

# Contents

<b>Chapter 1</b>	<b>Fundamental Intramolecular and Intermolecular Information from NMR in the Gas Phase</b>	<b>1</b>
	<i>Cynthia J. Jameson</i>	
1.1	Why Should One Do Gas Phase NMR Measurements?	1
1.2	The Effect of Intermolecular Interactions on NMR Chemical Shifts	3
1.2.1	The Density Coefficient of the Chemical Shift	4
1.2.2	The Intermolecular Shielding Function	6
1.2.3	Contact Shifts in the Gas Phase	8
1.3	The Intramolecular Effects on Shielding	8
1.3.1	The Temperature Dependence of Chemical Shift in the Zero-density Limit	9
1.3.2	The Intramolecular Shielding Surface for Diatomic and Polyatomic Molecules	10
1.3.3	Rovibrational Averaging. The Connection between the Temperature Dependence in the Zero-density Limit and Isotope Shifts	13
1.3.4	Absolute Shielding Scales and Comparison with State-of-the-Art Quantum Calculations	17
1.4	The Spin–Spin Coupling in the Gas Phase	18
1.4.1	The Density Coefficient of the Spin–Spin Coupling	19
1.4.2	The <i>J</i> Surface and the Effects of Rovibrational Averaging	19

1.5	Spin–Lattice Relaxation in the Gas Phase. Cross-sections for Angular Momentum Transfer and Molecular Reorientation in the Binary Collision Limit	23
1.5.1	Temperature-dependent Classical Cross-Sections from Gas Phase Studies	23
1.5.2	Spin-rotation Mechanism	27
1.5.3	Quadrupolar Mechanism	28
1.5.4	Intramolecular Dipole–Dipole Mechanism	29
1.5.5	Chemical Shift Anisotropy Mechanism	29
1.5.6	Relaxation Rates Add When Two or More Mechanisms are Operative	30
1.5.7	Intermolecular Dipolar, Quadrupolar, Spin-rotation, and Chemical Shift Anisotropy Mechanism	30
1.5.8	Intermolecular Nuclear Spin Dipole Electron Spin Dipole Mechanism, Spin Relaxation in the Presence of O <sub>2</sub>	33
1.5.9	Classical Trajectory Calculations of Relaxation Cross-sections	35
1.5.10	The Special Case of Hydrogen Molecule	37
1.6	Conformational Dynamics in the Gas Phase	38
	List of Abbreviations	41
	References	42
<b>Chapter 2</b>	<b>Obtaining Gas Phase NMR Parameters from Molecular Beam and High-resolution Microwave Spectroscopy</b>	<b>52</b>
	<i>Alexandra Faucher and Roderick E. Wasylshen</i>	
2.1	Introduction	52
2.2	The Hyperfine Hamiltonian	54
2.3	Nuclear Spin Rotation	54
2.4	Nuclear Magnetic Shielding	57
2.5	The Ramsey–Flygare Method	60
2.5.1	Linear Molecules	61
2.5.2	Non-linear Molecules	63
2.5.3	Relativistic Methods	66
2.6	The Quadrupolar Interaction	73
2.6.1	Applications of Quadrupolar Tensors from Molecular Spectroscopy	75

<i>Contents</i>	xi
2.7 Nuclear Spin–Spin Coupling	78
2.7.1 Characterization of Indirect Spin–Spin Coupling Tensors	80
2.8 Conclusions	84
Appendix A: The Measurement of Nuclear Magnetic Moments	85
References	88
<b>Chapter 3 Nuclear Magnetic Moments and NMR Measurements of Shielding</b>	<b>95</b>
<i>Karol Jackowski and Piotr Garbacz</i>	
3.1 Introduction	95
3.2 NMR Experimental Methods in the Gas Phase	96
3.2.1 Gas Samples	96
3.2.2 High-pressure Techniques	97
3.3 Resonance Frequency in an Isolated Molecule	98
3.4 Nuclear Magnetic Moments	101
3.4.1 The Magnetic Moment of the Proton	102
3.4.2 Nuclear Magnetic Moments from Gas Phase NMR Experiments	105
3.5 Direct Measurements of Shielding	109
3.5.1 Referencing of Shielding Measurements	111
3.5.2 External and Internal Referencing of Shielding	115
3.6 Applications of Shielding Measurements	115
3.6.1 Standardization of NMR Spectra	115
3.6.2 Verification of Shielding Calculations	118
3.6.3 Primary Isotope Effects in Shielding	119
3.6.4 <sup>13</sup> C Shielding Scale for NMR Measurements in Solids	119
3.6.5 Adsorbed Gases	120
3.7 Conclusions	120
Acknowledgements	121
References	122
<b>Chapter 4 Gas Phase NMR for the Study of Chemical Reactions: Kinetics and Product Identification</b>	<b>126</b>
<i>Alexander A. Marchione and Breanna Conklin</i>	
4.1 Introduction	126

