

## SUBJECT INDEX

The letter *f* following a page number denotes a figure; the letter *t* following a page number denotes a table.

- <A+> Alliance, 253
- Ableism, 248
- Abortion, 20, 113, 123, 141, 158–159, 261
- Abstraction, 214
- Abuelas and Madres de la Plaza de Mayo, 33
- Academia
  - CFOJA and, 146, 148
  - community fetishism and, 223
  - counterdata production and, 97
  - data activism and, 25
  - D’Ignazio and, 16
  - extractivism and, 219–220, 226
  - participatory design and, 241
- Academic-Community Peer Review Board, 21–22, 70–71, 277–278
- Acompañamiento* (accompanying), 128, 185–186
- Activism. *See* Data activism (and activists)
- Advancing New Standards in Reproductive Health (ANSIRH), 261
- Affect amplifiers (Suárez Val), 49
- African American Policy Forum, 36, 105, 125, 127, 185, 238–240
- Agencia Presentes, 161, 193–197, 194f, 201
- Agonistic data practices, 66, 213, 222
- Ahora que sí nos ven (Now that they do see us), 103, 132, 201, 203, 210–211
- AI Decolonial Manifesto, 252
- AIDS epidemic, 59
- AI Now, 135
- Alianza Feminista para el Mapeo e los Femi(ni)cidios en Ecuador (Feminist Alliance for Mapping Femi[ni]cide in Ecuador), 142f, 145f
  - categorization and, 154, 157
  - as community defense, 274–275
  - data fields and, 150–151, 154
  - family support and, 109
  - memory and, 165
  - orphans and, 167
  - pluralism and, 161
  - recording and, 141–144, 150
  - reform and, 201–202
  - repair work and, 186
  - revolt and, 210–211
  - rural areas and, 124–125
- Alternative data epistemologies. *See also* Epistemology
  - data activists and, 74, 273
  - data feminism and, 14–15, 50–51

- Alternative data epistemologies (cont.)  
 definitions of, 247  
 forms of, 250–255  
 hegemonic data science and, 138  
 restorative/transformativa data science and,  
 107–110, 256  
 toolkit activities and, 263–267
- Anti-Eviction Mapping Project, 256–257
- Antiracism, 12, 17, 26. *See also* Racism
- Archives, 167–168
- Argentina, 42t  
 activism in, 9, 33–34  
 D’Ignazio and, 17  
 economic violence in, 175–176  
 feminicide in, 27, 123  
 Feminindex and, 262  
 Mujeres de Negro Rosario and, 209–210  
 Mumalá and, 113–114, 119  
 reform in, 201  
 violence against LGBT+ people in, 193, 194f
- Artificial intelligence (AI), 13, 15, 23, 74, 108,  
 138, 219–244, 274. *See also* Machine  
 learning; Technology
- Artistic representation, 26, 187–191, 193–196,  
 204–207, 205f, 206f, 211
- Asian women, 43. *See also* Women
- Astudillo, Lorena, 213
- Automation, 232–233, 236, 274
- Beginning and End of Rape, The* (Deer), 71
- Bengaluru, India, 224
- Bias, 124–126, 138–139, 238–239, 266
- Big Tech, 15, 242–243
- Binaries, rethinking of, 13, 71, 164–165, 240,  
 255, 270
- Black Femicide US, 36, 104, 191, 235, 238
- Black Girl Tragic, 36
- Black Lives Matter movement, 36, 180
- Black women  
 categorization and, 156  
 data activism and, 34–36  
 Data Against Femicide Email Alerts and,  
 238–240  
 feminicide and, 41–43  
 feminism and, 28  
 gender-related violence and, 12, 17,  
 104–105  
 indirect feminicide and, 158  
 media reports and, 64, 127  
 missing data and, 227  
 necropolitics and, 180  
 police killings of, 76  
 repair work and, 185  
 violence and, 9 (*see also* women)
- Bolivia, 42t, 89, 93, 97, 100
- Book Censorship Database, 261
- Brazil, 42t, 77, 127, 182–183, 186, 202, 221,  
 237
- Buen Vivir movement, 33
- California, 116–117
- Campaign Zero, 258
- Canada, 6, 9, 33, 34, 37–38, 42t, 43, 46, 125,  
 146, 148–150, 194, 264
- Canadian Femicide Observatory for  
 Justice and Accountability (CFOJA),  
 102, 123, 146, 147f, 148, 150, 154–156,  
 161, 164
- Carceral creep, 222
- Care work, 132–134, 167–168
- Cartografía de Femicidios en Costa Rica  
 (Cartography of Femicides in Costa Rica),  
 104
- “Cartography of Neoliberal Femicidal  
 Violence in the Center of Medellín,” 88,  
 90–91f
- Casa Amiga, 29
- Caste, 99
- Categories, 143–144, 150, 154–159, 162, 170,  
 172–173
- Centro de Periodismo Investigativo (Center for  
 Investigative Journalism), 56
- Challenge power. *See* Power, challenges to
- Changing What Counts*, 48
- Charismatic data (Liboiron and Pine),  
 102–103

- Children, 166–167, 201
- Chile, 42t, 107
- Church, 31
- Cisgender women. *See* Women
- Cisheteropatriarchy. *See* Patriarchy
- Citizen data monitoring, 11–12, 54–56, 65–67, 116–117
- Citizens and Technology Lab (Cornell), 242
- Ciudad Juárez, Mexico, 4–5f, 9, 29, 31, 77, 164–165
- Civic engagement, 262
- Civil society, 34, 39, 47–48, 129–131
- Co-design. *See* Participatory design (PD)
- Colectiva SJF, 204–207, 205f, 206f, 208f, 210
- Collaboration
- in academia, 219
  - data activism and, 14, 273
  - Data Against Femicide and, 20–21
  - Data Against Femicide Highlighter and, 232
  - on data fields, 151
  - definition of, 246
  - hacker mamas and, 16
  - harmonization and, 162
  - participatory design and, 220, 224–227
  - reform and, 199
  - restorative/transformativa data science and, 6
- Collective action, 48–49, 94, 207–210, 212–213, 222, 275
- Collective memory, 187–188, 190
- Colombia, 42t, 87–88, 96, 103–104
- Colonialism. *See also* Decolonization; Imperialism; Settler colonialism
- caste and, 99
  - counterdata and, 66
  - dispossession and, 39
  - examination of power and, 97
  - gender-related violence and, 33
  - power and, 249
  - in Puerto Rico, 53
  - scalability and, 171–172
- Colored Girls Liberation Lab, 263
- Combahee River Collective, 12, 34–35, 35f, 96, 248
- Comisión Ciudadana de Crímenes de Odio por Homofobia (Citizen Commission Against Hate Crimes due to Homophobia), 94–95
- Comité de América Latina y el Caribe para la Defensa de los Derechos de las Mujeres (Latin American and Caribbean Committee for the Defense of Women's Rights, CLADEM), 162
- Communication, 180–182, 182t, 197, 199, 203, 212, 214–216
- Communities
- Alianza and, 143
  - Big Tech and, 242–243
  - closeness of activists to, 109
  - counterdata and, 68
  - data activism and, 20, 23–24, 245
  - observatory work and, 11–12
  - refusing and using data and, 181
  - relationships and, 225–226, 275
  - repair work and, 183–187
  - transnational activism and, 10
- Community fetishism (Leal, Strohmayer, and Krüger), 223, 241
- Compañeras (and compañeres), 114, 126
- Computer science, 108, 135–137, 221, 236–237
- Consciousness-raising groups, 96
- Context
- data activism and, 128–129
  - Data Against Femicide Email Alerts and, 236–239
  - data feminism and, 137, 255
  - participatory design and, 220, 223
  - refusing and using data and, 272
  - researching and, 269
  - resolving and, 268
- Continuum of violence (Kelly), 100–103
- Contra-pedagogías de la crueldad* (Segato), 73
- Cortar el hilo* (“Cutting the thread”; García and Blanco), 187–190, 189f, 192
- Costa Rica, 42t, 44, 104, 186, 210

