 25, 27, 62, 67, 165, 213, 225, 237, 249, 335, 377  
 inverse gravity problem, 239  
 iron formation, 375, 377, 380, 381, 382, 384, 387, 389, 390, 403, 432, 442, 444  
 isostasy, 176  
 isostatic compensation, 347, 349, 351, 356, 359, 373  
 isostatic residual gravity map, California, 347, 349, 351, 352, 356, 357, 359
- Japan active margin, 339, 343  
 Japan trench, 343
- Kalahari Desert, 144, 153  
 Kalahari line, 147, 150, 151, 153  
 Kansas, 213, 214, 225, 228, 231  
 Keweenawan, Minnesota, 375, 377, 380, 385, 388, 389, 390  
 Kheis belt, 151  
 kimberlite, 147, 153

- kimberlite diatremes, 126, 128  
 Klamath Mountains, 347, 357  
 Kuril trench, 343
- Lac Fournier massif, 118, 119, 120, 121  
 Laramide orogeny, 165, 175, 198, 208, 236, 237  
 Laramie Range, 36  
 level-to-drape continuation, 181, 185, 186, 187  
 level-to-level continuation, 181, 185, 187  
 Lexington–Bedford lineament, 302  
 lineaments, 128, 130, 174, 175  
 linear gravity highs, 59  
 Llano uplift, 6, 13, 17, 36  
 logarithmic energy-density spectra (LnEDS), 440, 441, 444  
 Long Island platform, 325, 335, 336  
 long-wavelength (LWL) anomalies, 46, 47, 52, 55, 59
- magnetically calm areas, Brazil, 128  
 magnetically disturbed areas, Brazil, 128  
 Magnetic Anomaly Map (MAM) of Canada, 62, 63, 65, 67, 69, 72, 75
  - boundary adjustments, 69
  - compilation, 69
  - continuation, 69
  - digitization, 69
  - filing, 69
  - gridding, 69
  - merging, 72
- Magnetic Anomaly of the Paris Basin (MAPB), 154, 155, 160, 162, 163  
 magnetic basement, depth to, 141  
 magnetic data bank, 69, 75  
 magnetic inversion, 154, 160, 162  
 magnetic lineaments/lineations, 228, 231, 248, 250, 252, 254, 255, 265, 302, 380, 389  
 magnetic lithology map, Quebec, 426, 436  
 magnetic polarization, 4, 6  
 magnetic properties of rock types, China, 441  
 magnetic terranes, 248, 250, 254  
 magnetite quartzites, China, 439, 442, 444  
 magnetization boundaries, New Mexico, 181, 188, 189, 190, 192, 193, 196  
 magnetization-density ratio map, 248, 255, 262, 265  
 major discontinuities, Brazil, 124, 130  
 Matagami, Quebec, 426, 428  
 Mesa Butte magnetic anomaly, 164, 169, 178  
 metamorphic core complexes, Arizona, 164, 172, 174, 178  
 metamorphism, Carolina Slate belt, 320, 321, 322, 323  
 Michigan, 267, 269, 272, 274, 279, 281, 282, 284  
 Michigan basin, 13, 17, 60, 254, 255, 262, 265, 268, 269  
 Midcontinent geophysical (gravity and magnetic) anomaly (MGA), 13, 35, 47, 52, 55, 58, 60, 225, 250, 252, 254, 255  
 Midcontinent rift (MCR) system — *see also* Central North American rift system (CNARS) — 1, 7, 13, 17, 22, 33, 35, 250, 254, 255, 262, 267, 268, 269, 275, 282, 284, 285, 377, 385  
 Mid-Michigan geophysical anomaly, 35  
 mineral deposits, Brazil, 124, 125, 128, 130  
 mineral exploration, 144, 147, 153, 392, 411  
 Minnesota, 375, 377, 380, 381, 382, 385, 389, 390  
 Mississippi embayment, 1, 11, 15, 22, 36, 254, 255, 288, 297
- Mississippi Valley graben, 36, 254, 262  
 Mississippi Valley-type mineralization, Pakistan, 138, 141  
 Missouri gravity low, 35  
 modeling, Paris basin, 154, 155, 162  
 Mohorovičić discontinuity (Moho), 4, 178, 314, 343, 345, 351, 359, 371