4.2	Experimental Considerations – Concentration, Pressure, Temperature, Vessel Design	127
4.2.1	Concentration and Pressure	127
4.2.2	Temperature and Sample Temperature Calibration	129
4.2.3	Vessel Design and Material-of-construction	130
4.3	Spectroscopic Considerations – Probe Design, Phase and Frequency Drift, Spectral Acquisition Schedule	133
4.3.1	Probe Design	133
4.3.2	Phase and Frequency Drift	134
4.3.3	Acquisition Parameters	134
4.4	Survey of Published Studies	135
4.5	Current Example	139
4.6	Characterization of Reaction Products – 2D Correlation Experiments and DOSY	143
4.6.1	Gas Phase Correlation Experiments	144
4.6.2	Gas Phase DOSY	147
4.7	Conclusions and Outlook	148
	Acknowledgements	149
	References	149
<b>Chapter 5</b>	<b><math>^{17}\text{O}</math> and <math>^{33}\text{S}</math> NMR Spectroscopy of Small Molecules in the Gas Phase</b>	<b>152</b>
	<i>Włodzimierz Makulski</i>	
5.1	Introduction	152
5.2	Background	153
5.2.1	Oxygen and Sulfur in Chemistry of Small Molecules	153
5.2.2	NMR Parameters of $^{17}\text{O}$ and $^{33}\text{S}$ Nuclei	154
5.2.3	$^{17}\text{O}$ and $^{33}\text{S}$ -labelled Compounds	156
5.3	NMR Experiments in Gas Phase	157
5.3.1	Experimental Approach and Problems	157
5.3.2	Gas Phase Experimental Characteristic	158
5.3.3	Absolute Shielding	158
5.3.4	Spin–Spin Coupling	162
5.4	$^{17}\text{O}$ and $^{33}\text{S}$ Shielding from Gas Phase Measurements	163
5.4.1	$\text{C}^{17}\text{O}$ Molecule as Reference of Oxygen Shielding	163
5.4.2	The “Isolated” Water Molecule	164
5.4.3	$^{17}\text{O}$ Magnetic Shielding of Small Molecules	164
5.4.4	$\text{CO}^{33}\text{S}$ as the Reference of Sulfur Shielding	168

<i>Contents</i>	xiii
5.4.5 Uniqueness of the SF <sub>6</sub> Molecule	168
5.4.6 Other Sulfur Containing Compounds	169
5.4.7 Intermolecular Interactions	170
5.5 Effects of Condensation	171
5.6 Isotope Effects on Chemical Shifts and Spin–Spin Coupling	173
5.6.1 Isotope Effects Observed on <sup>17</sup> O and <sup>33</sup> S Nuclei	173
5.6.2 Isotope Effects Observed on Other Nuclei	174
5.7 Spin–Spin Coupling Involving <sup>17</sup> O or <sup>33</sup> S Nuclei	175
5.8 Summary	180
Acknowledgements	181
References	182
<b>Chapter 6 Accurate Non-relativistic Calculations of NMR Shielding Constants</b>	<b>186</b>
<i>Andrej Antušek and Michał Jaszuński</i>	
6.1 Introduction	186
6.2 Non-relativistic Theory of NMR Parameters	187
6.3 Analysis of the Shielding Constants within <i>Ab Initio</i> Electronic Structure Methods	190
6.3.1 Basis Sets in the Calculation of NMR Shielding Constants	191
6.3.2 Electron Correlation Effects	192
6.3.3 Relativistic Effects	193
6.3.4 Zero-point Vibrational and Temperature Effects	194
6.3.5 Intermolecular Interactions	195
6.4 Applications	196
6.4.1 Approaching Accurate NMR Shielding Constants: Two Examples	196
6.4.2 Basis Sets Effects	198
6.4.3 Electron Correlation Effects	198
6.4.4 Relativistic Effects	205
6.4.5 Zero-point Vibrational and Temperature Effects	207
6.4.6 Intermolecular Interactions	208
6.4.7 Determining the Nuclear Magnetic Dipole Moments	210
6.4.8 Available Software Packages	210
6.5 Conclusions	211
Acknowledgements	212
References	212

<b>Chapter 7</b>	<b>Rovibrational and Temperature Effects in Theoretical Studies of NMR Parameters</b>	<b>218</b>
	<i>Rasmus Faber, Jakub Kaminsky and Stephan P. A. Sauer</i>	
7.1	Methods for Calculation of Rovibrational Corrections	218
7.1.1	Perturbation Theory Approach	219
7.1.2	Vibrational Corrections	221
7.1.3	The Effective Geometry Approach	223
7.1.4	Rotational Contributions	224
7.1.5	Temperature Averaging	225
7.1.6	Secondary Isotope Effects	226
7.1.7	Alternative Perturbation Expansions	227
7.1.8	Calculation of the Required Parameters	228
7.2	Examples of Vibrational Corrections to Shieldings	229
7.2.1	Vibrational Corrections to Hydrogen Shieldings	230
7.2.2	Vibrational Corrections to Carbon Shieldings	231
7.2.3	Vibrational Corrections to Nitrogen Shieldings	233
7.2.4	Vibrational Corrections to Oxygen Shieldings	234
7.2.5	Vibrational Corrections to Fluorine Shieldings	235
7.2.6	Vibrational Corrections to Phosphorus and Transition Metal Shieldings	236
7.2.7	Transferability	237
7.2.8	Methodological Aspects	238
7.2.9	Temperature Effects and Isotopic Shifts	245
7.2.10	Solvent Effects	246
7.2.11	Practical Aspects of ZPVC Calculations	247
7.3	Examples of Vibrational Corrections to Coupling Constants	247
7.3.1	High-level Wavefunction Calculations on Small Molecules	249
7.3.2	DFT Calculations	255
7.3.3	Systems with Relativistic Effects	260
7.3.4	Isotope Effects	260
7.3.5	General Trends	261
	References	262

