

This PDF includes a chapter from the following book:

The Politics of Rights of Nature Strategies for Building a More Sustainable Future

© 2021 Massachusetts Institute of Technology

License Terms:

Made available under a Creative Commons
Attribution-NonCommercial-NoDerivatives 4.0 International Public
License

<https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc-nd/4.0/>

OA Funding Provided By:

The open access edition of this book was made possible by
generous funding from Arcadia—a charitable fund of Lisbet
Rausing and Peter Baldwin.

The title-level DOI for this work is:

[doi:10.7551/mitpress/13855.001.0001](https://doi.org/10.7551/mitpress/13855.001.0001)

REFERENCES

1855 Treaty Authority. 2018. Resolution Establishing Rights of Manoomin. Resolution #2018-05, December 5, 2018. <https://static1.squarespace.com/static/58a3c10abebafb5c4b3293ac/t/5c3cd940ec9ab9b9ffde9d/1547492298497/1855+Treaty+Authority+Resolution+for+2018-05+Rights+of+Manoomin+12-5-18.pdf>.

Abers, Rebecca Neaera, and Margaret E. Keck. 2013. *Practical Authority: Agency and Institutional Change in Brazilian Water Politics*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Acharya, Amitav. 2004. "How Ideas Spread: Whose Norms Matter? Norm Localization and Institutional Change in Asian Regionalism." *International Organization* 52 (2): 239–275.

Acharya, Amitav. 2011. "Norm Subsidiarity and Regional Orders: Sovereignty, Regionalism, and Rule-Making in the Third World." *International Studies Quarterly* 55 (1): 95–123.

Achtenberg, Emily. 2015. "What's behind the Bolivian Government's Attack on NGOs?" *NACLA Rebel Currents* (blog), North American Congress on Latin America. September 3, 2015. <https://nacla.org/blog/2015/09/03/what%27s-behind-bolivian-government%27s-attack-ngos>.

Acosta, Alberto, and Esperanza Martínez, eds. 2009. *El Buen Vivir: Una Vía para el Desarrollo*. Quito, Ecuador: Abya-Yala.

Aidoo, Richard, Pamela L. Martin, Min Ye, and Diego Quiroga. 2017. "Footprints of the Dragon: China's Oil Diplomacy and Its Impacts on Sustainable Development Policy in Ecuador and Ghana." *International Development Policy* 8 (1). <https://journals.openedition.org/poldev/2408>.

- Alger, Justin, and Peter Dauvergne. 2017. "The Global Norm of Large Marine Protected Areas: Explaining Variable Adoption and Implementation." *Environmental Policy and Governance* 27 (4): 298–310.
- Ávila, Carolina. 2018. "Guardianes del Río Atrato: Amenazados e Ignorados." *El Espectador*, April 22, 2018. <https://www.elespectador.com/colombia2020/territorio/guardianes-del-rio-atrato-amenazados-e-ignorados-articulo-856577>.
- Barraclough, Tom. 2013. "How Far Can the Te Awa Tupua (Whanganui River) Proposal Be Said to Reflect the Rights of Nature in New Zealand?" LLB diss., University of Otago.
- Bavikatte, Kabir Sanjay, and Tom Bennett. 2015. "Community Stewardship: The Foundation of Biocultural Rights." *Journal of Human Rights and the Environment* 6 (1): 7–29.
- Becerra, Julián Amorocho. 2018. "En Marcha la Comisión De Guardianes para el Río Atrato." *El Colombiano*, May 20, 2018. <https://www.elcolombiano.com/colombia/minambiente-confirma-puesta-en-accion-de-la-comision-de-guardianes-para-el-rio-atrato-LD8775397>.
- Becker, Marc. 2011. "Correa, Indigenous Movements, and the Writing of a New Constitution in Ecuador." *Latin American Perspectives* 38 (1): 47–62.
- Becker, Marc. 2013. "The Stormy Relations between Rafael Correa and Social Movements in Ecuador." *Latin American Perspectives* 40 (3): 43–62.
- Bell, Mike. 2003. "Thomas Berry and an Earth Jurisprudence." *The Trumpeter* 19 (1): 69–96.
- Berk, Gerald, and Dennis Galvan. 2013. "Processes of Creative Syncretism: Experiential Origins of Institutional Order and Change." In *Political Creativity: Reconfiguring Institutional Order and Change*, edited by Gerald Berk, Dennis Galvan, and Victoria Hattam, 29–54. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press.
- Bermúdez Liévano, Andrés. 2019. "Ecuador Mining Conflict Evolves into a Battle for Indigenous Identity." *Diálogo Chino*, July 1, 2019. <https://dialogochino.net/28510-ecuador-mining-conflict-evolves-into-a-battle-for-indigenous-identity/>.
- Berry, Frances Stokes, and William D. Berry. 2007. "Innovation and Diffusion Models in Policy Research." In *Theories of the Policy Process*, edited by Paul A. Sabatier, 223–260. Boulder, CO: Westview.
- Berry, Thomas. 1999. *The Great Work: Our Way into the Future*. New York: Three Rivers.
- Berry, Thomas. 2001. "The Origin, Differentiation and Role of Rights." Institute for Educational Studies, January 11, 2001. <http://www.ties-edu.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/09/Thomas-Berry-rights.pdf>.
- Bhuwania, Anuj. 2018. *Courting the People: Public Interest Litigation in Post-Emergency India*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

