

Key to Abbreviations

Festschriften, Essay Collections, and Books Discussed in More Than One Chapter

Alone in America / Robert A.

Ferguson, *Alone in America:*

The Stories That Matter (Harvard)

American Dream / Keith Newlin,
ed., *The American Dream* (Salem)

American Lives / Alfred Hornung
and Baisheng Zhao, eds.,
American Lives (Winter)

American Road Literature / Ronald
Primeau, ed., *American Road
Literature* (Salem)

American Sports Fiction / Mike
Cocchiarale and Scott Emmerted,
eds., *American Sports Fiction*
(Salem)

American Writers in Europe / Ferdâ
Asya, ed., *American Writers
in Europe: 1850 to the Present*
(Palgrave)

Atlantic Citizens / Leslie Elizabeth
Eckel, *Atlantic Citizens:
Nineteenth-Century American*

Writers at Work in the World
(Edinburgh)

Birth of a Jungle / Michael
Lundsblad, *The Birth of a Jungle:
Animality in Progressive Era U.S.
Literature and Culture* (Oxford)

Black Writers and the Left / Kristin
Moriah, ed., *Black Writers and the
Left* (Cambridge Scholars)

*Cambridge Companion to American
Novelists* / Timothy Parrish, ed.,
*The Cambridge Companion to
American Novelists*

Communal Modernisms / Emily M.
Hinnov, Laurel Harris, and
Lauren M. Laurel, eds.,
*Communal Modernisms: Teaching
Twentieth-Century Literature
and Culture in the Twenty-First-
Century Classroom* (Palgrave)

Crime and Detective Fiction /
Rebecca Martin, ed., *Crime and
Detective Fiction* (Salem)

Crisis of Faith / Robert C. Evans, ed.,
Crisis of Faith (Salem)

- Degenerate Muse* / Robin G. Schultze, *The Degenerate Muse: American Nature, Modernist Poetry, and the Problem of Cultural Hygiene* (Oxford)
- Discourses of Space* / Judit Pieldner and Zsuzsanna Ajtony, eds., *Discourses of Space* (Cambridge Scholars)
- Domestic Subjects* / Beth H. Piatote, *Domestic Subjects: Gender, Citizenship, and Law in Native American Literature* (Yale)
- Drawing the Line* / Doreen Fowler, *Drawing the Line: The Father Reimagined in Faulkner, Wright, O'Connor, and Morrison* (Virginia)
- Ecology and Life Writing* / Alfred Hornung and Baisheng Zhao, eds., *Ecology and Life Writing* (Winter)
- Escape from New York* / Davarian L. Baldwin and Minkah Makalani, eds., *Escape from New York: The New Negro Renaissance beyond Harlem* (Minnesota)
- Evangelicals and the Arts* / John Weaver, *Evangelicals and the Arts in Fiction: Portrayals of Tension in Non-Evangelical Works Since 1895* (McFarland)
- Experience and Experimental Writing* / Paul Grimstad, *Experience and Experimental Writing: Literary Pragmatism from Emerson to the Jameses* (Oxford)
- Farm Novel in North America* / Florian Freitag, *The Farm Novel in North America: Genre and Nation in the United States, English Canada, and French Canada, 1845–1945* (Camden)
- Freak-Garde* / Robin Blyn, *The Freak-Garde: Extraordinary Bodies and Revolutionary Art in America* (Minnesota)
- Incredible Modernism* / John Attridge and Rod Rosenquist, eds., *Incredible Modernism: Literature, Trust, and Deception* (Ashgate)
- Insect View of Its Plain* / Rosemary Scanlon McTier, “An Insect View of Its Plain”: *Insects, Nature, and God in Thoreau, Dickinson, and Muir* (McFarland)
- Intellectual Authority and Literary Culture* / Günter Leypoldt, ed., *Intellectual Authority and Literary Culture in the U.S., 1790–1900* (Winter)
- Intertextuality in American Drama* / Drew Eisenhauer and Brenda Murphy, eds., *Intertextuality in American Drama: Critical Essays on Eugene O'Neill, Susan Glaspell, Thornton Wilder, Arthur Miller, and Other Playwrights* (McFarland)
- Labors of Modernism* / Mary Wilson, *The Labors of Modernism: Domesticity, Servants, and Authorship in Modernist Fiction* (Ashgate)
- Literature and Journalism* / Mark Canada, ed., *Literature and Journalism: Inspirations, Intersections, and Inventions from Ben Franklin to Stephen Colbert* (Palgrave)
- Lyric Encounters* / Daniel Morris, *Lyric Encounters: Essays on American Poetry from Lazarus and*