- Counterdata. *See also* Data; Missing data  
 categories and, 159–161  
 Cuántas Más and, 93  
 data activism and, 83  
 data production and, 65–68, 76–83  
 data science and, 70–71  
 defining feminicide and, 104  
 definition of, 6, 65, 246–247  
 examination of power and, 97–98  
 gender-related violence and, 20  
 media reports and, 64  
 missing data and, 47–50  
 participatory design and, 222  
 production of, 12  
 in Puerto Rico, 53–56  
 recording and, 172–173  
 reform and, 200–204  
 reframing and, 96, 197  
 refusing and using data and, 178  
 researching and, 114, 117, 119–120, 125  
 restorative/transformational data science and,  
 22–23, 75, 256  
 revolt and, 210–211  
 social change and, 68–69  
 technology and, 224–225  
 unanticipated burdens and, 107  
 violence and, 246  
 visibilization and, 99–100  
 withheld data and, 72
- Counterhegemony, 66–67, 71, 164–165
- Countermapping, 65, 67. *See also* Mapping
- Counterpedagogies of cruelty (Segato), 67, 73
- Counting. *See* Data collection, counting and;  
 Quantification
- COVID-19 pandemic, 51, 103, 162, 228,  
 258–259
- COVID Black, 258–259
- Craftivism, 190–191
- Critical data studies, 50–51
- Critical race theory, 59, 252, 254
- Cuántas Más (How Many More [Women])  
 examination of power and, 97, 109–110  
 journalists and, 89
- mapping and, 198  
 media reports and, 126  
 missing data and, 95  
 unanticipated burdens on, 106–107  
 victims and, 93
- Cuerpo-territorio (body-land) violence, 38–39
- Cultural emergencies (Genia), 13
- Culture, 31, 63, 67, 261
- Data  
 alternative epistemologies and, 250–255  
 activism and, 190–191  
 on Black feminicide, 36  
 care work and, 134–135  
 charismatic data and, 102  
 collection of, 44–45  
 context of, 129  
 epistemology and, 247  
 on feminicide, 3–6, 33–34  
 infrastructuring of, 162–164  
 justice and, 10–11  
 legislation and, 43–44  
 media reports and, 11–12  
 politics and, 169–170  
 reform and, 200–203  
 refusing and using data and, 215–216  
 revolt and, 211  
 skepticism toward and, 68–70, 95–96
- Data + Feminism Lab, 17
- Data activism (and activists). *See also* Citizen  
 data monitoring; Transnational activism  
 alternative data epistemologies and, 14–15,  
 50–51, 107–110  
 in Americas, 9–10  
 care work and, 134  
 categorization and, 154–159, 155f  
 charismatic data and, 102–103  
 in Ciudad Juárez, 29, 31  
 counterdata and, 6, 22–23, 47, 53–54, 65,  
 68–70  
 as counterhegemonic memory, 164–168  
 Data Against Feminicide Email Alerts and,  
 232–237, 240–243

- Data Against Femicide Highlighter and, 232
- data context and, 129
- data production and, 75–79, 78–79f
- data schema and, 150–154, 152f
- defining femicide and, 103–106
- definition of, 247
- emotional labor of, 132
- examination of power and, 97–98, 110–111
- families and, 127–128
- femicide and, 6, 16–17, 28–29, 31
- feminism and, 18, 20–21, 50–51
- feminization of labor and, 135–137
- framing (and reframing) and, 193–198
- grassroots data practices and, 48–49
- growth of, 273
- HCI and, 221–222
- information ecosystem and, 120
- infrastructuring and, 162–164
- intersectionality and, 12
- media reports and, 11, 125–127
- memory work and, 171, 188–192
- missing data and, 58–61, 123–125
- numeropolitics and, 159–161
- participatory design and, 219–221, 223–231, 229–230f
- Process of Restorative/Transformative Data Science and, 78–79
- reactive vs. proactive forms of, 48
- recording and, 143, 148, 150, 169–170
- reform and, 198–204
- refusing and using data and, 178, 180–182, 215–216
- repair work and, 25, 182–187
- researching and, 114, 116–117, 119, 138–139
- resistance and, 131
- resolving and, 89, 93–95
- restorative/transformative data science and, 24–26, 72–75, 212–215, 274–275
- revolt and, 204–212
- scalability and, 171–172
- technological tools and, 243–244
- toolkit for, 245–246
- unanticipated burdens on, 106–107
- in the United States and Canada, 34–38
- visibilization and, 99–100
- Data Against Femicide, 78–79f
  - collaboration and, 162
  - computer science and, 236
  - counterdata production and, 75–78
  - data activism and, 7
  - data schema and, 151
  - gender-related violence and, 40
  - memory work and, 187
  - overview of, 18–21
  - participatory design and, 23, 223–226, 243–244
  - relationships and, 275
  - as translocal, 10
- Data Against Femicide Email Alerts, 234f, 239f
  - definitions of femicide and, 236–237
  - intersectionality and, 237–240
  - maintenance of, 240–243
  - overview of, 232–235
  - participatory design and, 220
- Data Against Femicide Highlighter, 220, 231–232, 231f, 235
- Database management systems (DBMS), 150
- Databases. *See also* Spreadsheets
  - activism and, 7
  - on Black femicide, 36, 104–105
  - Castelló and, 55
  - categories in, 156–158
  - data activism and, 48
  - Data Against Femicide Email Alerts and, 233, 236–237, 240–241
  - Data Against Femicide Highlighter and, 231–232
  - data schema in, 151–154
  - emotional labor and, 132–135
  - framing (and reframing) and, 197
  - as memorials, 164–168, 191
  - memory work and, 192
  - Mumalá and, 113–114

- Databases (cont.)  
 recording and, 148, 150  
 Red Feminista Antimilitarista and, 87  
 repair work and, 184–189  
 researching and, 140–141  
 restorative/transformational data science and,  
 171  
 Sisters in Spirit and, 146  
 Sovereign Bodies Institute and, 94, 129  
 strategic ignorance and, 170  
 visibilization and, 99–100  
 Wilcox and, 116
- Data Cívica (Civic Data), 44, 70, 207
- Data collection  
 counterdata and, 67–68  
 counting, 107–108  
 counting and, 99–100  
 Cuántas Más and, 89, 93  
 gender-related violence and, 103  
 Latin American model protocol and, 45  
 media reports and, 11–12  
 missing data and, 60  
 on police killings, 36  
 in Puerto Rico, 43, 54–56  
 reform and, 200–201  
 state and, 62–63  
 stratification of, 136–138
- Data extractivism (Ricuarte), 137–138
- Data feminism  
 activism and, 14–17  
 alternative data epistemologies and, 50–51,  
 253  
 challenge power and, 65  
 Data Against Feminicide and, 23  
 emotion, embodiment and, 166–168  
 emotional labor and, 132–135  
 participatory design and, 220, 223  
 pluralism and, 161  
 principles of, 255  
 rethinking binaries and hierarchies and, 164  
 toolkit activities and, 267
- Data Feminism* (D'Ignazio and Klein), 6, 13–14,  
 17, 21, 50, 66, 72, 99, 267
- Data Feminism Network, 253
- Data for Black Lives, 250–251
- Data politics (Ruppert), 169–171
- Data-Pop Alliance, 253
- Data production  
 in Americas, 75–79  
 counterdata and, 247  
 Data Against Feminicide and, 20  
 defining feminicide and, 104–106  
 harmonization and, 162–164  
 imagined objectivity of, 108–109  
 labor and, 220  
 necropolitics and, 180–181  
 participatory design and, 226–227  
 politics of, 107–108  
 recording and, 172  
 reform and, 199  
 refusing and using data and, 178  
 repair work and, 186
- Data schemata, 141, 143–144, 148, 150–150,  
 152f, 160–161, 172
- Data science. *See also* Hegemonic data  
 science; Restorative/transformational data  
 science  
 activism and, 7  
 alternative data epistemologies and, 51  
 counterdata and, 70–71  
 Data Against Feminicide and, 18, 20  
 feminism and, 12–15 (*see also* Data  
 feminism)  
 Process of Restorative/Transformational Data  
 Science and, 78–79  
 restorative/transformational data science and,  
 6, 22–25, 74–75, 212–215  
 technology and, 274–275
- Data silences (Carlson), 59–60
- Data terrorism, 13, 49–50
- Data voids (Seager), 58
- Datos Para la Vida* (Data for life), 44
- Death, 36, 180–181, 273
- Decolonization, 13–14, 26, 49–50, 251–252.  
*See also* Colonialism
- Design. *See* Participatory design (PD)

