

Contents

Section 1: Basics

Chapter 1	What is Organometallic Chemistry	3
	<i>Hiroshi Nakazawa</i>	
1.1	Organic Chemistry and Inorganic Chemistry	3
1.2	Coordination Chemistry	4
1.3	Organometallic Chemistry	6
	References	7
Chapter 2	Basic Concepts Relating to Organometallic Complexes	9
	<i>Hiroshi Nakazawa</i>	
2.1	Introduction	9
2.2	EAN Rule	9
2.3	Eighteen Electron Rule (18e Rule)	10
2.4	Electron Counting	11
	2.4.1 Transition Metal	12
	2.4.2 Ligand	12
	2.4.3 Total Charge of the Complex	19
	2.4.4 Importance of Electron Counting	19
2.5	Formal Oxidation Number and d Electron Number	20
	2.5.1 Formal Oxidation Number	20
	2.5.2 How to Determine the Formal Oxidation Number	21
	2.5.3 d Electron Number (d Electron Count)	22

2.6	Bond Order in Metal–Metal Bonds between Transition Metals	22
2.7	Structures of Organometallic Complexes	25
	References	26
Chapter 3	Bonds in Organometallic Complexes	27
	<i>Hiroshi Nakazawa</i>	
3.1	σ -Bonds between Transition Metals and Carbon	27
3.2	π -Bonds between Transition Metals and Carbon	28
3.2.1	π -Bond	28
3.2.2	Metal–carbonyl Bond	29
3.2.3	Metal–olefin Bond	30
3.3	Theoretical Considerations	31
3.3.1	Crystal Field Theory	31
3.3.2	Ligand Field Theory (LFT)	35
3.3.3	Reason for the Establishment of the 18e Rule	39
3.4	Reason Why a Four-coordinate d^8 Complex Adopts a Square-planar Structure	41
	Reference	42
Chapter 4	Carbonyl, Olefin and Phosphine Complexes	43
	<i>Hiroshi Nakazawa</i>	
4.1	Introduction	43
4.2	Carbonyl Complexes	43
4.3	Olefin Complexes	47
4.3.1	Change in Oxidation State of the Metal	49
4.3.2	Substituents on the Olefin	49
4.3.3	Fluxionality: Olefin Rotational Motion	49
4.3.4	C=C Double Bond Length of the Olefin	50
4.3.5	Bent Back Angle of the Olefin	50
4.4	Phosphine Complexes	51
	References	57
Chapter 5	Carbene Complexes — Complexes with M=C Double Bonds	58
	<i>Hiroshi Nakazawa</i>	
5.1	History of Carbene Complexes	58
5.2	Properties of Carbene Complexes	60
5.3	Reactivity of Carbene Complexes	63
	References	66

<i>Contents</i>	xiii
Chapter 6 Basic Reactions of Organometallic Complexes	67
<i>Hiroshi Nakazawa</i>	
6.1 Introduction	67
6.2 Oxidative Addition	67
6.2.1 Vaska's Complex	68
6.2.2 C–H Bond Activation	69
6.2.3 Orthometallation	70
6.2.4 Ease of Oxidative Addition	70
6.3 Reductive Elimination	71
6.3.1 Reductive Elimination in <i>cis</i> -[MR ₂ L ₂] (L = Phosphine, M = Ni, Pd, Pt)	72
6.3.2 Ease of Reductive Elimination	73
6.3.3 Effects of Additives on Reductive Elimination	74
6.3.4 Concerted Reductive Elimination	75
6.4 Insertion	76
6.4.1 CO Insertion	76
6.4.2 Olefin Insertion	79
6.4.3 β Hydride and β Alkyl Elimination Reactions	82
References	84
 Chapter 7 Catalysis by Organometallic Complexes	 85
<i>Hiroshi Nakazawa</i>	
7.1 Introduction	85
7.2 Olefin Polymerization	86
7.2.1 Ziegler Catalysts	86
7.2.2 Natta Catalysts	87
7.3 Olefin Isomerization	89
7.4 Olefin Hydroformylation	91
7.5 The Wacker Process (Höchst–Wacker Process)	93
7.6 The Monsanto Process for the Synthesis of Acetic Acid	94
References	96
 Section 2: Advanced 	
Chapter 8 Chemistry of Transition Metal Complexes with Group 14 Elements: Transition Metal Complexes with Silicon, a Heavier Carbon Group Element	99
<i>Masaaki Okazaki</i>	
8.1 Introduction	99