- Frost to Ortiz Cofer and Alexie* (Bloomsbury)
- Materials of Exchange* / Daniel Maudlin and Robin Peel, eds., *The Materials of Exchange Between Britain and North East America, 1750–1900* (Ashgate)
- Modern Print Activism in the United States* / Rachel Schreiber, ed., *Modern Print Activism in the United States* (Ashgate)
- Moral Enterprise* / Derek Pacheco, *Moral Enterprise: Literature and Education in Antebellum America* (Ohio State)
- New Death* / Pearl James, *The New Death: American Modernism and World War I* (Virginia)
- On Writing with Photography* / Karen Beckman and Liliane Weissberg, eds., *On Writing with Photography* (Minnesota)
- Plants and Literature* / Randy Laist, ed., *Plants and Literature: Essays in Critical Plant Studies* (Rodopi)
- Poe Writing/Writing Poe* / Richard Kopley and Jana Argersinger, eds., *Poe Writing/Writing Poe* (AMS)
- Poetics of Sovereignty* / Andrew Hebard, *The Poetics of Sovereignty in American Literature, 1885–1910* (Cambridge)
- Publishing Blackness* / George Hutchinson and John K. Young, eds., *Publishing Blackness: Textual Constructions of Race since 1850* (Michigan)
- Quiet Testimony* / Shari Goldberg, *Quiet Testimony: A Theory of Witnessing from Nineteenth-Century American Literature* (Fordham)
- Reverberations of Silence* / Marta Pellerdi and Gabriella Reuss, eds., *Reverberations of Silence: Silenced Texts, Sub-texts and Authors in Literature, Language, and Translation* (Cambridge Scholars)
- Romance of Race* / Jolie A. Sheffer, *The Romance of Race: Incest, Miscegenation, and Multiculturalism in the U.S., 1880–1930* (Rutgers)
- Sacred Land* / Mark Buechsel, *Sacred Land: Sherwood Anderson, Midwestern Modernism, and the Sacramental Vision of Nature* (Kent State)
- Sentimentalism in Nineteenth-Century America* / Mary De Jong, ed., *Sentimentalism in Nineteenth-Century America: Literary and Cultural Practices* (Fairleigh Dickinson)
- Souls of White Folk* / Veronica T. Watson, *The Souls of White Folk: African American Writers Theorize Whiteness* (Miss.)
- Sounding Real* / Cristina L. Ruotolo, *Sounding Real: Musicality and American Fiction at the Turn of the Twentieth Century* (Alabama)
- Southern Frontier Humor* / Ed Piacentino, ed., *Southern Frontier Humor: New Approaches* (Miss.)
- Southern Gothic Literature* / Jay Ellis, ed., *Southern Gothic Literature* (Salem)
- Toward a Literary Ecology* / Karen E. Waldron and Rob Friedman, eds., *Toward a Literary Ecology: Places and Spaces in American Literature* (Scarecrow)