- Design as Democratic Inquiry* (DiSalvo), 110  
*Design Justice* (Costanza-Chock), 252  
 Design Justice Network, 252–253  
 Detroit Geographic Expedition and Institute (DGEI), 257  
 Digital tools, 18, 20, 23, 220, 223–224, 226–231  
 Disappeared people, 31, 144, 198  
 Discordant data (Suárez Val), 202, 247  
 Disidencias, 187–188  
 Documentation  
   in Ciudad Juárez, 29, 31  
   coordination of, 44–46  
   data activism and, 21  
   of femicide, 10–12  
   in Puerto Rico, 56  
   of violence against women, 33–34  
   visibilization and, 99–100  
 Domestic sphere, 58  
 Domestic violence, 116, 126, 236. *See also* Intimate partner violence  
 Dominican Republic, 18, 42t  
 Downtown Eastside (Vancouver), 37, 146  
 Drug trafficking. *See* Trafficking  
 DTP Map (Капра ДТМ), 260
- Ecofeminista, 262  
 Economic security, 107  
 Economic violence, 87–88, 103, 113, 123, 175–176, 246, 249. *See also* Neoliberal femineicidal violence; Neoliberalism; Racial capitalism  
 Ecuador, 42t, 124, 141–143, 167, 186, 201, 257, 275  
*Eleven Black Women* (Combahee River Collective), 35f  
 Ellas Tienen Nombre, 161  
 El Salvador, 42t, 123, 201–202  
 Emancipatory data science, 252  
 Embodiment. *See* Emotion and embodiment  
 Emergencia Comunitaria de Género (Community Gender Emergency), 39, 103, 105
- Emotional labor. *See also* Labor; Reproductive labor  
   of data activists, 6, 24, 106, 120, 227–228  
   Data Against Femicide Email Alerts and, 232–233  
   definition of, 247  
   pluralism and, 161  
   of researching, 132–135  
 Emotion and embodiment  
   data feminism and, 14, 166–168, 255  
   participatory design and, 220, 225  
   pluralism and, 212–214  
   recording and, 270–271  
   refusing and using data and, 272  
   researching and, 269  
 Encuentros, 33, 172  
 Enlace Continental de Mujeres Indígenas de las Américas organization (ECMIA; Continental Network of Indigenous Women of the Americas), 33  
 Environment, 259–260  
 Environmental Data & Governance Initiative (EDGI), 259–260  
 Environmental data justice (EDJ), 252–253  
 Epistemicide (Carroll), 50  
 Epistemology, 169–171, 212–215, 247, 250–255. *See also* Alternative data epistemologies  
 Equity pauses (Roberts), 263  
 Ethics  
   alternative data epistemologies and, 250  
   of care, 168  
   crisis moments and, 263  
   data feminism and, 14–15, 23  
   of data schema, 153  
   in data science, 6  
   HCI and, 223, 243–244  
   memory work and, 188, 191  
   necropolitics and, 181–182  
   recording and, 148  
   or reform, 202–203  
   of reframing, 198  
   of repair work, 186–187

- Ethics (cont.)  
 restorative/transformational data science and, 266  
 of revolt, 210–211
- Ethics of nonerasure (Wendel), 188
- EveryLibrary Institute, 261
- Evictions, 246, 256–257
- Evocative audit (Buolamwini), 211
- Extinction Rebellion, 243
- Extractivism  
 academia and, 219–220, 223, 226, 241  
 counterdata and, 66  
 data epistemology and, 50  
 environmental data justice and, 214  
 necropolitics and, 182  
 power and, 249  
 Sovereign Bodies Institute and, 154  
 trans rights movement and, 191  
 withheld data and, 72
- Facial recognition, 98
- Families  
 activists and, 9, 11, 68  
 CFOJA and, 148  
 closeness of activists to, 109  
 data activists and, 245  
 emotional labor and, 132  
 femicide and, 64  
 information ecosystem and, 120  
 journalists and, 89  
 memory work and, 191–192  
 missing data and, 121–122t, 127–128  
 naming of victims and, 210  
 refusing and using data and, 181  
 repair work and, 142, 182–187  
 researching and, 139  
 Sovereign Bodies Institute and, 117, 129–131  
 Women’s Memorial March and, 37
- Fatal Encounters database, 125
- Femicide. *See also* Femicide  
 active vs. passive forms of, 45  
 data production and, 76–77  
 definition of, 27–28  
 femicide and, 40
- Femicide Count Kenya, 100, 132, 216
- Femicidal violence, 32. *See also* Gender-related violence
- Femicide  
 activism in Mexico and, 7, 8f  
 in Argentina, 113–114  
 Black and Indigenous women and, 34–36  
 categories of, 154–159, 155f, 161  
 in Ciudad Juárez, 31  
 colonial dispossession and, 39  
 as contested concept, 236–237  
 continuum of violence and, 100–103  
 counterdata and, 53–56, 65–68, 70–71  
 data activism and, 14–17, 28–29, 46–48, 83  
 Data Against Femicide and, 18, 20–21  
 Data Against Femicide Email Alerts and, 232–235, 238–239  
 data and, 10–11, 212–214  
 data collection and, 44–46  
 data production and, 75–79  
 data skepticism and, 68–70  
 definitions of, 7, 9, 40, 103–106, 110  
 examination of power and, 97–98  
 families and, 128  
 femicide and, 3–5  
 in Guatemala, 198–200, 200f  
 HCI and, 221–222  
 hegemonic data science and, 13  
 ILDA and, 47f  
 invisibilization of, 59–60  
 legislation and, 41–43  
 media reports and, 63, 125–127  
 memory work and, 187–192  
 missing data and, 6, 57–62  
 Mumalá and, 176–177f, 176–178  
 necropolitics and, 180  
 neoliberal femicidal violence and, 85–86  
 numeropolitics and, 159–160  
 overview of, 22–23  
 participatory design and, 224–226



- policy change and, 25
- protests against, 27
- quantification and, 109
- reform and, 201–202
- reframing and, 197–198
- reframing from personal to political and, 94–95
- refusing and using data and, 178, 215–216
- repair work and, 182–187
- researching and, 116–117, 119–120, 138–139
- resolving and, 89
- restorative/transformational data science and, 74–75, 245–246
- revolt and, 204–212
- Salguero and, 3–5
- scalability and, 171–172
- state power and, 62–63, 71–72
- technology and, 219–220
- travestis and, 193–196
- victim-victimizer binary and, 165, 166f
- visibilization of, 99–100
- Feminicidio, 7, 9, 31–33
- Feminicidio.net, 132, 210
- Feminicidio Uruguay, 20, 75–76, 78, 132–133, 133f, 167, 188, 237
- Feminindex, 262
- Feminism
  - activism and, 9
  - data activism and, 12–18, 20–21
  - ethics of care and, 168
  - examination of power and, 109–110
  - HCI and, 221
  - intersectionality and, 12
  - repair work and, 184
  - Salguero and, 7
- Feminist Data Manifest-No, 212, 253
- Feminist networks and organizations, 32–33, 56–57, 87, 97, 143, 162, 175, 197, 198–199
- Feminist theory, 13, 95, 97–98
- Fields, data, 141, 146, 148, 150–154, 160–161, 165–168, 172
- First Nations Information Governance Centre (FNIGC), 262
- Flores en el Aire (Flowers in the Air), 186
- Formalizing (Abebe), 236
- For the Women*, 189
- Fórum Cearense de Mulheres (Cearan Forum of Women), 78, 119, 202
- Framing (and reframing), 182t
  - data and, 215
  - databases and, 165–168
  - of gender-related violence, 40, 105–106
  - hegemonic data science and, 110
  - of reality, 108
  - refusing and using data and, 178, 181, 193–198, 215
  - Suárez Val and, 160–161
- Freedom of Information Act (FOIA) requests, 117, 127
- Fundación ALDEA (ALDEA Foundation), 143
- Funding, 223, 225–226, 242–243
- Gender, 6, 7, 9, 27, 38–39, 154, 180
- Gender inequality, 95, 104
- Gender-related violence. *See also* Feminicidal violence; Violence
  - categories of, 156–158
  - continuum of violence and, 100–102
  - data activism and, 28–29, 34–36
  - Data Against Feminicide Email Alerts and, 232–235
  - data production and, 75–79
  - data skepticism and, 68–70
  - defining feminicide and, 103–106
  - economic violence and, 87–88
  - feminicidio and, 31–32
  - in Guatemala, 198–200
  - HCI and, 221–222
  - as iceberg metaphor, 101f
  - ignorance and, 59
  - Indigenous women and, 37–38
  - intersectionality and, 25–26
  - Latin American model protocol and, 45–46
  - legislation and, 41–44