- Biggs, Shannon. 2013. "Legalizing Sustainability: Santa Monica Recognizes Rights of Nature." Blog post, Global Exchange. April 11, 2013. <http://www.globalexchange.org/blogs/peopletopeople/2013/04/11/legalizing-sustainability-santa-monica-recognizes-rights-of-nature/>.
- Binney, Judith. 2009. *Encircled Lands: Te Urewera, 1820–1921*. Wellington, New Zealand: Bridget Williams Books.
- Blaser, Arthur. 1992. "How to Advance Human Rights without Really Trying: An Analysis of Nongovernmental Tribunals." *Human Rights Quarterly* 14 (3): 339–370.
- Bleischwitz, Raimund, Catalina Spataru, Stacy D. VanDeveer, Michael Obersteiner, Estervan der Voet, Corey Johnson, Philip Andrews-Speed, Tim Boersma, Holger Hoff, and Detlef P. van Vuuren. 2018. "Resource Nexus Perspectives towards the United Nations Sustainable Development Goals." *Nature Sustainability* 1: 737–743.
- Block, Anders. 2008. "Contesting Global Norms: Politics of Identity in Japanese Pro-whaling Countermobilization." *Global Environmental Politics* 8 (2): 39–66.
- Boyd, David. 2017. *The Rights of Nature: A Legal Revolution That Could Save the Planet*. Toronto: ECW.
- Broad, Robin, and John Cavanagh. 2020. *The Water Defenders: How Ordinary People Saved a Country from Corporate Greed*. Boston: Beacon.
- Brundtland, Gro. 1987. *Report of the World Commission on Environment and Development: Our Common Future*. United Nations General Assembly document A/42/427. New York: United Nations. <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/content/documents/5987our-common-future.pdf>.
- Burdon, Peter, ed. 2011. *Exploring Wild Law: The Philosophy of Earth Jurisprudence*. Kent Town, Australia: Wakefield.
- Bureau of Indian Affairs. n.d. "About Us." Accessed September 10, 2020. <https://www.bia.gov/about-us>.
- Camp-Horinek, Casey. 2018. Presentation at the International Rights of Nature Symposium, Universidad Andina Simón Bolívar, Quito, Ecuador, September 27, 2018.
- Carpenter, Charlie. 2007. "Setting the Advocacy Agenda: Theorizing Issue Emergence and Nonemergence in Transnational Advocacy Networks." *International Studies Quarterly* 51 (1): 99–120.
- Chapron, Guillaume, Yaffa Epstein, and José Vicente López-Bao. 2019. "A Rights Revolution for Nature." *Science* 363 (6434): 1392–1393.
- Chen, Cher, and Michael Gilmore. 2015. "Biocultural Rights: A New Paradigm for Protecting Natural and Cultural Resources of Indigenous Communities." *International Indigenous Policy Journal* 6 (3). <https://ojs.lib.uwo.ca/index.php/iipj/article/view/7466/6110>.

Cholango, Humberto. 2010. "Sumak Kawsay y Mundo Indígena." In *Pueblos Indígenas, Derechos y Desafíos: Homenaje a Monseñor Leónidas Proaño*, edited by J. J. Tamayo Acosta and N. Arrobo Rodas, 91–98. Valencia, Spain: ADG-N Libros.

Chuji, Mónica. 2014. "Sumak Kawsay versus Desarrollo." In *Antología del Pensamiento Indigenista Ecuatoriano sobre Sumak Kawsay*, edited by Antonio Luis Hidalgo-Capitán, Alejandro Guillén García, and Nancy Deleg Guazha, 229–236. Huelva, Spain: FIUCUHU.

Citizens Advocating a Clean Health Environment. 2017. Memorandum in Support of Motion to Intervene by Citizens Advocating a Clean Healthy Environment, Inc. and the Crystal Spring Ecosystem. January 13, 2017. *Seneca Resources v. Highland Township, Elk County, Pennsylvania and the Highland Township Board of Supervisors, El County Pennsylvania*. Civil Action No. 1:16-cv-289, November 30, 2016. United States District Court for the Western District of Pennsylvania.