- Transnational Gothic* / Monika Elbert and Bridget M. Marshall, *Transnational Gothic: Literary and Social Exchanges in the Long Nineteenth Century* (Ashgate)
- Undeclared War* / Doug Underwood, *The Undeclared War Between Journalism and Fiction: Journalists as Genre Benders in Literary History* (Palgrave)
- Virtual Modernism* / Katherine Biers, *Virtual Modernism: Writing and Technology in the Progressive Era* (Minnesota)
- Writing Beyond Prophecy* / Martin Kevorkian, *Writing Beyond Prophecy: Emerson, Hawthorne, and Melville after the American Renaissance* (LSU)
- Writing with Scissors* / Ellen Gruber Garvey, *Writing with Scissors: American Scrapbooks from the Civil War to the Harlem Renaissance* (Oxford)
- Periodicals, Annuals, and Series**
- AAR* / *African American Review*
- AI* / *American Imago*
- AL* / *American Literature*
- ALR* / *American Literary Realism*
- AltreM* / *Altre Modernità*
- AmBR* / *American Book Review*
- AmLH* / *American Literary History*
- AmLS* / *American Literary Scholarship*
- AmPer* / *American Periodicals*
- Amst* / *Amerikastudien*
- ANCH* / *American Nineteenth Century History*
- Angelaki* / *Journal of the Theoretical Humanities*
- ANQ* / *A Quarterly Journal of Short Articles, Notes, and Reviews*
- AQ* / *American Quarterly*
- ArQ* / *Arizona Quarterly*
- ASEBL* / *Association for the Study of Ethical Behavior Journal*
- C&L* / *Christianity and Literature*
- Callaloo* / *A Black South Journal of Arts and Letters*
- CEA* / *CEA Critic*
- ChEn* / *Changing English: Studies in Culture and Education*
- CJE* / *Cambridge Journal of Education*
- CL* / *Comparative Literature*
- CLAJ* / *College Language Association Journal*
- CLAQ* / *Children's Literature Association Quarterly*
- CLIN* / *Cuadernos de Literatura Inglesa y Norteamericana*
- Clial* / *CLIO: A Journal of Literature, History, and the Philosophy of History*
- CLS* / *Comparative Literature Studies*
- Clues* / *A Journal of Detection*
- CollL* / *College Literature*
- CompAmSt* / *Comparative American Studies: An International Journal*
- Comparatist* / *A Journal of the Southern Comparative Literature Assn.*
- ConL* / *Contemporary Literature*
- Connotations* / *A Journal for Critical Debate*
- CQ* / *Cambridge Quarterly*
- CRevAS* / *Canadian Review of American Studies*
- Crit* / *Critique: Studies in Modern Fiction*
- CritI* / *Critical Inquiry*

- Criticism: A Quarterly for Literature and the Arts*
 CRJ | *Classical Reception Journal*
 CRN | *New Centennial Review*
 CS | *Concord Saunterer*
 DLB | *Dictionary of Literary Biography*
 EAL | *Early American Literature*
 EAmS | *Early American Studies*
 EAPR | *Edgar Allan Poe Review*
 ECS | *Eighteenth-Century Studies*
 EDISB | *Emily Dickinson International Society Bulletin*
 EDJ | *Emily Dickinson Journal*
 EIC | *Essays in Criticism* (Oxford, England)
 EJAC | *European Journal of American Culture*
 ELH [formerly *Journal of English Literary History*]
English: The Journal of the English Association
 ES | *English Studies: A Journal of English Language and Literature*
 ESP | *Emerson Society Papers*
 ESQ: *A Journal of the American Renaissance*
 EWhR | *Edith Wharton Review*
 Expl | *Explicator*
Framework: The Journal of Cinema and Media
 FSR | *F. Scott Fitzgerald Review*
 GR | *Germanic Review*
 HJEAS | *Hungarian Journal of English and American Studies*
 HJR | *Henry James Review*
 HN | *Hemingway Review*
 HumanS | *Human Studies*
 ILS | *Interdisciplinary Literary Studies*
 ISLE: *Interdisciplinary Studies in Literature and Environment*
 J19: *The Journal of Nineteenth-Century Americanists*
 JACult | *Journal of American Culture*
 JADT | *Journal of American Drama and Theatre*
 JAF | *Journal of American Folklore*
 JAmS | *Journal of American Studies*
 JBeckS | *Journal of Beckett Studies*
 JDTC | *Journal of Dramatic Theory and Criticism*
 JFR | *Journal of Folklore Research*
 JFSR | *Journal of Feminist Studies in Religion*
 JIWS | *Journal of International Women's Studies*
 JLFN | *Jack London Foundation Newsletter*
 JLLC | *Journal of Language, Literature and Culture*
 JLS | *Journal of Literary Semantics*
 JML | *Journal of Modern Literature*
 JMPS | *Journal of Modern Periodical Studies*
 JNS | *Journal of Nietzsche Studies*
 JNT | *Journal of Narrative Theory*
 JoAeEd | *Journal of Aesthetic Education*
 JPsychohist | *Journal of Psychohistory*
 JSSE | *Journal of the Short Story in English* (Angers, France)
 JUUH | *Journal of Unitarian Universalist History*
 Lang&Lit | *Language and Literature*
Legacy: A Journal of American Women Writers
Leviathan: A Journal of Melville Studies
 LFQ | *Literature/Film Quarterly*
 LI | *Literary Imagination*
Liminalities: A Journal of Performance Studies

