

This is a section of [doi:10.7551/mitpress/14065.001.0001](https://doi.org/10.7551/mitpress/14065.001.0001)

War on All Fronts

A Theory of Health Security Justice

By: Nicholas G. Evans

Citation:

War on All Fronts: A Theory of Health Security Justice

By: Nicholas G. Evans

DOI: [10.7551/mitpress/14065.001.0001](https://doi.org/10.7551/mitpress/14065.001.0001)

ISBN (electronic): 9780262374224

Publisher: The MIT Press

Published: 2023



The MIT Press

Index

- Annas, George, 42–44, 47, 49, 58, 61, 70, 83
- Biden, Joseph, 160, 163, 167, 186
- Bioterrorism, 8–10, 22, 101, 117
“Nature as the ultimate,” 8
- Black Panther Party, 185
- Civilian immunity. *See* Noncombatants
- Climate change, 9, 33–35, 64, 84–85, 181
- Communicable disease, 13, 20, 74–76, 87–88, 97, 106, 181–183
- Contract theories of ethics, 95–99, 109–110
- Daszak, Peter, 19–20, 128
- Disability, 38, 68, 93–94, 108–109, 126
- Discrimination (just war), 53–54, 135, 145–147, 185
- Doctrine of double effect, 52
- Domestic violence, 6, 38, 142
- Domination, 85–88, 140–146
- Ebola virus disease, 23–24, 85, 119, 122–123, 194
- Effectiveness, 39, 50, 88, 140
- Essential personnel, 143, 149, 154–156
- Fauci, Anthony, 94, 161, 163
- Gostin, Lawrence, 41–44, 47–50, 57–58, 61, 91, 96, 117
- Healthcare workers, 30, 80, 139, 143, 153–159
- Health security
definition of, 7–8
public health and, 57–58
relation to public health ethics, 10, 39–41
relation to the state, 92–94
securitization and, 21–25
- HIV/AIDS, 22–25, 42–43, 68, 86, 94, 163, 167
- Hobbes, Thomas, 94
- Impersonal account of disease. *See* Threat
- Infectious disease
criminalization of, 49, 64, 71
distinctiveness, 20
patient as victim and vector view of, 71–78, 100
securitization of, 21–28
- Influenza, 28–29, 68–69, 107, 110, 139, 192
- International health regulations, 7, 10, 22, 25, 134–135
- International humanitarian law, 55, 134–136, 157–158
- Isolation, 42, 54, 63, 74, 85, 120, 138, 149, 151
- Kass, Nancy, 46, 55, 103
- Labor, and infectious disease, 102, 107–108, 144, 162, 180

- Last resort, 34, 53, 76, 80
- Least infringement, 44, 43, 144
- Least restrictive means, 41, 44, 145
- Legitimate authority, 57, 91–93
- Liberal neutrality. *See* Neutrality
- Libertarianism, 47–49, 95–97
- Long COVID, 6, 109, 170
- Masking, 139, 156, 167, 199, 201
- May, Larry, 11, 55, 82, 136
- Model State Health Emergency Powers Act, 10, 40–44, 117–118
- Moehler, Michael, 93, 105, 107, 111
- Necessity, 9, 41, 70, 135–137
- Neutrality, 178–179
- Noncombatants, 34–35, 52, 76, 89, 121, 131–145
- Opioids. *See* Overdoses
- Orthodox view, of public health ethics, 39–45
- Overdoses, 25, 123
- Pacifism
 - contingent, 81–83, 136
 - and just war theory, 45, 61
 - and realism, 82, 86
- Panic and neglect, 30, 35, 50, 195
- Patient as victim and vector, 71–78
- Political philosophy, 93–98
- Prevention
 - In public health, 31, 56
 - In public health emergencies, 125
 - In war, 124–125
- Proportionality, 51–52, 54, 88, 125–127, 135, 145
- Public health emergency
 - of international concern (PHEIC), 15, 23, 84, 116–117
 - just cause for, 122–124
- Public justification, 54, 147–148
- Quarantine, 9, 34, 54, 74, 99, 120, 148
- Rationing. *See* Resource allocation
- Reagan, Ronald, 68, 79
- Resource allocation, 2, 30, 34, 100, 156
- Rights
 - to health, 58, 99, 101
 - to security, 145–146
 - waiving of, 73
- Social distancing, 3, 138–150
- State liability, 85, 135–137, 145–147
- Surgeon General of the United States, 28, 30, 160, 163–165
- Surveillance, 46, 109, 124, 144
- Threat
 - impersonal account of disease and, 78–81
 - in public health, 26–29, 49–50, 57, 66–71, 119, 122, 137
 - in war, 51–52, 55, 96, 137
- Trump, Donald J., 3–4, 27, 63–64, 163
- Unlimited liability thesis, 157
- Utilitarianism, 100–102
- Vaccines, 6–7, 44, 48, 77, 129, 133–134, 183
- War. *See also* War on Terror
 - on AIDS, 67–68
 - as an analogy, 1, 27, 35, 65, 81, 169, 177, 196
 - as a catastrophe, 48, 127
 - between states, 53, 70
- War on Terror, 20, 25, 60, 64, 92, 112
- World Health Organization, 2, 4, 115–116, 118, 133
 - and health security, 7–8, 23–25

© 2023 Massachusetts Institute of Technology

This work is subject to a Creative Commons CC-BY-NC-ND license.

Subject to such license, all rights are reserved.



The MIT Press would like to thank the anonymous peer reviewers who provided comments on drafts of this book. The generous work of academic experts is essential for establishing the authority and quality of our publications. We acknowledge with gratitude the contributions of these otherwise uncredited readers.

This book was set in Stone Serif and Stone Sans by Westchester Publishing Services.

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Names: Evans, Nicholas G., 1985– author.

Title: War on all fronts : a theory of health security justice / Nicholas G. Evans.

Description: Cambridge, Massachusetts : The MIT Press, [2023] | Includes bibliographical references and index.

Identifiers: LCCN 2022029551 | ISBN 9780262545433 (paperback) | ISBN 9780262374217 (epub) | ISBN 9780262374224 (pdf)

Subjects: MESH: Communicable Disease Control | Disease Outbreaks—prevention & control | Public Health—ethics | Security Measures—ethics | Social Justice—ethics | Health Policy | Politics

Classification: LCC RA643 | NLM WA 110 | DDC 362.1969—dc23/eng/20221110

LC record available at <https://lcn.loc.gov/2022029551>