City of Santa Monica [California]. 2013. An Ordinance of the City Council of the City of Santa Monica Establishing Sustainability Rights. March 12, 2013. <https://www.smgov.net/departments/council/agendas/2013/20130312/s2013031207-C-1.htm>.

City of Santa Monica [California]. 2014. Sustainable City Plan. Updated January 14, 2014. <https://www.smgov.net/uploadedFiles/Departments/OSE/Categories/Sustainability/Sustainable-City-Plan.pdf>.

City of Santa Monica [California]. 2019. Chapter 7.18: Sustainable Groundwater Management. Draft ordinance. https://www.smgov.net/uploadedFiles/Departments/OSE/Task_Force_on_the_Environment/TFE_2018/Sustainable_Groundwater_Management_Draft_Ordinance.pdf.

City of Santa Monica [California]. n.d. "Santa Monica Sustainable City Plan." <https://data.sustainablesm.org>.

City of Toledo [Ohio]. 2019. Lake Erie Bill of Rights. <https://beyondpesticides.org/assets/media/documents/LakeErieBillofRights.pdf>.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. 1933. Pennsylvania Second Class Township Code. May 1933. <https://www.legis.state.pa.us/WU01/LI/LI/US/HTM/1933/0/0069..HTM>.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. 1971. Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. <https://www.legis.state.pa.us/WU01/LI/LI/CT/HTM/00/00.001..HTM>.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. 2020. Department of Environmental Protection v. Grant Township of Indiana County and the Grant Township Board of Supervisors. No. 126 M.D. 2017, March 2, 2020. http://www.pacourts.us/assets/opinions/Commonwealth/out/126MD17_3-2-20.pdf.

Community Environmental Legal Defense Fund. 2015a. "Democracy School." Last modified August 14, 2019. <https://celdf.org/celdf-services/education/democracy-school/>.

Community Environmental Legal Defense Fund. 2015b. "Tamaqua Borough, Pennsylvania." August 31, 2015. <https://celdf.org/2015/08/tamaqua-borough/>.

Community Environmental Legal Defense Fund. 2019. "Media Statement: Settlement Announced with Oil and Gas Industry Seeking Monetary Award: Ban against Injection Wells Continues." November 11, 2019. <https://celdf.org/2019/11/media-statement-settlement-announced-with-oil-and-gas-industry-seeking-monetary-award-ban-against-injection-wells-continues/>.

Comunidad de Estados Latinoamericanos y Caribeños. 2012. Declaración de Quito: Reunión de Ministros de Medio Ambiente de la CELAC. March 4, 2012. <http://rio20.net/propuestas/declaracion-de-los-ministros-de-medio-ambiente-de-la-celac/>.

Conference of the Parties to the Convention on Biological Diversity. 2012. The Convention on Biological Diversity. Decision XI/22. <https://www.cbd.int/decisions/cop/11/22>.

Conway Morris, Simon. 2009. "The Predictability of Evolution; Glimpses into a Post-Darwinian World." *Naturwissenschaften* 96 (11): 1313–1337.

Corte Constitucional de Colombia. 2016. *Tierra Digna v. Presidencia de Colombia*. Sentencia T-622/16, Referencia T-5.016.242, November 10, 2016. <https://www.corteconstitucional.gov.co/relatoria/2016/T-622-16.htm>.

Corte Constitucional del Ecuador. 2015. Sentencia No. 166-15-SEP-CC, No. 0507-12-EP. <http://portal.corteconstitucional.gob.ec:8494/FichaRelatoria.aspx?numdocumento=166-15-SEP-CC>.

Corte Constitucional del Ecuador. 2019a. Dictamen. Caso No. 9-19-CP/19. <https://www.coronelyperez.com/wp-content/uploads/2019/10/8.-0009-19-CP-dictameny votoconcurrente.pdf>.

Corte Constitucional del Ecuador. 2019b. Sala de Selección de la Corte Constitucional del Ecuador. Caso No. 502-19-JP, May 6, 2019. <http://files.harmonywithnatureun.org/uploads/upload853.pdf>.

Corte Municipal de Gualaceo [Ecuador]. 2019. Juicio No. 01282-2019-00032, February 18, 2019. https://uoregon-my.sharepoint.com/:w:/g/personal/ckauffma_uoregon_edu/EYAjpI1sxxlJ52kevBceTUB-t6ie4QXuFciPEIewxREKA?e=WMBuc7.

Corte Provincial de Pastaza [Ecuador]. 2019a. Caso No. 16171201900001, May 9, 2019. <https://www.amazonfrontlines.org/m3di4/Sentencia-Waorani-Pastaza-2019-REPU%CC%81BLICA-DEL-ECUADOR.pdf>.

Corte Provincial de Pastaza [Ecuador]. 2019b. Caso No. 16281-2019-00422, September 12, 2019. <https://www.derechosdelanaturaleza.org.ec/wp-content/uploads/2019/08/SENTENCIA-PRIMER-NIVEL-ARUTAM.pdf>.