- Gender-related violence (cont.)  
 LGBT+ people and, 193–196  
 media reports and, 63–64, 127  
 missing data and, 61–62  
 monitoring of, 20–21  
 reframing from personal to political and,  
 96–98  
 reframings of, 40  
 repair work and, 184  
 resolving and, 91–92  
 technology and, 224  
 travestis and, 193–196  
 visibilization of, 213  
 white supremacy and, 12
- Gig workers, 260
- Glitches, 13
- Global Atlas of Environmental Justice, 259
- Global North, 6, 9–10, 136, 181–182,  
 219–220
- Global South, 136, 219–220
- Global Voices, 3
- Global Witness, 260
- Google Alerts, 123, 232–233, 241
- Government officials, 44–46, 129–131
- Grassroots activists  
 closeness to communities and, 109  
 counterdata and, 65–66, 68–69  
 counterdata production and, 75–77, 78–79f  
 data activism and, 48–49, 273  
 defining feminicide and, 103–106  
 examination of power and, 97–98  
 feminicide and, 6–7, 23  
 hegemonic data science and, 23  
 justice and, 15  
 participatory design and, 220, 224–226  
 refusing and using data and, 178  
 resolving and, 89, 95–96  
 restorative/transformational data science and,  
 72–74, 256  
 scalability and, 172  
 technological tools and, 243–244  
 unanticipated burdens on, 106–107
- Gringo exceptionalism, 9–10
- Grupo 8 de Marzo, 29
- Grupo Guatemalteco de Mujeres (Guatemalan  
 Group of Women), 100, 107, 119, 126,  
 161, 185, 198–204, 200f
- Guatemala, 24, 42t, 63, 100, 125, 161,  
 198–200
- Guatemalan Civil War, 198
- Guide to Protocolize Processes of Femicide  
 Identification for Later Registration*,  
 151
- Hacking, 16
- Harmonization, 162–164, 172
- Hate crimes, 103, 201, 246
- Health, 258–259
- Hegemonic data science. *See also* Data science  
 alternative data epistemologies and, 107–  
 110, 247, 250, 273  
 care work and, 134–135  
 databases and, 171  
 definition of, 13, 247  
 grassroots data practices and, 23  
 ignorance and, 169–170  
 vs. restorative/transformational data science,  
 135–138, 216  
 strategic datafication and, 49–50
- Homicide, 58
- Honduras, 42t
- Honeywell, 224
- Honor killings, 28
- Human-computer interaction (HCI), 23, 221–  
 223, 235, 241–244
- Humanities, 137
- Human rights, 9, 25–26, 32–33, 41–43, 205
- Hurricane Maria, 56
- Iceberg metaphor, 100–102, 102f
- Ignorance, 59–60, 65, 83, 138, 169–170. *See also* Strategic ignorance (Bailey)
- Imperialism, 175–176. *See also* Colonialism;  
 Settler colonialism
- Indigenous data sovereignty, 14, 247, 250–  
 251, 253–255, 262

- Indigenous Data Sovereignty* (Taylor and Kukutai), 254
- Indigenous sovereignty
- alternative data epistemologies and, 250–251
  - counterdata and, 71, 247
  - data and, 138
  - data feminism and, 17
  - data terrorism and, 49–50
  - gender-related violence and, 38–39
  - repair work and, 185
  - state and, 25
  - withheld data and, 72
- Indigenous Statistics* (Walter and Andersen), 254
- Indigenous women. *See also* Black women; Missing and murdered Indigenous women and girls and two-spirit people (MMIWG2); Women
- in Canada, 146, 148
  - categorization and, 156
  - counterdata and, 125
  - counterdata production and, 69
  - data activism and, 34, 37–38
  - Data Against Femicide Email Alerts and, 237–238
  - data terrorism and, 49–50
  - defining femicide and, 105
  - femicide and, 9, 17, 33
  - feminism and, 28
  - gender-related violence and, 12
  - in Guatemala, 198
  - in Latin America, 193
  - media reports and, 127
  - missing data and, 227
  - necropolitics and, 180
  - researching and, 116–117
  - settler colonialism and, 59
  - social media and, 213–214
- INEC (Ecuador's national statistics agency), 143
- Infanticide, female, 28
- Infographics, 146, 176–178, 177f, 181, 193–196, 195f
- Information ecosystem, 120, 123, 128–129, 136–139, 201–202, 238–239, 248, 263–266, 274–275
- Infrastructure, 20, 161–164, 172, 224–226, 241–244
- Iniciativa Latinoamericana por los Datos Abiertos (ILDA; Latin American Initiative for Open Data), 17, 20, 43–46, 47f, 62, 124, 151–154, 152f, 225
- Institutional neglect, 6
- Instituto Nacional de Ciencias Forenses de Guatemala (INACIF), 199
- Interamerican Anti-Femicide Network (RIAF), 10
- International Monetary Fund (IMF), 175–176
- International Day for the Elimination of Violence against Women, 18
- International Tribunal on Crimes against Women, 28
- International Women's Day, 175–176, 176–177f
- Intersectionality
- consciousness-raising groups and, 96
  - data activism and, 25–26
  - Data Against Femicide Email Alerts and, 237–240
  - data collection and, 44–45, 220
  - defining femicide and, 104–106
  - definition of, 248
  - feminicidio and, 32–33
  - feminism and, 212–213
  - gender-related violence and, 12, 34–36
  - HCI and, 221
  - media reports and, 127
  - participatory design and, 244
  - as reflected in databases, 144
- Intersectionality as Social Theory* (Collins), 74
- Intimate partner violence. *See also* Domestic violence
- categories and, 156
  - femicide and, 7, 10, 27, 43, 178
  - feminicidio and, 32
  - justice and, 148