- LitEAR* | *Literature in the Early American Republic*
LiteratureC | *Literature Compass*
LJHum | *Lamar Journal of Humanities*
LogosJ | *Logos: A Journal of Catholic Thought and Culture*
MD | *Modern Drama*
MELUS: *The Journal of the Society for the Study of Multi-Ethnic Literature of the United States*
MFS | *Modern Fiction Studies*
Midamerica: *The Yearbook of the Society for the Study of Midwestern Literature*
MIH | *Modern Intellectual History*
MLQ | *Modern Language Quarterly*
MLR | *Modern Language Review*
MMisc | *Midwestern Miscellany*
ModernistC | *Modernist Cultures*
MoMo | *Modernism/Modernity*
Mosaic: *A Journal for the Interdisciplinary Study of Literature*
MP | *Modern Philology*
MQ | *Midwest Quarterly: A Journal of Contemporary Thought*
MTA | *Mark Twain Annual*
MTJ | *Mark Twain Journal*
N&Q | *Notes and Queries*
NCC | *Nineteenth-Century Contexts*
NCF | *Nineteenth-Century Literature*
NCP | *Nineteenth Century Prose*
Neophil | *Neophilologus* (Groningen, Netherlands)
NEQ | *New England Quarterly*
NHR | *Nathaniel Hawthorne Review*
Novel: *A Forum on Fiction*
OL | *Orbis Litterarum: International Review of Literary Studies*
Paideuma: *Modern and Contemporary Poetry and Poetics*
Palimpsest: *A Journal of Women, Gender, and the Black International*
PartialA | *Partial Answers: Journal of Literature and the History of Ideas*
PCRev | *Popular Culture Review*
PersuasionsO | *Persuasions: The Jane Austen Journal Online*
Philosophia Africana: *Analysis of Philosophy and Issues in African and the Black Diaspora*
P&L | *Philosophy and Literature*
PLL | *Papers on Language and Literature*
Pluralist: *Official Journal of the Society for the Advancement of American Philosophy*
PMLA: *Publications of the Modern Language Assn.*
Post45
QQ | *Queen's Quarterly*
RALS | *Resources for American Literary Study*
Raritan: *A Quarterly Review*
Renascence: *Essays on Value in Literature*
RES | *Review of English Studies*
RFEA | *Revue Francaise d'Etudes Americaines*
RhetRev | *Rhetoric Review*
RMR | *Rocky Mountain Review of Language and Literature*
RSAJ | *RSA Journal: Rivista de Studi Nord-Americani*
SAF | *Studies in American Fiction*
SAIL | *Studies in American Indian Literature*
Salmagundi: *A Quarterly of the Humanities and Social Sciences*
SAQ | *South Atlantic Quarterly*
SC | *Southern Cultures*
SCRev | *South Central Review*

SFS / *Science-Fiction Studies*
SiPC / *Studies in Popular Culture*
SLJ / *Southern Literary Journal*
SLN / *Sinclair Lewis Society*
Newsletter
SNNTS / *Studies in the Novel* (Univ.
of North Texas)
SoQ / *Southern Quarterly*
SoR / *Southern Review*
Soundings: An Interdisciplinary
Journal
SR / *Sewanee Review*
StAN / *Studies in American*
Naturalism
StTW / *Studies in Travel Writing*
SubStance: A Review of Theory and
Literary Criticism
SWR / *Southwest Review*
Symploke: A Journal for the
Intermingling of Literary, Cultural,
and Theoretical Scholarship
TALJTP / *Teaching American*
Literature: A Journal of Theory and
Practice
TCL / *Twentieth-Century Literature*
TCSPS / *Transactions of the Charles*
Peirce Society
TDR / *The Drama Review*
TexP / *Textual Practice*
ThTop / *Theatre Topics*
TSB / *Thoreau Society Bulletin*
TSLL / *Texas Studies in Literature*
and Language
TSWL / *Tulsa Studies in Women's*
Literature
TWN / *Thomas Wolfe Review*
WAL / *Western American Literature*
W&I / *Word and Image: A Journal*
of Verbal/Visual Inquiry (London,
England)
WCNR / *Willia Cather Newsletter and*
Review