Corte Provincial de Sucumbios [Ecuador]. 2018. Caso No. 21333201800266, November 16, 2018. https://uoregon-my.sharepoint.com/:b:/g/personal/ckauffma_uoregon_edu/EYF0jP1PilpKrp_pY65fKJ0BkSe9R1j9PmeZu_YcRjX8g?e=RVsUgH.

Corte Suprema de Justicia de Colombia. 2018. Sentencia STC4360-2018, Radicación no. 11001-22-03-000-2018-00319-01. April 5, 2018. <https://www.escri-net.org/sites/default/files/caselaw/fallo-corte-suprema-de-justicia-litigio-cambio-climatico.pdf>.

Council of Canadians. 2011. *The Rights of Nature: The Case for a Universal Declaration of the Rights of Mother Earth*. Ottawa: Council of Canadians.

Crimmel, Hal, and Issac Goeckeritz. 2020. "The Rights of Nature in New Zealand: Conversations with Kirsti Luke and Christopher Finlayson." *ISLE: Interdisciplinary Studies in Literature and Environment* 27 (3): 563–577. <https://doi.org/10.1093/isle/isaa054>.

Cullinan, Cormac. 2011a. "A History of Wild Law." In *Exploring Wild Law: The Philosophy of Earth Jurisprudence*, edited by Peter Burdon, 12–24. Kent Town, Australia: Wakefield.

Cullinan, Cormac. 2011b. *Wild Law: A Manifesto for Earth Justice*. White River Junction, VT: Chelsea Green.

Dancy, Geoff, and Veronica Michel. 2016. "Human Rights Enforcement from Below: Private Actors and Prosecutorial Momentum in Latin America and Europe." *International Studies Quarterly* 60 (1): 173–188.

Das, Pallav. 2017. "Rights of Nature and the River Ganga." Presentation at the Seventh Interactive Dialogue of the UN General Assembly on Harmony with Nature, United Nations, New York, March 12, 2017.

De la Torre, Carlos. 2018. "Latin America's Shifting Politics: Ecuador after Correa." *Journal of Democracy* 29 (4): 77–88.

Defensoría del Pueblo Colombia. 2014. "Crítica Situación de Derechos Humanos en Chocó por Impacto de la Minería Ilegal y Enfrentamientos entre Grupos Criminales: Defensoría Delegada para los Derechos Colectivos y del Ambiente." October 4, 2014. <https://www.defensoria.gov.co/es/nube/regiones/1942/Cr%C3%ADtica-situaci%C3%B3n-de-derechos-humanos-en-Choc%C3%B3-por-impacto-de-la-miner%C3%ADa-ilegal-y-enfrentamientos-entre-grupos-criminales-desplazamiento-miner%C3%ADa-ilegal-Autodefensas-Gaitanistas-Alto-Baud%C3%B3--miner%C3%ADa-ilegal.htm>.

Díaz, Sandra, Josef Settele, Eduardo Brondízio, Hien T. Ngo, Maximilien Guèze, John Agard, Almut Arneth, et al. 2019. *Global Assessment Report on Biodiversity and Ecosystem Services: Summary for Policymakers*. Bonn, Germany: IPBES Secretariat.

Dominion Post. 2012. "Tūhoe Win Control over National Park." *Dominion Post*, September 11, 2012. <http://www.stuff.co.nz/dominion-post/news/politics/7653524/Tūhoe-win-control-over-national-park>.

Dosh, Paul. 2009. "Correa vs. Social Movements: Showdown in Ecuador." *NACLA Report on the Americas* 42 (5): 21–40.

Duffett, John, ed. 1968. *Against the Crime of Silence: Proceedings of the Russell International War Crimes Tribunal*. New York: Simon and Schuster.