- National Uranium Resource Evaluation (NURE), 2, 4, 27, 198, 200  
 Nemaha ridge, uplift, 213, 214, 225, 228, 231  
 New England sea mounts, 337  
 New Guinea geoid high, 88  
 New Madrid rift complex, 15, 287, 298, 301, 302, 306  
 New Mexico, 181, 182  
 New York–Alabama lineament, 11, 13, 17, 250, 252, 255, 262, 265, 301, 302, 306  
 nodes of regional metamorphism, Michigan and Wisconsin, 267, 269, 277, 279, 284  
 North Carolina, 320, 323  
 Northeast Atlantic passive margin, 339, 340
- ocean–continent boundary, 339, 340, 343, 345  
 oil and gas, Arizona, 176  
 Ontario, 392, 393  
 Ophiolite belt, Pakistan, 138, 139, 141  
 Ouachita fold belt, 13  
 Ouachita front, 301  
 Ouachita orogenic belt, 36, 198, 207, 208, 209  
 oxygen fugacity, 426, 429, 432, 433, 438
- Pacific Cordillera, 33, 36, 37  
 Pakistan, 132  
 paleorift, Arizona, 164, 178  
 Paleosubduction, 121  
 Paris basin, 154, 155, 162, 163  
 Peninsular Ranges batholith, 347, 356, 357  
 Penokean fold belt (PFB), 267, 268, 269, 272, 275, 277, 279, 280, 281, 282, 283, 284, 285  
 Phoenix arc, 164, 174, 175, 178  
 Piedmont, 308, 310, 312, 313  
 Piedmont gravity gradient, 310  
 plagioclase flotation, 109, 118, 122  
 plate tectonics, 109, 112, 132, 137
  - driving force, 89
- Poisson's equation, 255, 262  
 pole-correction map, Kansas, 213, 214, 225  
 polynomial surface fit, 39  
 porphyry copper deposits, Arizona, 164, 169, 174, 175, 178  
 potential fields, continuation of, 181, 185, 186, 190  
 Powder River basin, 244  
 Precambrian basement structure, Brazil, 124  
 Precambrian plate collision, Grenville province, 109, 116  
 Precambrian terranes, Kansas, 213, 214, 225, 231
- Qian'an district, China, 439, 440, 441, 444, 448  
 Quebec, 413, 414, 424, 426
- reduction to basement, New Mexico, 181, 185, 188, 196  
 reduction to the pole, 136, 139, 375, 381, 388, 390, 413, 417, 419, 434, 440, 442  
 Reelfoot rift, 1, 15, 22, 301  
 regional-field map, China, 439, 440, 441, 444, 448  
 regional-residual analysis, Ontario, 397

- regional-residual separation, California, 347, 349, 356, 359  
 remanent component, Minnesota, 375  
 remanent magnetism, North Carolina, 321, 323  
 residual-gravity map, Ontario, 399  
 reverse faults, 59, 60  
 reverse polarization, 128  
 rift, arc-continent-collision model, Michigan and Wisconsin, 267, 285  
 Rio Grande rift, 20, 36, 200, 204, 206, 208, 246  
 rock-density measurements, Ontario, 393  
 rock magnetism, North Carolina, 320, 321, 322, 323  
 rock magnetization, Pakistan, 138, 141  
 rock-type susceptibility, Quebec, 426, 429, 431, 432, 433, 436, 437  
 Rocky Mountains, 47, 52, 59  
 Romaine River massif, 118, 119, 121  
 Rome trough, 15, 301  
 Rough Creek graben, 301  
 Round Lake Batholith, 392, 395, 397, 399, 401, 402, 404, 409, 411
- Ste. Genevieve-Cookeville lineament, 302  
 St. Croix horst, 375, 385, 389  
 St. Francois Mountains, 13, 287, 288  
 St. Louis arm, 301  
 Salinian crustal block, 20  
 salt (halite) deposits, Arizona, 175  
 San Andreas fault, 20  
 San Juan basin, 181, 182, 187, 188, 192, 196  
 second vertical derivative, 375, 385, 390  
 second-vertical-derivative anomalies, 237  
