

Key to Abbreviations

Festschriften, Essay Collections, and Books Discussed in More Than One Chapter

The American Landscape / Marit J. MacArthur, *The American Landscape in the Poetry of Frost, Bishop, and Ashbery: The House Abandoned* (Palgrave)

American Naturalism and the Jews / Donald Pizer, *American Naturalism and the Jews: Garland, Norris, Dreiser, Wharton, and Cather* (Illinois)

A nő mint szubjektum / Nóra Séllei, ed., *A nő mint szubjektum, a női szubjektum* (Debrecen, Hungary: Kossuth Egyetemi Kiadó, 2007)

Apostles of Modernity / Guy Reynolds, *Apostles of Modernity: American Writers in the Age of Development* (Nebraska)

Átjárások / Tamás Bényei, ed., *Átjárások—Fiatal anglisták és amerikanisták tanulmányai* (Budapest: FISZ, 2005)

Authority Matters / Stephen Donovan et al., eds., *Authority Matters: Rethinking the Theory and Practice of Authorship* (Rodopi)

Beyond Douglass / Michael J. Drexler and Ed White, eds., *Beyond Douglass: New Perspectives on Early African-American Literature* (Bucknell)

A Class of Its Own / Laura Hapke and Lisa A. Kirby, eds., *A Class of Its Own: Re-Envisioning American Labor Fiction* (Cambridge Scholars)

Cosmopolitan Twain / Ann M. Ryan and Joseph B. McCullough, eds., *Cosmopolitan Twain* (Missouri)

Critical Americans / Leslie Butler, *Critical Americans: Victorian Intellectuals and Transatlantic Liberal Reform* (No. Car., 2007)

Frederick Douglass and Herman Melville / Robert S. Levine and Samuel Otter, eds., *Frederick Douglass and Herman Melville: Essays in Relation* (No. Car.)

Freedom's Empire / Laura Doyle, *Freedom's Empire: Race and the Rise of the Novel in Atlantic Modernity, 1640–1940* (Duke)

The Gun and the Pen / Keith Gandal, *The Gun and the Pen: Hemingway, Fitzgerald, Faulkner, and the Fiction of Mobilization* (Oxford)

- Hawthorne and Melville* / Jana L. Argersinger and Leland S. Person, eds., *Hawthorne and Melville: Writing a Relationship* (Georgia)
- Impersonality* / Sharon Cameron, *Impersonality: Seven Essays* (Chicago, 2007)
- Less Is More* / Jakob Lothe et al., eds., *Less Is More: Short Fiction Theory and Analysis* (Novus)
- Modernism on File* / Claire A. Culleton and Karen Leick, eds., *Modernism on File: Writers, Artists, and the FBI, 1920–1950* (Palgrave)
- New Morning* / Arthur S. Lothstein and Michael Brodrick, eds., *New Morning: Emerson in the Twenty-first Century* (SUNY)
- The 1950s* / Enikő Bollobás and Szilvia Nagy, eds., *The 1950s* (Budapest: ELTE, 2005)
- On Lingered and Being Lost* / Jonathan Elmer, *On Lingered and Being Lost: Race and Sovereignty in the New World* (Fordham)
- A Republic in Time* / Thomas M. Allen, *A Republic in Time: Temporality and Social Imagination in Nineteenth-Century America* (No. Car.)
- Science and Technology* / Sam Halliday, *Science and Technology in the Age of Hawthorne, Melville, Twain, and James: Thinking and Writing Electricity* (Palgrave, 2007)
- Scribbling Women* / Ellen Burton Harrington, ed., *Scribbling Women and the Short Story Form: Approaches by American and British Women Writers* (Peter Lang)
- Seeking the Self* / Tuomas Huttunen et al., eds., *Seeking the Self—Encountering the Other: Diasporic Narrative and the Ethics of Representation* (Cambridge Scholars)
- Shaping Belief* / Victoria Morgan and Clare Williams, eds., *Shaping Belief: Culture, Politics and Religion in Nineteenth-Century Writing* (Liverpool)
- Something Understood* / Stephen Burt and Nick Halpern, eds., *Something Understood: Essays for Helen Vendler* (Virginia)
- A Summer of Hummingbirds* / Christopher Benfey, *A Summer of Hummingbirds: Love, Art, and Scandal in the Intersecting Worlds of Emily Dickinson, Mark Twain, Harriet Beecher Stowe, and Martin Johnson Heade* (Penguin Press)
- Tears of Rage* / Shelly Brivic, *Tears of Rage: The Racial Interface of Modern American Fiction: Faulkner, Wright, Pynchon, Morrison* (LSU)
- The Traffic in Poems* / Meredith McGill, ed., *The Traffic in Poems: Nineteenth-Century Poetry and Transatlantic Exchange* (Rutgers)
- Twentieth-Century American Fiction on Screen* / R. Barton Palmer, ed., *Twentieth-Century American Fiction on Screen* (Cambridge, 2007)
- Voicing American Poetry* / Lesley Wheeler, *Voicing American Poetry: Sound and Performance from the 1920s to the Present* (Cornell)
- Walking on a Trail of Words* / Jadwiga Maszewska and Zbigniew