- EFE. 2011. "En Ecuador 189 Indígenas Están Acusados de Terrorismo y Sabotaje, dice ONG." *ABC*, July 18, 2011 <https://www.abc.com.py/internacionales/en-ecuador-189-indigenas-estan-acusados-de-terrorismo-y-sabotaje-dice-ong-285128.html>.
- Eichler, Jessika. 2019. "Neo-extractivist Controversies in Bolivia: Indigenous Perspectives on Global Norms." *International Journal of Law in Context* 15 (1): 88–102.
- Eisenstadt, Todd, and Karleen Jones West. 2019. *Who Speaks for Nature? Indigenous Movements, Public Opinion, and the Petro-State in Ecuador*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- El Comercio*. 2018. "Consejo Transitorio Reformó Reglamento para Elegir Jueces Constitucionales." *El Comercio*, September 26, 2018. <https://www.elcomercio.com/actualidad/consejotransitorio-reforma-reglamento-jueces-corteconstitucional.html>.
- El Espectador*. 2017. "Jorge Iván Palacio: El Centinela del Río Atrato." *El Espectador*, December 3, 2017. <https://www.elespectador.com/noticias/judicial/jorge-ivan-palacio-el-centinela-del-rio-atrato-articulo-726304>.
- El Espectador*. 2018. "Los Tres Líderes Sociales Asesinados durante Semana Santa." *El Espectador*, April 7, 2018. <https://www.elespectador.com/colombia2020/pais/los-tres-lideres-sociales-asesinados-durante-semana-santa-articulo-856495>.
- El Universo*. 2011. "Fuego a Maquinaria de Minas en Esmeraldas." *El Universo*, May 24, 2011. <http://www.eluniverso.com/2011/05/24/1/1447/fuego-maquinaria-mineras-esmeraldas.html>.
- Estado Plurinacional de Bolivia. 2010. Ley de Derechos de la Madre Tierra. Ley 071, December 21, 2010. <https://bolivia.infoleyes.com/norma/2689/ley-de-derechos-de-la-madre-tierra-071>.
- Estado Plurinacional de Bolivia. 2012. Ley Marco de la Madre Tierra y Desarrollo Integral para Vivir Bien. No. 300, October 15, 2012. <http://www.planificacion.gob.bo/uploads/marco-legal/Ley%20N%C2%B0%20300%20MARCO%20DE%20LA%20MADRE%20TIERRA.pdf>.
- Farley, Joshua. 2012. "Ecosystem Services: The Economics Debate." *Ecosystem Services* 1 (1): 40–49.
- Faure, Michael G., and A. V. Raja. 2010. "Effectiveness of Environmental Public Interest Litigation in India: Determining the Key Variables." *Fordham Environmental Law Review* 21 (2): 239–294.
- Finnemore, Martha, and Kathryn Sikkink. 1998. "International Norms and Political Change." *International Organization* 52 (4): 887–917.
- Flockhart, Trine, ed. 2005. *Socializing Democratic Norms: The Role of International Organizations for the Construction of Europe*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Gaia Foundation. n.d.-a. "Benin's Historic Sacred Forest Law Translated into English." Accessed September 12, 2020. <https://www.gaiafoundation.org/benins-historic-sacred-forest-law-translated-into-english/>.

- Gaia Foundation. n.d.-b. "The Journey of EJ Since 1999." Accessed September 11, 2020. <https://www.gaiafoundation.org/what-we-do/story-of-origin-growing-an-earth-jurisprudence-movement/the-journey-of-ej-since-1999/>.
- Gaia Foundation. n.d.-c. "Sacred Lands and Wilderness." Accessed September 12, 2020. <https://www.gaiafoundation.org/areas-of-work/sacred-lands-and-wilderness/>.
- Gao, Henry. 2011. "China's Ascent in Global Trade Governance: From Rule Taker to Rule Shaker and Maybe Rules Maker?" In *Making Global Trade Governance Work for Development: Perspectives and Priorities from Developing Countries*, edited by Carolyn Deere Birkbeck, 153–180. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Garcés, Fernando. 2010. *El Pacto de Unidad y el Proceso de Construcción de una Propuesta de Constitución Política del Estado*. La Paz, Bolivia: Pacto de Unidad.
- Gash, Allison. 2015. *Below the Radar: How Silence Can Save Civil Rights*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Gellers, Joshua. 2017. *The Global Emergence of Constitutional Environmental Rights*. New York: Routledge.
- Global Alliance for the Rights of Nature. 2010. Universal Declaration of the Rights of Mother Earth: World People's Conference on Climate Change and the Rights of Mother Earth, Cochabamba, Bolivia, April 22, 2010. <https://therightsofnature.org/universal-declaration/>.
- Global Alliance for the Rights of Nature. 2015. Peoples' Convention for the Establishment of the International Rights of Nature Tribunal. December 2015. <https://therightsofnature.org/convention-rights-of-nature-tribunal/>.
- Global Alliance for the Rights of Nature. 2019. "TIPNIS Case." Updated May 15, 2019. <https://www.rightsofnaturetribunal.com/post/tipnis-case>.
- Global Alliance for the Rights of Nature. n.d.-a. "About Us." Accessed September 11, 2020. <https://therightsofnature.org/get-to-know-us/>.
- Global Alliance for the Rights of Nature, n.d.-b. "Founding the Global Alliance." Accessed September 15, 2019. <https://therightsofnature.org/founding-meeting/>.
- Global Alliance for the Rights of Nature. n.d.-c. "Rio+20 Panel on Rights of Nature as Foundation for Sustainability." Accessed September 11, 2020. <https://therightsofnature.org/rights-of-nature-panel-rio20/>.
- Global Witness. 2019. "Enemies of the State?" July 30, 2019. <https://www.globalwitness.org/en/campaigns/environmental-activists/enemies-state/>.
- Godoy, Emilio. 2014. "Mercury Still Poisoning Latin America." *Tierramérica*, April 7, 2014. <http://www.ipnews.net/2014/04/mercury-still-loose-latin-america/>.
- Goldtooth, Tom B. K. 2017. "Indigenous Peoples Cosmivision, Conflicts of Conquest and Need for Humanity to Come Back to Mother Earth." In *Rights of Nature and Mother*