<b>Chapter 8</b>	<b>Relativistic Calculations of Nuclear Magnetic Resonance Parameters</b>	<b>267</b>
	<i>Michal Repisky, Stanislav Komorovsky, Radovan Bast and Kenneth Ruud</i>	
8.1	Introduction	267
8.2	Basic Theoretical Models of Relativistic Quantum Chemistry	269
8.2.1	Relativistic Four-component Hamiltonians	269
8.2.2	Relativistic Two-component Hamiltonians	274
8.3	Relativistic Quantum Chemical Models for NMR Parameters	279
8.3.1	External Field-dependent Unitary Transformation (EFUT)	284
8.3.2	Restricted Magnetic Balance (RMB)	284
8.3.3	Simple Magnetic Balance (sMB)	285
8.3.4	Other Methods for Solving the Magnetic Balance Problem	286
8.4	Examples of Relativistic Effects on NMR Parameters	288
8.4.1	Nuclear Magnetic Shielding Constants and Chemical Shifts	289
8.4.2	Indirect Nuclear Spin–Spin Coupling Constants	295
8.5	Concluding Remarks	297
	Acknowledgements	298
	References	298
<b>Chapter 9</b>	<b>High-resolution Spectra in PHIP</b>	<b>304</b>
	<i>Rodolfo H. Acosta, Ignacio Prina and Lisandro Buljubasich</i>	
9.1	Introduction	304
9.2	Parahydrogen Induced Polarization (PHIP)	306
9.2.1	Brief Description of $p$ -H <sub>2</sub>	307
9.2.2	ALTADENA and PASADENA	307
9.2.3	Hydrogenation	309
9.3	$J$ -Spectroscopy	310
9.3.1	Theoretical Background	310
9.3.2	Partial $J$ -Spectra	317
9.3.3	Technical Considerations	317
9.4	$J$ -Spectroscopy in PHIP (PhD-PHIP)	319
9.4.1	Theoretical Basis	319
9.4.2	Experimental Results	324

9.5	PhD-PHIP in Gases	327
9.6	Summary	331
	Acknowledgements	332
	References	332
<b>Chapter 10</b>	<b>Optical Hyperpolarization of Noble Gases for Medical Imaging</b>	<b>336</b>
	<i>Tadeusz Palasz and Bogusław Tomanek</i>	
10.1	Introduction	336
10.2	Boltzmann Equilibrium Polarization and Hyperpolarization	337
10.3	Spin Exchange Optical Pumping of $^3\text{He}$ and $^{129}\text{Xe}$	339
10.3.1	Optical Pumping of Alkali Metal Atoms	341
10.3.2	Spin Exchange between Optically Pumped Alkali Metal Atoms and Noble Gas Nuclei	345
10.3.3	Relaxation Processes	349
10.4	Metastability Exchange Optical Pumping of $^3\text{He}$	352
10.4.1	Optical Pumping of $^3\text{He}$ and Metastability Exchange	352
10.4.2	Compression of Polarized $^3\text{He}$	355
10.4.3	MEOP at High Magnetic Field and Elevated Pressures	356
10.5	Summary	359
	References	360
<b>Chapter 11</b>	<b>Medical Applications of Hyperpolarized and Inert Gases in MR Imaging and NMR Spectroscopy</b>	<b>364</b>
	<i>Marcus J. Couch, Matthew S. Fox, Barbara Blasiak, Alexei V. Ouriadov, Krista M. Dowhos, Bogusław Tomanek and Mitchell S. Albert</i>	
11.1	Introduction	364
11.2	Hyperpolarized $^3\text{He}$ and $^{129}\text{Xe}$ Lung MRI	366
11.2.1	Overview of HP Gas MRI	366
11.2.2	Static Breath-hold Imaging	367
11.2.3	Diffusion Imaging	371
11.2.4	Probing Dissolved-phase $^{129}\text{Xe}$	372



<i>Contents</i>	xvii
11.3 $^{19}\text{F}$ Lung Imaging	373
11.4 $^{129}\text{Xe}$ MRI of the Brain	379
11.5 Hyperpolarized $^{129}\text{Xe}$ Biosensors	382
11.6 Conclusions	384
Acknowledgements	385
References	385
<b>Subject Index</b>	<b>392</b>