WCWR / *William Carlos Williams*
Review
WL&A / *War, Literature, and the*
Arts
WMQ / *William and Mary Quarterly*
WS / *Women's Studies*
WSJour / *Wallace Stevens Journal*
WWQR / *Walt Whitman Quarterly*
Review
XUS / *Xavier Review*

Publishers

ABC-CLIO / Santa Barbara, Cal.:
ABC-CLIO
Alabama / Tuscaloosa: Univ. of
Alabama Press
AMS / New York: AMS Press, Inc.
Angelico / Tacoma, Wash.: Angelico
Press
Arizona / Tucson: Univ. of Arizona
Press
Ashgate / Burlington, Vt.: Ashgate
Baylor / Waco: Baylor Univ. Press
Benjamins / Philadelphia: John
Benjamins North America, Inc.
Berlinica / New York: Berlinica
Bloomsbury / London: Bloomsbury
Publishing
BookThug / Toronto: BookThug
Broadview / Peterborough, Ont.:
Broadview Press
Bucknell / Lewisburg, Pa.: Bucknell
Univ. Press (dist. by Associated
Univ. Presses)
Calif. / Berkeley: Univ. of California
Press
Cambria / Youngstown, N.Y.:
Cambria
Cambridge / New York: Cambridge
Univ. Press

- Cambridge Scholars / Newcastle: Cambridge Scholars
- Camden / Columbia, S.C.: Camden House
- Chicago / Chicago: Univ. of Chicago Press
- Columbia / New York: Columbia Univ. Press
- Cornell / Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell Univ. Press
- Countryman / Woodstock, Vt.: Countryman Press
- Dalkey / Elmwood Park, Ill.: Dalkey Archive Press
- Dartmouth / Dartmouth, N.H.: Dartmouth College Press
- Edinburgh / Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press
- Elmira / Elmira College Center for Mark Twain Studies
- ELS / Victoria, B.C.: ELS Editions
- Fairleigh Dickinson / Teaneck, N.J.: Fairleigh Dickinson Univ. Press (dist. by Associated Univ. Presses)
- Farrar / New York: Farrar, Straus & Giroux, Inc.
- Florida / Gainesville: Univ. of Florida Press
- Fordham / New York: Fordham Univ. Press
- Georgia / Athens: Univ. of Georgia Press
- HarperCollins / New York: HarperCollins Pubs., Inc. (div. of News Corp, Ltd.)
- Harvard / Cambridge: Harvard Univ. Press
- Hesperus / London: Hesperus Press
- Heyday / Berkeley, Cal.: Heyday Books
- History / Charleston, S.C.: History Press
- Hopkins / Baltimore: Johns Hopkins Univ. Press
- Horizon / Portland, Ore.: Horizon Micro Publishers
- Houghton / Boston: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt Co.
- Humanities Ebooks / Clint Mill, England: Humanities Ebooks
- Illinois / Champaign: Univ. of Illinois Press
- Indiana / Bloomington: Indiana Univ. Press
- Iowa / Iowa City: Univ. of Iowa Press
- Kent State / Kent, Ohio: Kent State Univ. Press
- Kentucky / Lexington: Univ. Press of Kentucky
- Knopf / New York: Knopf Doubleday
- Lehigh / Bethlehem, Pa.: Lehigh Univ. Press
- Lexington / Lanham, Md.: Lexington Press
- Library of America / New York: Library of America (dist. by Viking Penguin, Inc.)
- LSU / Baton Rouge: Louisiana State Univ. Press
- McFarland / Jefferson, N.C.: McFarland & Co., Inc.
- McGill-Queens / Toronto: McGill-Queens Univ. Press (imprint of Univ. of Toronto Press)
- Mass. / Amherst: Univ. of Massachusetts Press
- MHS / Boston: Massachusetts Historical Society
- Michigan / Ann Arbor: Univ. of Michigan Press
- Minnesota / Minneapolis: Univ. of Minnesota Press