Maszewski, eds., *Walking on a Trail of Words: Essays in Honor of Agnieszka Salska* (Łódź, Poland: Wydawnictwo Uniwersytetu Łódzkiego, 2007)

Periodicals, Annuals, and Series

AAR / *African American Review*

AL / *American Literature*

ALR / *American Literary Realism*

AmLH / *American Literary History*

AmLS / *American Literary*

Scholarship: An Annual

AmPer / *American Periodicals*

Amst / *Amerikastudien: American Studies*

AmStScan / *American Studies in Scandinavia*

AnaChronisT / *The AnaChronisT*

ANQ: *A Quarterly Journal of Short Articles, Notes, and Reviews*

AQ / *American Quarterly*

ArAA / *Arbeiten aus Anglistik und Amerikanistik*

Arion: *A Journal of Humanities and the Classics*

ArQ / *Arizona Quarterly*

AteneaPR / *Atenea*

Atlantic Studies: Literary, Cultural, and Historical Perspectives

ATQ / *American Transcendental Quarterly*

BoundaryII / *Boundary 2: An International Journal of Literature and Culture*

BSIEY / *Bulletin de la Société Internationale d'Etudes Yourcenariennes*

Callaloo: *A Journal of African-American and African Arts and Letters*

CamObsc / *Camera Obscura:*

A Journal of Feminism, Culture, and Media Studies

C&L / *Christianity and Literature*

CCTEP / *Conference of College Teachers of English Studies*

CE / *College English*

CEA / *CEA Critic*

CinJ / *Cinema Journal*

CL / *Comparative Literature*

CLAJ / *CLA Journal*

CLAQ / *Children's Literature Association Quarterly*

CLS / *Comparative Literature Studies*

Clues: *A Journal of Detection*

CollL / *College Literature*

CompAmSt / *Comparative American Studies: An International Journal*

Comparatist: *A Journal of the Southern Comparative Literature Association*

ComparativeCS / *Comparative Critical Studies*

ConcS / *Concord Saunterer*

ConL / *Contemporary Literature*

Connotations: *A Journal for Critical Debate*

CQ / *The Cambridge Quarterly*

CRevAS / *Canadian Review of American Studies/Revue Canadienne d'Etudes Américaines*

Crit / *Critique: Studies in Contemporary Fiction*

CritI / *Critical Inquiry*

Criticism: *A Quarterly for Literature and the Arts*

CrSurv / *Critical Survey*

Dædalus: *Journal of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences*

Diacritics: *A Review of Contemporary Criticism*

- DLB / Dictionary of Literary Biography
 EAL / *Early American Literature*
 ECLife / *Eighteenth-Century Life*
 ECS / *Eighteenth-Century Studies*
 EDJ / *The Emily Dickinson Journal*
 EigoS / *Eigo Seinen* (Tokyo)
 EJAC / *European Journal of American Culture*
 ESP / *Emerson Society Papers*
 ESQ: *A Journal of the American Renaissance*
 ESTSF / *Eureka Studies in Teaching Short Fiction*
 EuWN / *Eudora Welty Newsletter*
 EWbR / *Edith Wharton Review*
 Expl / *Explicator*
Extrapolation: A Journal of Science Fiction and Fantasy
 FilmI / *Film International*
 FJ / *The Faulkner Journal*
 FLOOR / *Flannery O'Connor Review*
Frontiers: A Journal of Women Studies
 FSR / *F. Scott Fitzgerald Review*
Fulcrum: An Annual of Poetry and Aesthetics
 HJEAS / *Hungarian Journal of English and American Studies*
 HJR / *The Henry James Review*
 HN / *The Hemingway Review*
 ILS / *Interdisciplinary Literary Studies: A Journal of Criticism and Theory*
 InteractionsAJ / *Interactions: Ege University Journal of British and American Studies/Ege Üniversitesi İngiliz ve Amerikan İncelemeleri Dergisi*
 Interfaces: *Image Texte Language*
 Isle: *Interdisciplinary Studies in Literature and Environment*
 JADT / *Journal of American Drama and Theatre*
 JALSJ / *Journal of the American Literature Society of Japan*
 JAmS / *Journal of American Studies*
 JDTC / *Journal of Dramatic Theory and Criticism*
 JES / *Journal of European Studies*
 JIWS / *Journal of International Women's Studies*
 JML / *Journal of Modern Literature*
 JNT / *Journal of Narrative Theory*
 JSSE / *Journal of the Short Story in English*
 L&H / *Literature and History*
 L&T / *Literature & Theology: An Interdisciplinary Journal of Theory, Criticism and Culture*
 L&U / *The Lion and the Unicorn: A Critical Journal of Children's Literature*
 Lang&Lit / *Language and Literature*
 LawLi / *Law and Literature*
Legacy: A Journal of American Women Writers
Leviathan: A Journal of Melville Studies
 LIT / *Lit: Literature Interpretation Theory*
 MaterialR / *Material Religion: The Journal of Objects, Art and Belief*
 MD / *Modern Drama*
 MELUS: *The Journal of the Society for the Study of Multi-Ethnic Literature of the United States*
 MFS: *Modern Fiction Studies*
 MissQ / *Mississippi Quarterly: The Journal of Southern Cultures*
 MKRJFL / *The Marjorie Kinnan Rawlings Journal of Florida Literature*