Earth: Rights-Based Law for Systemic Change, edited by Shannon Biggs, Tom B. K. Goldtooth, and Osprey Orielle Lake, 15–19. Oakland, CA: Movement Rights / Indigenous Environmental Network / Women’s Earth and Climate Action Network.

Grant Township [Pennsylvania]. 2014. Community Bill of Rights Ordinance. <http://s3.documentcloud.org/documents/1370022/grant-township-community-bill-of-rights-ordinance.pdf>.

Grant Township [Pennsylvania]. 2016a. Brief in Opposition to Pennsylvania General Energy Company, LLC’s Motion for Summary Judgment. Civ. No. 1:14-cv-209, submitted February 29, 2016. https://naturalgasnow.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/03/Grant-Twp_-Twp-Brief-in-Opposition-to-PGE-summary-judgment-motion.pdf.

Grant Township [Pennsylvania]. 2016b. Home Rule Charter of the Township of Grant, Indiana County, Pennsylvania. <http://celdf.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/02/Grant-Township-Community-Rights-Home-Rule-Charter.pdf>.

Grear, Anna. 2019. “It’s Wrongheaded to Protect Nature with Human-Style Rights.” *Aeon*, March 19, 2019. <https://aeon.co/ideas/its-wrongheaded-to-protect-nature-with-human-style-rights>.

Greendeer, Bill. 2017. Presentation at the First U.S. Rights of Nature Symposium, Tulane University Law School, New Orleans, October 27, 2017.

Greene, Natalia. 2015. “The Politics of Rights of Nature in Ecuador.” Webinar sponsored by the Yale Center for Environmental Law and Policy, New Haven, CT, February 6, 2015.

Grohnert, Sarah, dir. 2015. *Ever the Land*. Auckland, New Zealand: Monsoon Pictures. <https://evertheland.com>.

Gudynas, Eduardo. 2011. “Buen Vivir: Today’s Tomorrow.” *Development* 54 (4): 441–447.

Gudynas, Eduardo. 2015. *Extracivismo: Ecología, Economía, y Política de un Modo de Entender el Desarrollo y la Naturaleza*. Cochabamba, Bolivia: CEDIB.

Haas, Peter J. 1992. “Introduction: Epistemic Communities and International Policy Coordination.” *International Organization* 46 (1): 1–35.

Hadden, Jennifer, and Lucia A. Sebert. 2016. “What’s in a Norm? Mapping the Norm Definition Process in the Debate on Sustainable Development.” *Global Governance* 22 (2): 249–268.

Hess, David A. 2020. “Grant Twp. Indiana County Defends Itself Against Another Lawsuit by PA General Energy Company over Its Ordinance Banning Drilling Waste Injection Wells Based on Environmental Rights Amendment.” December 15, 2020. <https://paenvironmentdaily.blogspot.com/2020/12/pa-general-energy-company-again-files.html?fbclid=IwAR2IWZAWbPHZ9hN83xWMI9IWziG3PhPZkPET5NCXvokPDA3NDjQB9tG5YEc>.

Hidalgo Capitán, Antonio Luis, Alejandro Guillén García, and Nancy Rosario Déleg Guazha, eds. 2014. *Antología del Pensamiento Indigenista Ecuatoriano sobre Sumak Kawsay*. Huelva, Spain: FIUCUHU.

High Court of Uttarakhand at Nainital [India]. 2017a. *Salim v. State of Uttarakhand*. Judgement for Writ Petition (PIL) No. 126 of 2014, March 20, 2017. <https://www.nonhumanrights.org/content/uploads/WPPIL-126-14.pdf>.

High Court of Uttarakhand at Nainital [India]. 2017b. *State of Uttarakhand v. Salim*. Special Leave Petition Submitted to the Supreme Court of India Civil Appellate Jurisdiction against the Judgement and Final Order Dated March 20, 2017 in Writ Petition No. 126 of 2014. https://uoregon-my.sharepoint.com/:w:/g/personal/ckauffma_uoregon_edu/EYFTsXxTZtpJqILpc7Mr_R0Bv6M47sSal9wxUmqjaJIwQ?e=2rBKEb.

Hill, David. 2017. "Top Bolivian NGO Facing Eviction—Given Just Days to Move Archive." *Guardian*, April 8, 2017. <https://www.theguardian.com/environment/andes-to-the-amazon/2017/apr/08/top-bolivian-ngo-faces-forced-eviction>.

