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Abstract—The Abstract, not exceeding 150 words, should state the study's purpose, procedures, and significant findings, with emphasis on new observations. Text—The Introduction should state clearly the purpose and rationale of the study being presented. In Materials and Methods, established techniques may be referenced; however, new or modified methods should be described in sufficient detail to allow duplication of the study by an independent observer. Describe Results concisely and logically. The Discussion should emphasize novel or significant aspects of the study. Conclusions should not be based on unpublished observations or data derived solely from the literature.

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Nomenclature—Use current editions of Dorland's Medical Dictionary and Webster's International Dictionary as references. Use the nomenclature of bacteria given in Bergey's Manual of Determinative Bacteriology. Identify all drugs by both their official and trade names. Use generic names throughout. If a nonstandard abbreviation is used, the expanded form should be provided in parentheses with the chemical formula when deemed appropriate. The TNM method for staging tumors is required (see American Joint Committee on Cancer. Manual for Staging of Cancer. 4th ed. Philadelphia, Pa: Lippincott; 1992).

Tables—All quantitative measurements must be expressed in SI units followed in parentheses by the conventional metric units. pH, gas pressure measurements (eg, PO2 and PCO2), and osmolality should be reported in conventional units only. Express temperature in degrees Celsius. Express enzyme activity in international units per liter (IU/L). Base all SI units on the gram (mass) or mole (mass) units, with the appropriate prefix (eg, milli-[m] or micro- [μ]). Conversions may be made using factors given in Am J Clin Pathol. 1987;87:140–151. In describing reagent preparations, give weights and volumes in conventional metric units only (eg, Stock 500 mmol/L glucose standard; add 0.900 g of glucose to 10 mL of water in a 100-mL volumetric flask, dissolve, and fill to the mark with water).

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