- MLQ | *Modern Language Quarterly*
 ModernistC | *Modernist Cultures*
 MoMo | *Modernism/Modernity*
 Mosaic: *A Journal for the Interdisciplinary Study of Literature*
 MR | *Massachusetts Review*
 MTA | *Mark Twain Annual*
 MTJ | *Mark Twain Journal*
 N&Q | *Notes and Queries*
 NCF | *Nineteenth-Century Literature*
 NConL | *Notes on Contemporary Literature*
 NCP | *Nineteenth-Century Prose*
 NEQ | *New England Quarterly*
 NERMS | *New England Review: Middlebury Series*
 New Writing: *The International Journal for the Practice and Theory of Creative Writing*
 NHR | *Nathaniel Hawthorne Review*
 NietzscheS | *Nietzsche Studien*
 NLH | *New Literary History: A Journal of Theory and Interpretation*
 NTUSL&L | *NTU Studies in Language and Literature*
 Paideuma: *A Journal Devoted to Ezra Pound Scholarship*
 P&L | *Philosophy and Literature*
 Paradoxa: *Studies in World Literary Genres*
 Paragraph: *A Journal of Modern Critical Theory*
 PartialA | *Partial Answers: Journal of Literature and the History of Ideas*
 PBSA | *Papers of the Bibliographical Society of America*
 PE&W | *Philosophy East and West*
 Pedagogy: *Critical Approaches to Teaching Literature, Language, Composition, and Culture*
 PhilR | *Philological Review*
 PLL | *Papers on Language and Literature*
 PMLA: *Publications of the Modern Language Association of America*
 PNotes | *Pynchon Notes*
 PostS | *Post Script: Essays in Film and the Humanities*
 Raritan: *A Quarterly Review*
 RFEA | *Revue Française d'Etudes Américaines*
 RMR | *Rocky Mountain Review of Language and Literature*
 Romanticism: *The Journal of Romantic Culture and Criticism*
 RPA | *Rhetoric and Public Affairs*
 RSQ | *Rhetoric Society Quarterly*
 rWp: *An Annual of Robert Penn Warren Studies*
 SAF | *Studies in American Fiction*
 SAIL | *Studies in American Indian Literature*
 SAJL | *Studies in American Jewish Literature*
 SALit | *Chu-Shikoku Studies in American Literature*
 SAQ | *South Atlantic Quarterly*
 SCRe | *South Carolina Review*
 SCRev | *South Central Review: The Journal of the South Central Modern Language Association*
 SCSt | *Stephen Crane Studies*
 SECC | *Studies in Eighteenth-Century Culture*
 SELit | *Studies in English Literature*
 Shofar: *An Interdisciplinary Journal of Jewish Studies*
 Signs: *Journal of Women in Culture and Society*
 SIR | *Studies in Romanticism*
 SLitI | *Studies in the Literary Imagination*
 SLJ | *Southern Literary Journal*