- Intimate partner violence (cont.)  
 neoliberal feminicidal violence and, 87–88  
 pregnancy and, 153  
 in Puerto Rico, 54  
 against women, 28  
*Invisible Women* (Criado Perez), 58  
 Isabel-Claudina Alert, 201
- Jane Doe, 126, 187, 197
- Journalists. *See also* Data activism (and activists)  
 counterdata and, 6, 65  
 Cuántas Más and, 106  
 data activism and, 89, 93  
 information ecosystem and, 120  
 Mumalá and, 114, 131  
 in Puerto Rico, 55  
 reframing and, 196–197  
 researching and, 119  
 resolving and, 93
- Jurisdictional mazes, 117, 129, 128f
- Justice  
 CFOJA and, 146, 148  
 data activism and, 50–51, 144  
 data and, 10–11, 23  
 databases and, 165–168  
 HCI and, 223  
 memory work and, 192  
 repair work and, 184–187  
 restorative/transformativa data science and, 73
- Justice for Native People, 185
- Kilómetro Cero, 53–56, 67, 72
- Kintsugi, 73, 184
- Labor. *See also* Emotional labor; Reproductive labor  
 of data activists, 14, 24, 51, 135–138  
 data production and, 220  
 economic violence and, 175–176  
 exploitation of women and, 88  
 feminization of, 135–136  
 invisibility of women and, 58  
 visibilization of, 226, 255, 269, 271
- La Casa del Encuentro (Meeting House), 107, 127, 186, 191, 197
- La Coordinadora de Feminismos del Uruguay, 20
- La Coordinadora Nacional de Mujeres Indígenas (National Coalition of Indigenous Women, CONAMI), 39, 103, 105
- La Coordinadora Nacional para la Prevención de la Violencia Intrafamiliar y Contra la Mujer (CONAPREVI), 199
- Land and Environmental Defenders Campaign, 260
- Land use, 257–258
- La Persistencia de La Indolencia* (The Persistence of Indolence), 53–55, 57f, 62–63, 67, 72, 76–77
- Latin America  
 activism in, 7, 8f, 9  
 counterhegemony and, 66  
 cuerpo-territorio violence and, 38–39  
 data production in, 76  
 defining femicide in, 105  
 feminist organizing in, 32–33  
 legislation in, 41–44, 42t  
 LGBT+ people in, 193  
 protests in, 207–209  
 UN model protocol and, 45–46
- Latin America and the Caribbean (LAC), 10
- Latin American model protocol, 45–46, 68, 104, 154–159, 155f
- Latin American Model Protocol for the Investigation of Gender-Related Killings of Women (Femicide/Femicide)* (UN). *See* Latin American model protocol
- Laws  
 femicide and, 41–46, 42t  
 jurisdictional understanding and, 129  
 matrix of domination and, 61–62, 120  
 missing data and, 118, 123–124  
 reform and, 200–201
- Least-effort strategy (Bødker and Kyng), 241
- Legislation

- in Canada, 148
- in Colombia, 88
- femicide and, 41–46, 42t
- missing data and, 123
- in Puerto Rico, 54, 67–68
- reform and, 201
- state power and, 61–62
- Letra Ese, 94, 107
- LGBTQ+ killings, 94–95, 107, 113, 156, 193–196. *See also* Nonbinary people; Queer and trans people; Trans men; Trans women; Travestis
- Liberation, 16, 23, 50, 74, 212–213, 221, 224, 256
- Life, living and vitality 6, 23, 67, 73–75, 99, 171, 216, 250, 273–275
- Lupa Feminista Contra o Femicidio, 103, 170, 186
- Lynchings, 36
  
- Machine learning, 13, 18, 23, 108, 233–235, 236–239, 274. *See also* Artificial intelligence (AI); Technology
- Machismo, 31. *See also* Misogyny
- Make the Breast Pump Not Suck Hackathon, 16
- Mapa Periódístico Crímenes de Odio Contra LGBT+ (Journalistic Map of Hate Crimes Against LGBT+ People), 193, 194f
- Mapeadoras (women mappers), 76
- Mapping. *See also* Countermapping
  - Agencia Presentes and, 193
  - Alianza and, 141, 142f, 144, 145f
  - data production and, 108
  - information ecosystem and, 263–266
  - Mora and, 104
  - of police violence, 258
  - reframing and, 198
  - repair work and, 186
  - Salguero and, 3–5
  - Suárez Val and, 133–134
- Maquiladoras, 31
- Mass shootings, 10
- Mass surveillance, 98
  
- Maternal deaths, 158–159, 258
- Matrix of domination (Collins), 61–66, 61t, 70, 83, 123
- Medellín, Colombia, 87–88
- Media
  - categorization and, 156
  - counterdata and, 67, 247
  - Cuántas Más and, 89, 93
  - Data Against Femicide Email Alerts and, 232–236, 238–239
  - data collection and, 11–12
  - framing of, 106
  - information ecosystem and, 120
  - matrix of domination and, 63
  - missing data and, 119–120, 121–122t, 125–127, 227
  - monitoring of, 87
  - Mumalá and, 114
  - public attention and, 94–95
  - in Puerto Rico, 54–56
  - recording and, 173
  - reform and, 199, 203
  - reframing and, 193–198
  - researching and, 116–117, 139
  - stereotypes and, 64
- Media Cloud, 233, 240–242
- Memorials. *See* Memory work
- Memory work, 182t
  - countermemory and, 171, 173
  - data activism and, 144
  - databases as, 164–168
  - definition of, 248
  - refusing and using data and, 178, 181, 187–192, 215–216
- Men, 28, 35, 135
- Mental health, 10, 106–107, 227
- Mexican Dirty War, 31
- Mexico, 3–6, 4–5f, 10, 31–32, 42t, 44, 46, 62, 94–95, 103–105, 180, 204–207
- Mexico City, Mexico, 204–207
- Ministry of Women, 34
- Misgendering, 63–64, 164, 238
- Misogyny, 28, 34. *See also* Machismo

- Missing and murdered Indigenous persons (MMIP), 77, 93, 105, 116–117, 222. *See also* Missing and murdered Indigenous women and girls and two-spirit people (MMIWG2)
- Missing and murdered Indigenous women and girls and two-spirit people (MMIWG2)
- Data Against Femicide Email Alerts and, 238
- data collection and, 46
- data production and, 76–77
- data terrorism and, 13, 49–50
- Indigenous activists and, 37–39
- legislation and, 61–62
- Lucchesi and, 93–94
- media reports and, 64
- memorialization of, 146, 191–192
- in North America, 9
- repair work and, 187
- researching and, 116–117
- Sovereign Bodies Institute and, 105
- state and, 43–44
- Missing data. *See also* Counterdata
- analysis of, 108
- counterdata and, 47–48, 66, 246–247
- data activism and, 79, 83
- Data Against Femicide Email Alerts and, 238
- data analysis and, 57–58
- definition of, 248
- families and, 127–128
- femicide and, 6
- ignorance and, 59–60
- information ecosystem and, 120
- jurisdictional confusion and, 131
- naming and, 100
- official data as, 11
- participatory design and, 227
- power and, 60–65
- in Puerto Rico, 53–56
- researching and, 119–120, 121–122t
- restorative/transformational data science and, 71–72, 138–139
- state and, 123–125
- Trump administration and, 259–260
- Missing datasets (Qnqoha), 59
- MIT, 15–17, 20, 219, 225
- MMIWG2 Jurisdiction Flowchart, 129, 130f
- Monument Lab, 261
- More or Less Dead* (Driver), 26
- Morrill Act (1862), 258
- Mothers, 16, 166–167, 258
- Movimiento de Mujeres Indígenas por el Buen Vivir, 33
- Movimiento Manuela Ramos (Manuela Ramos Movement), 98, 185, 190–192, 190f
- Mujeres de la Matria Latinoamericana (Women of the Latin American Motherland). *See* Mumalá
- Mujeres de Negro Rosario, 56, 209–210, 209f
- Mumalá
- data activism and, 103
- Data Against Femicide Email Alerts and, 235
- data communication and, 215
- economic violence and, 175–178
- infographics and, 181
- media reports and, 125–127
- missing data and, 119, 123, 125
- #NiUnaMenos protests and, 176–177f
- pluralism and, 131
- protests and, 115f
- repair work and, 185
- researching and, 113–114, 117
- social trans-travesticides and, 158
- Mumalá Observatory: Women, *Disidencias*, Rights, 113, 176
- MundoSur, 162, 163f, 226
- Named entity recognition, 232
- Narcotrafficking. *See* Trafficking
- Narrative change, 23, 48, 196–198, 211, 245
- National Monument Audit, 261
- National Registry of Femicide, 34
- Native Women's Association of Canada, 103, 109, 132, 146, 186
- NE10, 182