8.2	Transition Metal Silyl Complexes	100
8.2.1	Synthetic Routes to Transition Metal Silyl Complexes	100
8.2.2	Bonding in Transition Metal Silyl Complexes	104
8.2.3	Effect of Silyl Ligands on Metal Centers	105
8.2.4	Reactivity of Transition Metal–Silyl Complexes	106
8.3	η^2 -Silane Complexes	114
8.3.1	Bonding in η^2 -Silane Complexes	115
8.3.2	Reactivity of η^2 -Silane Complexes	116
8.4	Silylene Complexes	116
8.4.1	Stoichiometric and Catalytic Reactions Involving Silylene Complexes as Key Intermediates	116
8.4.2	Bonding in Silylene Complexes	117
8.4.3	Synthesis of Silylene Complexes	118
8.4.4	Schrock-type Silylene Complexes	122
8.4.5	Reactivity of Silylene Complexes	123
8.5	Three-membered Silametallacycles	127
8.5.1	Silene Complexes	127
8.5.2	Disilene Complexes	129
8.5.3	Silimine Complexes	130
8.5.4	Phosphasilametallacyclopropanes	130
8.6	Silicon-bridged Dinuclear Complexes	131
	References	132

Chapter 9 Chemistry of Transition Metal Complexes with Group 13 Elements: Transition Metal Complexes with Lewis Acidic Ligands **136**

Yasuro Kawano and Keiji Ueno

9.1	Introduction	136
9.2	Transition Metal Complexes with Boron Coordination	137
9.2.1	Syntheses of Transition Metal–Boryl Complexes	137
9.2.2	Properties of Boron–Metal Bonds and Structures of Boryl Complexes	142
9.2.3	Reactivity of Boryl Complexes	145
9.2.4	Borylene Complexes	150
9.2.5	Metal-catalyzed Dehydrocoupling Reactions of Amine–Boranes	155
9.2.6	Summary	158

9.3	Transition Metal Complexes with Aluminum, Gallium, Indium and Thallium Coordination	158
9.3.1	Brief History of the Synthesis of M–E Complexes (M = transition metal, E = Al, Ga, In, and Ta)	158
9.3.2	Typical Structures of Complexes	159
9.3.3	Bonding	161
9.3.4	M–E Bonding in M–ER Complexes	161
9.3.5	Synthetic Methods	165
9.3.6	Reactivity	171
9.3.7	Summary	172
	References	173

Chapter 10 Chemistry of Transition Metal Complexes with Group 15 Elements: Transition Metal Complexes with One Lone Pair of Electrons on the Coordinating Atom 176

Hiroyuki Matsuzaka and Tsutomu Mizuta

10.1	Introduction	176
10.2	Transition Metal Complexes with Nitrogen Coordination	177
10.2.1	M–N Bond in Transition Metal Amine Complexes	177
10.2.2	M–N Bond in Transition Metal Amide Complexes	178
10.2.3	Preparation of Transition Metal Amide Complexes	184
10.2.4	Reactivity of Transition Metal Amide Complexes	186
10.3	Transition Metal Complexes with Phosphorus Coordination	191
10.3.1	M–P Bond in Transition Metal Phosphide Complexes	191
10.3.2	Preparation and Reactivity of Transition Metal Phosphide Complexes	193
10.3.3	Other Types of Phosphorus Ligand	194
10.4	Summary	201
	References	201

Chapter 11 Chemistry of Transition Metal Complexes with Group 16 Elements: Transition Metal Complexes with Two Lone Pairs of Electrons on the Coordinating Atom	203
<i>Kohtaro Osakada</i>	
11.1 Introduction	203
11.2 Synthesis of M–OR and M–SR Complexes	204
11.3 Bonding and Properties of M–OR Complexes	210
11.4 Properties of M–SR Complexes	220
11.5 Summary	224
References	224
Chapter 12 Nobel Prizes Relating to Organometallic Chemistry	228
<i>Kohtaro Osakada</i>	
12.1 Introduction	228
12.2 Olefin Polymerization Catalysts, Nobel Prize for Chemistry 1963, Karl Ziegler and Giulio Natta	229
12.3 Sandwich Compounds, Nobel Prize for Chemistry 1973, Ernst Otto Fischer and Geoffrey Wilkinson	233
12.4 Electrically Conductive Polymers, Nobel Prize for Chemistry 2000, Alan J. Heeger, Alan G. MacDiarmid, and Hideki Shirakawa	236
12.5 Asymmetric Catalysis, Nobel Prize for Chemistry 2001, William S. Knowles, Ryoji Noyori and K. Barry Sharpless	239
12.6 Olefin Metathesis, Nobel Prize for Chemistry 2005, Yves Chauvin, Robert H. Grubbs and Richard R. Schrock	246
12.7 Cross-coupling Reactions Using Pd Catalysts, Nobel Prize for Chemistry 2010, Richard F. Heck, Eiichi Negishi and Akira Suzuki	250
12.8 Summary	253
References	253
Chapter 13 Problem Solutions	256
<i>Hiroshi Nakazawa</i>	
Appendix	271
Subject Index	273