- Miss. / Jackson: Univ. Press of Mississippi
- Nebraska / Lincoln: Univ. of Nebraska Press
- Nevada / Reno: Univ. of Nevada Press
- New England / Hanover, N.H.: Univ. Press of New England
- New Hampshire / Hanover: Univ. of New Hampshire Press
- New Orleans / New Orleans: Univ. of New Orleans Press
- No. Car. / Chapel Hill: Univ. of North Carolina Press
- Northwestern / Evanston, Ill.: Northwestern Univ. Press
- Norton / New York: W. W. Norton & Co., Inc.
- NYU / New York: New York Univ. Press
- Oak Knoll / New Castle, Del.: Oak Knoll Press
- Ohio State / Columbus: Ohio State Univ. Press
- Okla. / Norman: Univ. of Oklahoma Press
- Open Book / Cambridge, U.K.: Open Book Publishing
- Oxford / New York: Oxford Univ. Press, Inc.
- Paige / Hartford: Paige Compositor Press
- Palgrave / New York: Palgrave Macmillan
- Penn. / Philadelphia: Univ. of Pennsylvania Press
- Penn. State / University Park: Pennsylvania State Univ. Press
- Peter Lang / New York: Peter Lang Publishing, Inc. (subs. of Verlag Peter Lang AG [Switzerland])
- Pickwick / Eugene, Ore.: Pickwick Publications
- Princeton / Princeton, N.J.: Princeton Univ. Press
- Prometheus / Amherst, N.Y.: Prometheus Books
- PSN / Presses de la Sorbonne Nouvelle
- PUL / Presses universitaires de Lyon
- PUM / Presses universitaires de la Méditerranée
- PUV / Publicacions de la Universitat de València
- Rodopi / Amsterdam: Editions Rodopi BV
- Routledge / New York: Routledge, Chapman & Hall, Inc.
- Rowman & Littlefield / Savage, Md.: Rowman & Littlefield
- Rutgers / New Brunswick, N.J.: Rutgers Univ. Press
- St. Martin's / New York: St. Martin's Press, Inc. (subs. of Macmillan Publishing Co.)
- Salem / Hackensack, N.J.: Salem Press
- Scarecrow / Lanham, Md.: Scarecrow Press, Inc.
- Schocken / New York: Schocken (subs. of Knopf Doubleday)
- Scribner's / New York: Charles Scribner's Sons
- Signet / New York: Signet Books
- Simon & Schuster / New York: Simon & Schuster, Inc.
- So. Car. / Columbia: Univ. of South Carolina Press
- So. Ill. / Carbondale: Southern Illinois Univ. Press
- Southeast Missouri / Cape Girardeau: Southeast Missouri Univ. Press

- Stanford / Stanford, Calif.: Stanford Univ. Press
- Starcherone / Buffalo, N.Y.: Starcherone Books
- SUNY / Albany: State Univ. of New York Press
- Sussex / Brighton: Sussex Academic
- Temple / Philadelphia: Temple Univ. Press
- Tenn. / Knoxville: Univ. of Tennessee Press
- Texas A & M / College Station: Texas A & M Univ. Press
- Toronto / Toronto: Univ. of Toronto Press
- Transaction / New Brunswick, N.J.: Transaction Publishers
- Virginia / Charlottesville: Univ. Press of Virginia
- Wales / Cardiff: Univ. of Wales Press
- Wiley / Malden, Mass.: Wiley-Blackwell
- Wilfred Laurier / Waterloo, Ont.: Wilfred Laurier Univ. Press
- Winter / Heidelberg: Carl Winter
- Wisconsin / Madison: Univ. of Wisconsin Press
- WVT / Wissenschaftlicher Verlag Trier
- Yale / New Haven, Conn.: Yale Univ. Press