SLS / *Sign Language Studies*
SNNTS / *Studies in the Novel*
SoQ / *Southern Quarterly*
SPELL / *Swiss Papers in English*
Language and Literature
SR / *Sewanee Review*
SSEng / *Sydney Studies in English*
StAH / *Studies in American Humor*
StAN / *Studies in American*
Naturalism
StTW / *Studies in Travel Writing*
TDRev / *TDR: The Drama Review*
TexP / *Textual Practice*
TextualC / *Textual Cultures: Texts,*
Contexts, Interpretation
TJ / *Theatre Journal*
TSB / *Thoreau Society Bulletin*
TSL / *Texas Studies in Language*
and Literature
TSWL / *Tulsa Studies in Women's*
Literature
UTQ / *University of Toronto*
Quarterly
VLC / *Victorian Literature and*
Culture
VP / *Victorian Poetry*
VQR / *Virginia Quarterly Review*
WAL / *Western American Literature*
WC / *Wordsworth Circle*
WCPMN / *Willa Cather Newsletter*
and Review
WMQ / *William and Mary Quarterly*
WoWr / *Women's Writing*
WS / *Women's Studies: An*
Interdisciplinary Journal
WWQR / *Walt Whitman Quarterly*
Review
ZAA / *Zeitschrift für Anglistik und*
Americanistik

Publishers

ABC-CLIO / Santa Barbara, Calif.:
 ABC-CLIO
 Alabama / Tuscaloosa: Univ. of
 Alabama Press
 Arcade / New York: Arcade
 Publishing
 Ashgate (Aldershot, Hants.,
 England)
 Atria Books (New York)
 Beacon / Boston: Beacon Press, Inc.
 Bedford / Boston: Bedford Books of
 St. Martin's Press
 Benjamins / Philadelphia: John
 Benjamins North America, Inc.
 Blackwell / Malden, Mass.:
 Blackwell Publishers
 Bloom / New York: Bloom's Literary
 Criticism
 Broadview / Peterborough, Ontario:
 Broadview Press
 Bucknell / Lewisburg, Pa.: Bucknell
 Univ. Press (dist. by Associated
 Univ. Presses)
 Calif. / Berkeley: Univ. of California
 Press
 Cambria / Amherst, N.Y.: Cambria
 Press
 Cambridge / New York: Cambridge
 Univ. Press
 Cambridge Scholars / Newcastle,
 U.K.: Cambridge Scholars Press
 Camden House (Columbia, S.C.)
 Chelsea / New York: Chelsea House
 Publishers (div. of Main Line
 Book Co.)
 Chicago / Chicago: Univ. of
 Chicago Press
 Columbia / New York: Columbia
 Univ. Press
 Continuum (London)

- Cornell / Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell Univ. Press
- Counterpoint (Berkeley, Calif.)
- Da Capo / New York: Da Capo Press (div. of Plenum Publishing Corp.)
- Demeter / Toronto: Demeter Press
- Duke / Durham, N.C.: Duke Univ. Press
- Duquesne / Pittsburgh, Pa.: Duquesne Univ. Press
- Ecco (New York; imprint of HarperCollins)
- Edinburgh / Edinburgh, Scotland: Edinburgh Univ. Press
- ELS Editions (Victoria, B.C., Canada)
- Ergon (Würzburg, Germany)
- Facts on File (New York)
- Fairleigh Dickinson / Cranbury, N.J.: Fairleigh Dickinson Univ. Press
- Farrar / New York: Farrar, Straus & Giroux
- Florida / Gainesville: Univ. Press of Florida
- Fordham / Bronx, N.Y.: Fordham Univ. Press
- Gale Cengage Learning (Detroit, Mich.)
- Georgia / Athens: Univ. of Georgia Press
- Gordian / Staten Island, N.Y.: Gordian Press
- Greenwood / Westport, Conn.: Greenwood Press
- Grove / New York: Grove Press (dist. by Random House, Inc.)
- Harper Perennial / New York: Harper Perennial (imprint of HarperCollins)
- Harvard / Cambridge: Harvard Univ. Press
- Hill & Wang / New York: Hill & Wang, Inc. (div. of Farrar, Straus & Giroux, Inc.)
- Houghton Mifflin (New York)
- Illinois / Champaign: Univ. of Illinois Press
- Indiana / Bloomington: Indiana Univ. Press
- Iowa / Iowa City: Univ. of Iowa Press
- Joensuu / Joensuu, Finland: University of Joensuu
- Kent State / Kent, Ohio: Kent State Univ. Press
- Knopf / New York: Alfred A. Knopf (subs. of Random House)
- Lexington Books (Lanham, Md.)
- Libraries Unlimited (Westport, Conn.; div. of Greenwood Press)
- Library of America (New York; div. of Literary Classics of the U.S.)
- Limelight / New York: Limelight Editions
- Little Northern / Huddersfield, England: Little Northern Press
- Liverpool / Liverpool, England: Liverpool Univ. Press
- LSU / Baton Rouge: Louisiana State Univ. Press
- Lutheran / Minneapolis, Minn.: Lutheran Univ. Press
- Mass. / Amherst: Univ. of Massachusetts Press
- McFarland / Jefferson, N.C.: McFarland & Co.
- McGillQueen's / Montreal: McGill-Queen's Univ. Press
- Mellen / Lewiston, N.Y.: Edwin Mellen Press