Hill, David. 2018. "'Our Territory Is Our Life': One Struggle against Mining in Ecuador." *Guardian*, April 9, 2018. <https://www.theguardian.com/environment/andes-to-the-amazon/2018/apr/09/our-territory-our-life-struggle-mining-ecuador>.

Highland Township [Pennsylvania]. 2013. Highland Township Community Rights and Protection from Injection Wells Ordinance. https://web.archive.org/web/20150520233118/http://www.celdf.org/downloads/Highland_Township_Community_Rights_and_Protection_from_Injection_Wells_Ordinance_010913.pdf.

Highland Township [Pennsylvania]. 2016. Home Rule Charter. https://archive.org/stream/554935-highland-township-community-rights-and/554935-highland-township-community-rights-and_djvu.txt.

Hosken, Liz. 2019. "Rooting Rebellion in Nature." *Ecologist*, May 24, 2019. <https://theecologist.org/2019/may/24/rooting-rebellion-Nature>.

Houck, Oliver. 2017. "Noah's Second Voyage: The Rights of Nature as Law." *Tulane Environmental Law Journal* 31 (1): 1–50.

Indian Country News. 2019. "Chippewa Establish Rights of Manoomin throughout 1855 Ceded Territory." *Indian Country News*, January 17, 2019. Accessed January 7, 2021. <https://www.indiancountrynews.com/index.php/news/wildlife/14670-chippewa-establish-rights-of-manoomin-through-out-1855-ceded-territory>.

Inter-American Court of Human Rights. 2017. Advisory Opinion OC—23/17 of November 15, 2017, Requested by the Republic of Colombia. Official Summary Issued by the Inter-American Court. https://www.corteidh.or.cr/docs/opiniones/seriea_23_ing.pdf.

Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. 2018. *Global Warming of 1.5°C*. Geneva: Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change, October 2018. <https://www.ipcc.ch/sr15/>.

International Living Future Institute. n.d. "Living Certified: Te Kura Whare." Accessed December 11, 2020. <https://living-future.org/lbc/case-studies/te-kura-whare/>.

International Union for Conservation of Nature. 2016. *IUCN Programme 2017–2020*. Gland, Switzerland: International Union for Conservation of Nature. https://www.iucn.org/sites/dev/files/iucn_programme_2017-2020-final_approved.pdf.

Iorns Magallanes, Catherine. 2014. "Moving toward Global Eco-integrity." In *The Earth Charter: Ecological Integrity and Social Movements*, edited by Laura Westra and Mirian Vilela, 181–190. London: Routledge.

Iorns Magallanes, Catherine. 2017. "A World Where the Rivers Are People Too." *Elgar Blog*, June 22, 2017. <https://elgar.blog/2017/06/22/rivers-as-people/>.

Iorns Magallanes, Catherine, and Linda Sheehan. 2017. "Reframing Rights and Responsibilities to Prioritize Nature." In *Law and Policy for a New Economy*, edited by Melissa Scanlan, 70–96. Northampton, MA: Edward Elgar.

Ito, Mumta. 2019. "Nature's Rights: Why the European Union Needs a Paradigm Shift in Law to Achieve Its 2050 Vision." In *Sustainability and the Rights of Nature in Practice*, edited by Cameron La Follete and Chris Maser, 311–30. Boca Raton, FL: CRC.

Jamail, Dahr. 2017. "Oregon Ecosystem Files Lawsuit to Defend Its Rights." *Truthout*, July 26, 2017. <https://truthout.org/articles/oregon-s-siletz-river-ecosystem-files-lawsuit-to-defend-its-rights/?tmpl=component&print=1>.

Jinnah, Sikina. 2017. "Makers, Takers, Shakers, Shapers: Emerging Economies and Normative Engagement in Climate Governance." *Global Governance: A Review of Multilateralism and International Organizations* 23 (2): 285–306.

Jinnah, Sikina, and Abby Lindsay. 2016. "Diffusion through Issue Linkage: Environmental Norms in US Trade Agreements." *Global Environmental Politics* 16 (3): 41–61.

Job, Brian, and Anastasia Shesterinina. 2014. "China as a Global Norm Shaper: Institutionalization and Implementation in the Responsibility to Protect." In *Implementation and World Politics: How International Norms Change Practice*, edited by Alexander Betts and Phil Orchard, 144–159. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Kaeding, Daniel. 2018. "Enbridge Pipeline Opponents Vow to Stop Line 3 Replacement at Wisconsin-Minnesota Border." *Wisconsin Public Radio*, June 29, 2018. <https://www.wpr.org/enbridge-pipeline-opponents-vow-stop-line-3-replacement-wisconsin-minnesota-border>.

