

The Resistance Dilemma

American and Comparative Environmental Policy

Sheldon Kamieniecki and Michael E. Kraft, series editors

For a complete list of books in the series, please see the back of the book.

The Resistance Dilemma

Place-Based Movements and the Climate Crisis

George Hoberg

The MIT Press
Cambridge, Massachusetts
London, England

© 2021 Massachusetts Institute of Technology

This work is subject to a Creative Commons CC-BY-NC-ND license.

Subject to such license, all rights are reserved.



The open access edition of this book was made possible by generous funding from the MIT Libraries.

The MIT Press would like to thank the anonymous peer reviewers who provided comments on drafts of this book. The generous work of academic experts is essential for establishing the authority and quality of our publications. We acknowledge with gratitude the contributions of these otherwise uncredited readers.

This book was set in Stone Serif and Stone Sans by Westchester Publishing Services.

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Names: Hoberg, George, author.

Title: The resistance dilemma : place-based movements and the climate crisis / George Hoberg.

Description: Cambridge, Massachusetts : The MIT Press, [2021] | Series: American and comparative environmental policy | Includes bibliographical references and index.

Identifiers: LCCN 2020048456 | ISBN 9780262543088 (paperback)

Subjects: LCSH: Environmentalism—North America. | Environmental sociology—North America. | Environmental policy—North America—Citizen participation. | Climate change mitigation—North America. | Climatic changes—Government policy—North America. | Renewable energy sources—Environmental aspects—North America. | North America—Environmental conditions.

Classification: LCC GE199.N73 H63 2021 | DDC 363.738/7460973--dc23

LC record available at <https://lccn.loc.gov/2020048456>

To Sophie and Sam, and their generation

Contents

| | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| List of Figures and Tables | ix |
| Series Foreword | xiii |
| Preface | xvii |
| 1 The Grand Challenge: Mobilizing to Address the Climate Crisis | 1 |
| I The Oil Sands Policy Regime | |
| 2 The Oil Sands Policy Regime: Resource, Markets, and Politics | 17 |
| 3 The Oil Sands Policy Regime: Ideas, Institutions, and Environmental Policies | 43 |
| II Pipeline Resistance | |
| 4 Keystone XL and the Rise of the Anti-pipeline Movement | 65 |
| 5 The Northern Gateway Pipeline: The Continental Divide in Energy Politics | 89 |
| 6 The Trans Mountain Expansion Project: The Politics of Structure | 123 |
| 7 After Careful Review of Changed Circumstances: The Demise of Energy East | 157 |
| (with Xavier Deschênes-Philion) | |
| 8 The Impact of Pipeline Resistance | 193 |
| III The Resistance Dilemma | |
| 9 The Site C Dam and the Political Barriers to Renewable Energy | 213 |

| | | |
|-----------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| 10 | How Resistance to Renewable Energy Infrastructure Might Frustrate Climate Solutions | 241 |
| IV | Can Innovative Processes Avoid Paralysis? | |
| 11 | Overcoming Place-Based Resistance to Renewable Energy Infrastructure | 271 |
| 12 | Conclusion | 285 |
| | Notes | 291 |
| | References | 299 |
| | Index | 355 |

This is a section of [doi:10.7551/mitpress/13668.001.0001](https://doi.org/10.7551/mitpress/13668.001.0001)

The Resistance Dilemma

Place-Based Movements and the Climate Crisis

By: George Hoberg

Citation:

The Resistance Dilemma: Place-Based Movements and the Climate Crisis

By: George Hoberg

DOI: [10.7551/mitpress/13668.001.0001](https://doi.org/10.7551/mitpress/13668.001.0001)

ISBN (electronic): 9780262367158

Publisher: The MIT Press

Published: 2021

The open access edition of this book was made possible by generous funding and support from MIT Libraries



The MIT Press

© 2021 Massachusetts Institute of Technology

This work is subject to a Creative Commons CC-BY-NC-ND license.

Subject to such license, all rights are reserved.



The open access edition of this book was made possible by generous funding from the MIT Libraries.

The MIT Press would like to thank the anonymous peer reviewers who provided comments on drafts of this book. The generous work of academic experts is essential for establishing the authority and quality of our publications. We acknowledge with gratitude the contributions of these otherwise uncredited readers.

This book was set in Stone Serif and Stone Sans by Westchester Publishing Services.

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Names: Hoberg, George, author.

Title: The resistance dilemma : place-based movements and the climate crisis / George Hoberg.

Description: Cambridge, Massachusetts : The MIT Press, [2021] | Series: American and comparative environmental policy | Includes bibliographical references and index.

Identifiers: LCCN 2020048456 | ISBN 9780262543088 (paperback)

Subjects: LCSH: Environmentalism—North America. | Environmental sociology—North America. | Environmental policy—North America—Citizen participation. | Climate change mitigation—North America. | Climatic changes—Government policy—North America. | Renewable energy sources—Environmental aspects—North America. | North America—Environmental conditions.

Classification: LCC GE199.N73 H63 2021 | DDC 363.738/7460973--dc23

LC record available at <https://lcn.loc.gov/2020048456>