- Michigan / Ann Arbor: Univ. of Michigan Press
 Mich. State / East Lansing: Michigan State Univ. Press
 Minnesota / Minneapolis: Univ. of Minnesota Press
 Minot / Minot, N.D.: Minot State Univ. Press
 Miss. / Jackson: Univ. Press of Mississippi
 Missouri / Columbia: Univ. of Missouri Press
 MLA / New York: Modern Language Assn. of America
 Modern Library (New York)
 Nebraska / Lincoln: Univ. of Nebraska Press
 Nevada / Reno: Univ. of Nevada Press
 New England / Hanover, N.H.: Univ. Press of New England
 New Mexico / Albuquerque: Univ. of New Mexico Press
 No. Car. / Chapel Hill: Univ. of North Carolina Press
 Northwestern / Evanston, Ill.: Northwestern Univ. Press
 Norton / New York: W. W. Norton & Co., Inc.
 Novus / Oslo, Norway: Novus Press
 NYU / New York: New York Univ. Press
 Ohio State / Columbus: Ohio State Univ. Press
 Omnigraphics (Detroit, Mich.)
 Ontos (Frankfurt, Germany)
 Oxford / New York: Oxford Univ. Press
 Palgrave / New York: Palgrave Macmillan
 Penguin Press (New York; div. of Penguin Group)
 Penn. / Philadelphia: Univ. of Pennsylvania Press
 Penn. State / University Park: Pennsylvania State Univ. Press
 Peter Lang / New York: Peter Lang Publishing (subs. of Verlag Peter Lang AG [Switzerland])
 Pickering & Chatto (London)
 Polity (Cambridge, England; Malden, Mass.)
 Princeton / Princeton, N.J.: Princeton Univ. Press
 PublicAffairs (New York)
 Rodopi / Amsterdam: Editions Rodopi BV
 Routledge (New York)
 Rowman & Littlefield / Lanham, Md.: Rowman & Littlefield (div. of Univ. Press of America)
 Rutgers / New Brunswick, N.J.: Rutgers Univ. Press
 St. Augustine's Press (South Bend, Ind.)
 St. Martin's / New York: St. Martin's Press
 Salem Press (Pasadena, Calif.)
 Salt Publishing (London)
 Scarecrow / Lanham, Md.: Scarecrow Press (div. of Rowman & Littlefield)
 Smith & Kraus (Lyme, N.H.)
 SMU / Dallas: Southern Methodist Univ. Press
 So. Car. / Columbia: Univ. of South Carolina Press
 So. Ill. / Carbondale: Southern Illinois Univ. Press
 Southeast Missouri State / Cape Girardeau: Southeast Missouri State Univ. Press
 Stanford / Stanford, Calif.: Stanford Univ. Press

- SUNY / Albany: State Univ. of New York Press
- Susquehanna / Selinsgrove, Pa.: Susquehanna Univ. Press (dist. by Associated Univ. Presses)
- Syracuse / Syracuse, N.Y.: Syracuse Univ. Press
- Temple / Philadelphia: Temple Univ. Press
- Tenn. / Knoxville: Univ. of Tennessee Press
- Texas / Austin: Univ. of Texas Press
- Text + Kritik / Munich, Germany: Edition Text + Kritik
- Third World / Chicago: Third World Press
- Toronto / Toronto: Univ. of Toronto Press
- Transaction / New Brunswick, N.J.: Transaction Publishers
- Univ. Press / Lanham, Md.: Univ. Press of America
- Verso (New York)
- Virginia / Charlottesville: Univ. Press of Virginia
- VU / Amsterdam: VU Univ. Press
- Wesleyan / Hanover, N.H.: Wesleyan Univ. Press (imprint of Univ. Press of New England)
- Wiley-Blackwell (Malden, Mass.)
- Wind / Nicholasville, Ky.: Wind Publications
- Winter / Heidelberg: Carl Winter
- Wrightwood / Chicago: Wrightwood Press
- WVT / Trier: Wissenschaftlicher Verlag Trier
- Yale / New Haven, Conn.: Yale Univ. Press