 second-vertical-derivative map, 213, 228, 325, 335, 336, 337, 413, 418, 420, 423  
 sedimentary basins, 325  
 shaded relief, 69, 72, 75, 248, 255, 377, 382  
 Shining Tree greenstone belt, Ontario, 397, 399, 409, 410, 411  
 short-wavelength (SWL) anomalies, 46, 47, 52, 55, 59, 60  
 side lobes, 46, 52, 60  
 Sierra Nevada batholith, 37, 55, 347, 356, 357  
 silver-cobalt (Ag-Co) vein deposits, Ontario, 392, 393, 394, 411  
 Sinyala anomaly, 169  
 Snake River Plain, 8, 20  
 source-depths, 47  
 source geometry, 46  
 South Carolina, 314  
 South Dakota, 233  
 southeastern United States, 308  
 southern Africa, 144, 151  
 southern Indiana arm, 301  
 Southern Oklahoma aulacogen, 1, 13, 17, 22, 209, 255  
 Southern province, Canada, 393  
 Southern Rockies, 33  
 Spavinaw, Oklahoma, 288  
 Spearfish Formation, 236, 238, 239, 240, 242, 246  
 spectral enhancement, 213  
 spectrally filtered maps, Kansas, 213, 214, 231  
 spherical harmonic analysis, 89  
 spherical harmonic coefficients, 89, 95, 98  
 Sri Lanka geoid low, 88, 89, 95
- strike-sensitive filtering, 375, 381, 382, 390, 440  
 strike-slip faults, Brazil, 125, 126, 128  
 structural-elements map, 337  
 structural relations, west Texas, 198, 209  
 subvolcanic intrusions, 361, 362, 363, 365, 366, 370, 371, 372, 373  
 Sudbury-Cobalt area, Ontario, 392, 393, 411  
 Superior province, 375, 393, 395, 399, 410, 411  
 susceptibility measurements, 429, 431, 432, 436, 437, 438  
 suture, Africa, 144, 151
- Tallahassee/Suwannee terrane, 11  
 tectonic history, west Texas, 198, 209  
 tectonic terranes, Michigan and Wisconsin, 267, 268, 269, 271, 272, 274, 275, 277, 279, 280, 281, 285  
 Tennessee, 310  
 terrain corrections, 38, 46  
 Texas lineament, 36  
 Texas zone, Arizona, 174  
 38th-parallel lineament, 15, 302  
 Tibet plateau, 112  
 tilted-block pattern, Brazil, 130  
 total-field maps, 418, 423, 439, 448  
 total-intensity maps, China, 440, 441  
 transition zone, Arizona, 165  
 trend-pass filter, 213, 228, 231  
 triple junction, Africa, 147  
 two-dimensional gravity models, 267, 268, 269, 271, 281, 284  
 two-dimensional models, 320, 322, 323, 329
- United States, conterminous, gravity data, 38  
 upward continuation filters, 213  
 U.S. Atlantic continental margin, 325  
 USSR, 103, 105
- Ventura basin, 347, 357, 359  
 Venus, 88, 98, 101  
 Vermilion Granitic Complex, 375, 379, 389  
 vertical gradient mapping, Ontario, 392, 399  
 volcanic rocks, Pakistan, 134, 136, 138, 141  
 volcanic terrain, 361, 362, 363  
 volcanoes, 361, 362, 363, 365, 366, 370, 371, 372, 373
- Walker lane, 36  
 wavelength-filtered gravity maps, 46  
 wavelength-filtered magnetic maps, 325, 336, 337  
 Western North Atlantic passive margin, 340  
 west Texas, 198, 209  
 White Mountains intrusive body, 164, 169, 171, 172, 174, 175, 178  
 Wichita-Arbuckle system, 36  
 Wichita system, 13  
 Wichita uplift, 58, 59, 60  
 Williston basin, 58  
 Wilson cycle tectonics, 130  
 Wisconsin, 267, 269, 272, 274, 277, 279, 280, 281, 282, 284  
 Wolf River batholith (WRB), 267, 268, 269, 272, 274, 280, 282, 284, 285
- Zagros suture, 115  
 zone of failure, 59