- Necropolitics (Mbembe), 36, 100, 180–182, 212, 273
- Necroresistance (Romeo), 180–182, 204, 212, 216
- Néias–Observatório de Feminicídios Londrina, 78, 94, 97, 127, 197, 209
- Neoliberal feminicidal violence, 88, 90–91f, 95, 103, 157. *See also* Economic violence
- Neoliberalism, 31, 43, 53, 66, 87–88, 97, 175–176, 249. *See also* Economic violence
- Neutrality, 12, 169–170. *See also* Objectivity, imagined
- NewsCatcher, 241
- Nicaragua, 42t
- Ni una más, 29, 30f, 204
- #NiUnaMenos (not one less), 28f, 115f  
 Colectiva SJF and, 207  
 data activism and, 33–34, 49  
 feminicide and, 45, 146  
 Mumalá and, 175–178  
 oppression and, 102  
 protests and, 9, 27–29  
 revolt and, 204  
 time and, 78
- No estamos todas (We [women] are not all here), 191
- Nonbinary people, 40, 175–176. *See also* Queer and trans people
- North America, 9–10, 32–33, 41–43
- North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA), 29
- Nuestras Hijas de Regreso a Casa (Bring our daughters home), 29
- “Numbers Will Not Save Us” (Crooks and Currie), 212–213
- Numeropolitics, 48, 159–161
- Objectivity, imagined, 108–109, 134–135, 169–170, 173, 203, 212–215. *See also* Neutrality
- Observatorio de Equidad de Género Puerto Rico (Gender Equity Observatory of Puerto Rico), 21, 55–56, 68, 71, 77, 103, 158, 197
- Observatorio Feminicidios Colombia (Colombia Feminicide Observatory), 88. *See also* Red Feminista Antimilitarista (Feminist Antimilitarist Network)
- Observatorios comunitarios (community-based observatories), 11, 49
- Observatory work, 11–12, 76–78, 88–89, 94–95, 103, 181, 197
- Office of the Attorney General of Women, 53
- Office of the Prosecutor for the Investigation of the Crime of Feminicide in Mexico City, 203–204
- Official data, 248. *See also* Data; Hegemonic data science
- “On Activism and Academia” (Leal, Strohmayer, and Krüger), 223
- Oppression, 61, 64–65, 96, 102, 181, 212–213, 248
- Organization of Salvadoran Women for Peace (ORMUSA), 201–202
- Organized crime groups, 10, 88, 104, 127, 157
- Orphans, 166–167, 201
- Overdoses, 157–158
- Pagodiarios (extortionary payments), 88
- Panama, 42t
- Paraguay, 42t
- Paramilitary groups, 88, 157
- Participatory design (PD)  
 data activism and, 221, 229–230f, 243–244  
 Data Against Feminicide and, 23  
 Data Against Feminicide Highlighter and, 231–232  
 process and products of, 226–231  
 relationships and, 224–226  
 restorative/transformational data science and, 219–220, 223, 228t  
 tensions in, 235–243
- Patriarchy  
 counterdata and, 66, 212–213  
 feminicide and, 12, 26

- Patriarchy (cont.)
  - feminist HCI and, 221
  - glitches and, 13
  - hegemonic data science and, 247
  - intersectionality and, 248
  - missing data and, 11
  - power and, 41, 248–249
- Periodistas de a Pie (Journalists on the Ground), 94
- Pernambuco, Brazil, 182–183
- Perpetrators, 148, 153–154, 165. *See also* Victims
- Personal realm, 94, 107
- Peru, 42t, 100, 190–191
- Pluralism
  - community fetishism and, 241
  - Data Against Femicide Email Alerts and, 237–239
  - data feminism and, 14, 131, 161, 255
  - participatory design and, 220, 224–226
  - recording and, 270
  - refusing and using data and, 272
  - researching and, 269
  - resolving and, 268
  - restorative/transformational data science and, 212–213, 256
- Police
  - Campaign Zero and, 258
  - corruption and, 64–65
  - femicide and, 89
  - killings of Black women by, 36, 103, 128, 238–239
  - killings of civilians by, 65–66, 246
  - media reports and, 63, 126
  - missing data and, 53–56, 62–63, 124–125
  - reframing and, 197
  - technology and, 224
- Politics
  - alternative data epistemologies and, 107–108
  - categories and, 159–160
  - data politics and, 169–171
  - data production and, 12
  - missing data and, 60–63, 83
  - participatory design and, 221
  - vs. personal realm, 96
  - racialization and, 240
  - restorative/transformational data science and, 212–213
  - transversal politics and, 106
  - victim-victimizer binary and, 165
- Poverty, 87–88, 97, 146
- Power
  - analysis of, 95–97, 100, 127, 216
  - challenges to, 50, 65, 159–160, 220, 225
  - counterhegemony and, 66–67
  - counterpower and, 71
  - data feminism and, 255
  - data politics and, 169–170
  - data science and, 13
  - defining femicide and, 103–106
  - definition of, 248–249
  - hegemonic data science and, 247
  - information ecosystem and, 120
  - intersectionality and, 248
  - missing data and, 60–65
  - neocriticism and, 212
  - observatory work and, 88
  - Process of Restorative/Transformational Data Science and, 79
  - recording and, 270
  - reframing and, 198
  - refusing and using data and, 271–272
  - researching and, 268–269
  - resolving and, 87, 267–268
  - restorative/transformational data science and, 107–108, 256
- Pregnancy, 144, 152f, 153, 259
- Privilege, 61
- Process of Restorative/Transformational Data Science, 78–79, 80–81f
- Project planning, 262
- Protection circles, 88–89
- Protests
  - data activism and, 181



- monitoring of, 20–21
- Mumalá and, 115f
- #NiUnaMenos and, 27, 28f, 175–178
- repair work and, 185–186
- revolt and, 207–210
- Proyecto Matria, 53–56, 67, 72
- Public attention, 6, 47, 64, 89, 93–95, 102, 106, 211
- Public policy, 25, 41, 141, 200–204, 245, 247
- Public space, 20, 27, 73, 188, 205–211
- Puerto Rico, 22, 42t, 43, 53–57, 62–63, 67–68, 71, 76–77, 158, 201
- Puig de la Bellacasa, Maria, 134
  
- Qanuippitaa? National Inuit Health Survey (QNIHS), 259
- Qualitative analysis, 22, 69–70, 108
- #QuantCrit, 252, 254
- Quantification
  - debates about and, 98
  - femicide and, 24
  - necroresistance and, 212–214
  - #QuantCrit and, 254
  - reframing and, 246
  - refusing and using data and, 215–216
  - resolving and, 110
  - strategic datafication and, 170
  - as technology of distance, 108–109
- Quantitative analysis, 98–100
- Queer and trans people. *See also* LGBT+ killings; Nonbinary people; Trans men; Trans women; Travestis; Two-spirit people
  - Data Against Femicide Email Alerts and, 238
  - data and, 254–255
  - datafication of, 70
  - economic violence and, 175–176
  - in Ecuador, 141
  - femicide and, 156, 164
  - gender-related violence and, 76
  - hate crimes and, 103, 193
  - Letra Ese and, 94
  - media reports and, 127
  - missing data and, 227
  - necropolitics and, 181–182
  - observatory work and, 12
  - state and, 238
  - technology and, 240
  - Queer data, 254–255
  - Queer Data* (Guyan), 254
  - Queer Data Studies* (Keilty), 254
- Racial capitalism, 13, 41, 66, 247, 249. *See also* Economic violence
- Racialization, 15, 44, 60, 62–63, 125, 156, 238–240
- Racism. *See also* Antiracism
  - femicide and, 32, 156
  - feminism and, 212–213
  - gender-related violence and, 12, 34–36
  - Indigenous women and, 39
  - indirect femicide and, 158
  - in media, 238–239
- Rape, 69, 101f, 102, 221 *See also* Sexual violence
- Recording
  - in Canada, 146–148
  - challenges to power and, 159–161
  - communication and, 216
  - Data Against Femicide Highlighter and, 231–232, 243
  - data schema and, 150–151
  - of femicide data, 141–144
  - infrastructuring and, 162–164
  - researching and, 114
  - restorative/transformational data science and, 148–150, 149f, 169–173
  - toolkit activities and, 266, 269–271
- Red Chilena contra la Violencia hacia las Mujeres, 107, 190, 213
- Red Feminista Antimilitarista (Feminist Antimilitarist Network). *See also* Observatorio Femicidios Colombia (Colombia Femicide Observatory)

- Red Feminista Antimilitarista (Feminist Antimilitarist Network) (cont.)  
 defining feminicide and, 103  
 economic security and, 107  
 examination of power and, 97, 109–110  
 neoliberal feminicidal violence and, 157  
 observatory work and, 103  
 resolving and, 87–89, 93–96  
 violence prevention and, 68
- Red Interamericana Anti-Femicidio (Interamerican Anti-Femicide Network, RIAF), 162
- Red Latinoamericana contra la Violencia de Género (Latin American Network Against Gender Violence), 162, 163f, 172
- Red Record, A* (Wells), 11, 36
- REDress Project, 192
- Reform, 178, 181, 182t, 198–204, 215
- Reframing. *See* Framing (and reframing)
- Refusal, 75
- Refusing and using data  
 communication and, 180–182  
 framing (and reframing) and, 193–198  
 memory work and, 187–192  
 reform and, 198–204  
 repair work and, 182–187  
 restorative/transformational data science and, 178, 179f, 214–216  
 revolt and, 204–212  
 technological tools and, 243  
 toolkit activities and, 266, 271–272
- Registries, 33–34, 55, 87, 141, 146, 213
- Relationships, 137–139, 161, 224–226, 275
- Remembering Vancouver's Disappeared Women* (Dean), 26, 191
- Repair work, 23, 73, 144, 178, 181, 182–187, 182t, 215
- Reporting bias, 58
- Reproductive labor, 136. *See also* Emotional labor; Labor
- Researching  
 communication and, 216  
 counterdata production and, 117, 119–120
- Data Against Femicide Email Alerts and, 232–235, 243  
 data context and, 129–131  
 emotional labor of, 132–135  
 feminicide and, 113–117  
 information ecosystem and, 120  
 missing data and, 121–122t, 123–127, 227  
 participatory design and, 227  
 recording and, 143, 150, 173  
 restorative/transformational data science and, 118f, 135–139  
 toolkit activities and, 266, 268–269
- Resolving  
 data activists and, 79, 216  
 feminicide monitoring and, 93–95  
 participatory design and, 227  
 recording and, 154, 173  
 restorative/transformational data science and, 22, 889, 92f, 110–111  
 technological tools and, 243  
 toolkit activities and, 262–268
- Restoration, 73, 248. *See also* Restorative/transformational data science
- Restorative/transformational data science. *See also* Data science  
 alternative data epistemologies and, 107–110  
 arts and culture and, 261  
 civic engagement and, 262  
 collaboration and, 6  
 counterdata and, 71–72  
 data activism and, 15, 54, 72–75, 83, 247, 273–275  
 definition of, 250  
 environment and, 259–260  
 examples of, 256  
 health and, 258–259  
 housing and, 256–257  
 land use and, 257–258  
 lessons for, 212–215  
 overview of, 22–26  
 participatory design and, 219–220, 223, 226–231, 228t, 243–244

- Process of Restorative/Transformative Data Science and, 78–79  
 recording and, 143, 148–150, 149f, 169–173  
 refusing and using data and, 178, 179f, 215–216  
 researching and, 114, 116–117, 118f, 135–139  
 resolving and, 92f, 110–111  
 tensions in participatory design and, 235  
 toolkit for, 245–246, 262–266, 272  
 transportation and, 260  
 Revolt, 178, 181, 182t, 204–212, 215  
 Russia, 214, 260  
  
 Safe Passage, 39, 146  
 Say Her Name campaign, 9, 35–36, 105, 128, 185, 238  
 Scalability, 171–172, 211, 242–243  
 Scenarios of femicide (Sagot Rodríguez and Carcedo Cabañas), 157–158  
 “Secret Bias Hidden in Mortgage-Approval Algorithms, The,” 257  
*Seductions of Quantification, The* (Merry), 24, 69  
 Selection bias, 58  
 Sensationalism, 31, 95, 102, 126  
 Settler colonialism. *See also* Colonialism; Imperialism  
   data science and, 49–50  
   definition of, 41  
   femicide and, 12, 26  
   gender-related violence and, 38  
   hegemonic data science and, 247  
   ignorance and, 59–60, 169  
   Indigenous data sovereignty and, 250–251  
   intersectionality and, 248  
   power and, 249  
 Sexism. *See* Misogyny  
 Sexual violence, 69, 76, 93, 100, 103  
 Sex work, 10, 17, 164, 222  
*Silencio Que La Voz de Todas Quiebra, El* (The silence that the voice of all [women] breaks), 31  
 Silicon Valley, 214  
  
 Sisters in Spirit, 39, 146  
 Smith, Linda Tuhiwai, 226  
 Social change  
   counterdata and, 68–69, 72, 83  
   data activism and, 29  
   HCI and, 221  
   resolving and, 95  
   restorative/transformative data science and, 74–75, 245–246  
 Social classes, 87–88, 96  
 Social concepts, 99  
 Social justice. *See* Justice  
 Social media  
   affect amplifiers and, 49  
   data activism and, 23, 210–211, 213–215  
   Indigenous communities and, 180  
   memory work and, 191  
   movements and, 7  
   Mumalá and, 114  
   participatory design and, 227  
 Social movements  
   counterdata and, 68  
   data activism and, 49–51, 273  
   examination of power and, 97  
   HCI and, 242–243  
   missing data and, 60  
   #NiUnaMas and, 29  
   repair work and, 186  
   revolt and, 23  
   Salguero and, 7  
   technology and, 222  
   trans rights and, 181–182  
 Software development, 16, 241–243  
 Southern Poverty Law Center (SPLC), 261  
 Sovereign Bodies Institute  
   care work and, 134  
   data activism and, 68  
   Data Against Femicide Email Alerts and, 237–238  
   data fields and, 154  
   data production and, 77  
   family support and, 128  
   gender-related violence and, 93–94

- Sovereign Bodies Institute (cont.)
- Indigenous sovereignty and, 71
  - media reports and, 127
  - missing data and, 39, 119
  - MMIP and, 105
  - MMIWG2 Jurisdiction Flowchart and, 129–131
  - repair work and, 185, 187
  - researching and, 116–117, 125
- Spreadsheets, 141, 143, 150, 160, 165–168, 171. *See also* Databases
- Stanford University, 15
- State
- activism in Ecuador and, 141
  - carceral creep and, 222
  - CFOJA and, 148
  - challenges to power and, 159–160
  - counterdata and, 247
  - data activists and, 71–72
  - data collection and, 43–45, 62–63
  - femicide and, 10–11
  - feminicidio and, 31–32
  - Indigenous women and, 238
  - indolence of, 53, 56, 58, 64–65, 67
  - information ecosystem and, 120
  - matrix of domination and, 61–62
  - missing data and, 93, 121–122t, 123–125
  - necropolitics and, 36, 180–181
  - neoliberal feminicidal violence and, 88
  - queer and trans people and, 70
  - reform and, 200–204
  - reframing and, 197
  - researching and, 139
  - revolt and, 207–211
  - social concepts and, 99
  - technology and, 274
  - violence against women and, 7, 9
- Statistics, 69–70
- Stereotypes, 9–10, 63–64, 193–196
- Stop the War against Women* (Atencio), 192
- Storytelling, 184, 196
- Strategic datafication (Suárez Val), 49, 170
- Strategic essentialism (Spivak), 170
- Strategic ignorance (Bailey), 170. *See also* Ignorance
- Street harassment, 102–103, 221
- Structural inequality
- data analysis and, 96
  - datafication and, 70
  - in data science, 6, 15
  - examination of power and, 97–98, 110
  - femicidal violence and, 32
  - gender-related violence and, 9, 34–37
  - information ecosystem and, 138
  - power and, 248
- Process of Restorative/Transformative Data Science and, 79
- reframing and, 196–198
- restorative/transformational data science and, 54, 74–75, 245–246, 250, 273–274
- revolt and, 211
- technology and, 222, 274–275
- Structural violence. *See* Violence
- Suicide, 62, 123, 153, 156–157, 202
- Technology, 219–222, 224–225, 227–228, 241–243, 274–275. *See also* Artificial intelligence (AI); Machine learning
- Terrorizing Women* (Fregoso and Bejarano), 9, 32, 49
- Tierra Común, 251
- Time, 78, 227–228
- Towards a Global Femicide Index* (Walklate et al.), 24
- Trafficking, 104, 127, 156, 164
- Transfemicide. *See* Femicide; LGBT+ killings; Travesticidio
- Transformation, 73, 250. *See also* Restorative/transformational data science
- Trans men, 40, 164. *See also* Queer and trans people
- Transnational activism, 10, 24, 33, 44–46, 77, 162. *See also* Activism; Data activism (and activists)
- Transportation, 260
- Transversal politics, 106

- Trans women. *See also* LGBT+ killings; Queer and trans people; Trans men; Travestis; Women  
 in Argentina, 34, 193–196  
 in Ecuador, 144  
 exclusion of, 164  
 femicide and, 3, 7, 17, 67–68, 94, 156–157, 191  
 gender-related violence and, 12  
 legislation and, 41  
 media reports and, 63–64  
 missing data and, 61–62, 123  
 police killings of, 128  
 as women, 40
- Trauma, 74, 120, 128, 187
- Travesticidio, 196. *See also* Transfemicide
- Travestis, 33–34, 40, 123, 158, 193–196.  
*See also* Queer and trans people; Trans women
- Triangulation, 55–56, 57f, 116, 119, 125, 161, 199, 227, 250
- Trust in Numbers* (Porter), 108
- Twitter, 222
- Two-spirit people, 40. *See also* Missing and murdered Indigenous women and girls and two-spirit people (MMIWG2); Queer and trans people
- Ubuntu ethics for AI, 251
- Uma por Uma, 124, 182–185, 183f
- Uncounted, The* (Davis), 59
- Uniform Crime Report (FBI), 116
- United Nations (UN), 10, 44–45
- United States  
 activism in, 9  
 colonialism and, 38–40, 53, 258  
 data activism in, 34–37, 114–117, 125, 127–128  
 domestic violence in, 10  
 El Salvador and, 201–202  
 evictions and, 246  
 femicide as missing concept in, 6  
 Guatemalan Civil War and, 198  
 indirect femicide in, 158  
 legislation in, 41–43, 42t, 129–201  
 police violence in, 25, 36, 65–66, 93, 105–105, 127–128, 239, 258  
 racialized media coverage in, 64  
 statistics, 9, 69, 94, 201–202  
 University of Guelph, 146  
 UN Special Rapporteur on Violence Against Women, 11, 146  
 Uruguay, 20, 42t, 46, 62, 78, 132–134, 165, 166f, 187–188  
 Utopix, 94, 185, 210
- Values, 143, 172
- Vancouver, Canada, 37
- Variables, 143, 148, 150–154, 159–160, 164, 166f
- Venezuela, 42t, 94, 185, 210
- VersedEd, 263
- Victims. *See also* Perpetrators  
 (de)humanization of, 126–127  
 data schema on, 151–154  
 humanization of, 93  
 naming of, 165–168, 191–192, 210  
 researching and, 116–117, 119  
 variables of, 148  
 victim-blaming and, 63–65, 95
- Vigils, 190–191
- Violence. *See also* Gender-related violence  
 categories of, 161  
 as continuum, 100–103  
 cuerpo-territorio and, 39  
 defining femicide and, 104–106  
 eradication of, 274–275  
 hegemonic data science and, 13  
 intersectionality and, 17  
 as missing data, 6  
 Mumalá and, 113  
 as public issue, 9  
 repair work and, 184  
 restoration and, 73  
 restorative/transformational data science and, 74–75  
 technology and, 222

- Violence (cont.)
- Violence Against Women Act (VAWA), 43
- Visibilization, 99–100, 202, 213, 226
- #VivasNosQueremos (we want to stay alive), 27
- Waorani territorial mapping, 257
- War on Drugs, 69
- White supremacy
  - counterdata and, 66
  - examination of power and, 97
  - femicide and, 12, 26
  - ignorance and, 59, 169–170
  - intersectionality and, 248
  - power and, 41, 249
  - in technology narratives, 219–220
  - trans people of color and, 181–182
  - urgency and, 226
- White women, 43, 64, 96, 191. *See also* Women
- Who Counts? The Mathematics of Life and Death after Genocide* (Nelson), 24
- Whose Heritage? Public Symbols of the Confederacy, 261
- Wingu, 262
- Woman Killing: Intimate Femicide, 146
- Women. *See also* Asian women; Black women; Indigenous women; Trans women; White women
  - counterdata production and, 69
  - economic violence in Colombia and, 87–88
  - emotional labor of, 132–135
  - femicide and, 3–5, 7, 9
  - gender-related violence and, 28
  - invisibility in data of, 58–60
  - necropolitics and, 180
  - as political category, 40
  - politics and, 96
- Women Count USA, 80, 99, 114, 117, 153, 168f, 237–238
- “Women Rising in Defense of Life” (Gago and Gutiérrez Aguilar), 33
- Women’s Memorial March, 9, 37–39, 38f, 146, 191
- “Yo te nombro: El Mapa de los Femicidios en México” (Salguero), 3, 4–5f
- Zócalo, Mexico City, 204–207, 205f, 206f, 208f, 211

This is a section of [doi:10.7551/mitpress/14671.001.0001](https://doi.org/10.7551/mitpress/14671.001.0001)

# Counting Femicide

## Data Feminism in Action

By: Catherine D'Ignazio

### Citation:

*Counting Femicide: Data Feminism in Action*

By: Catherine D'Ignazio

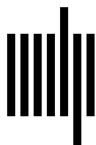
DOI: 10.7551/mitpress/14671.001.0001

ISBN (electronic): 9780262378017

Publisher: The MIT Press

Published: 2024

The open access edition of this book was made possible by generous funding and support from MIT Libraries, and MIT Press Direct to Open



The MIT Press

© 2024 Massachusetts Institute of Technology

This work is subject to a Creative Commons CC-BY-NC-ND license.

This license applies only to the work in full and not to any components included with permission. Subject to such license, all rights are reserved. No part of this book may be used to train artificial intelligence systems without permission in writing from the MIT Press.



The open access edition of this book was made possible by generous funding from the MIT Libraries.

The MIT Press would like to thank the anonymous peer reviewers who provided comments on drafts of this book. The generous work of academic experts is essential for establishing the authority and quality of our publications. We acknowledge with gratitude the contributions of these otherwise uncredited readers.

This book was set in ITC Stone Serif Std and ITC Stone Sans Std by New Best-set Typesetters Ltd.

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Names: D'Ignazio, Catherine, author.

Title: Counting feminicide : data feminism in action / Catherine D'Ignazio.

Description: Cambridge, Massachusetts : The MIT Press, [2024] | Includes bibliographical references and index.

Identifiers: LCCN 2023027064 (print) | LCCN 2023027065 (ebook) | ISBN 9780262048873 (hardcover) | ISBN 9780262378000 (epub) | ISBN 9780262378017 (pdf)

Subjects: LCSH: Feminism. | Feminism and science. | Big data—Social aspects.

Classification: LCC HQ1190 .D5735 2024 (print) | LCC HQ1190 (ebook) | DDC 305.42—dc23/eng/20230828

LC record available at <https://lcn.loc.gov/2023027064>

LC ebook record available at <https://lcn.loc.gov/2023027065>

10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1