Kauffman, Craig M. 2017. *Grassroots Global Governance: Local Watershed Management Experiments and the Evolution of Sustainable Development*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Kauffman, Craig M., and Pamela L. Martin. 2014. "Scaling Up Buen Vivir: Globalizing Local Environmental Governance from the South." *Global Environmental Politics* 14 (1): 40–58.

- Kauffman, Craig M., and Pamela L. Martin. 2018. "Constructing Rights of Nature Norms in the US, Ecuador, and New Zealand." *Global Environmental Politics* 18 (4): 43–62.
- Kauffman, Craig M., and Linda Sheehan. 2019. "The Rights of Nature: Guiding Our Responsibilities through Standards." In *Environmental Rights: The Development of Standards*, edited by Stephen Turner, Dinah Shelton, Jona Razzaque, Owen McIntyre, and James R. May, 342–366. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Keck, Margaret, and Kathryn Sikkink. 1998. *Activists beyond Borders: Advocacy Networks in International Politics*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.
- Kothari, Ashish, and Shrishtee Bajpai. 2017. "We Are the River, the River Is Us." *Economic and Political Weekly* 52 (37): 103–109.
- Krackhardt, David, and Robert Stern. 1988. "Informal Networks and Organizational Crises: An Experimental Simulation." *Social Psychology Quarterly* 51 (2): 123–140.
- Krook, Mona, and Jacqui True. 2012. "Rethinking the Life Cycles of International Norms: The United Nations and the Global Promotion of Gender Equality." *European Journal of International Relations* 18 (1): 103–127.
- Lalander, Rickard. 2014. "Rights of Nature and the Indigenous Peoples in Bolivia and Ecuador: A Straitjacket for Progressive Development Politics?" *Iberoamerican Journal of Development Studies*, 3 (2): 148–173.
- Laserna, Roberto. 2010. "Mire, la Democracia Boliviana, en los Hechos." *Latin America Research Review* 45 (4): 27–58.
- Legere, Laura. 2017. "'No Is No Is No': A Tiny Township's Fight against Oil and Gas Waste Disposal." *Pittsburgh Post Gazette*, November 13, 2017. <https://www.post-gazette.com/business/powersource/2017/11/13/Grant-Township-Indiana-County-Pennsylvania-fight-oil-gas-waste-disposal-underground-shale-fracking/stories/201711120039>.
- Lucero, José Antonio. 2008. *Struggles of Voice: The Politics of Indigenous Representation in the Andes*. Pittsburgh: University of Pittsburgh Press.
- Luke, Kirsti. 2018. Presentation at the United Nations Interactive Dialogue of the General Assembly on Harmony with Nature, New York, April 23, 2018.
- Margil, Mari. 2017. "Court Decisions Advance Legal Rights of Nature Globally." In *Rights of Nature and Mother Earth: Rights-Based Law for Systemic Change*, edited by Shannon Biggs, Tom B. K. Goldtooth, and Osprey Orielle Lake, 27–28. Oakland, CA: Movement Rights / Indigenous Environmental Network / Women's Earth and Climate Action Network.
- Margil, Mari. 2019. "Legal Rights of the Natural World: Beyond Personhood." *Common Dreams*, September 26, 2019. www.commondreams.org/views/2019/09/26/legal-rights-natural-world-beyond-personhood.
- Martin, Pamela L. 2003. *The Globalization of Contentious Politics: The Amazonian Indigenous Rights Movement*. New York: Routledge.

- Martin, Pamela L. 2011. *Oil in the Soil: The Politics of Paying to Preserve the Amazon*. Lanham, MD: Rowman and Littlefield.
- Martin, Pamela L. 2015. "Leaving Oil under the Amazon: The Yasuní ITT Initiative as a Post-petroleum Model?" In *Ending the Fossil Fuel Era*, edited by Thomas Princen, Jack P. Manno, and Pamela L. Martin. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Matejova, Miriam, Stefan Parker, and Peter Dauvergne. 2018. "The Politics of Reprising Environmentalists as Agents of Foreign Influence." *Australian Journal of International Affairs* 72 (2): 145–162.
- McKibben, Bill. 2017. "Winning Slowly Is the Same as Losing." *Rolling Stone*, December 1, 2017. www.rollingstone.com/politics/politics-news/bill-mckibben-winni-ng-slowly-is-the-same-as-losing-198205/.
- Meadows, Donella, Dennis Meadows, Jørgen Randers, and William W. Behrens III. 1972. *The Limits to Growth*. Falls Church, VA: Potomac Associates.
- Mera Giler, Alex. 2010. "Oficio Circular No. T1.C1-SNJ-10-1689." Memorandum. Quito, Ecuador: Presidencia de la República.
- Meyer, John W., John Boli, George M. Thomas, and Francisco O. Ramirez. 1997. "World Society and the Nation-State." *American Journal of Sociology* 103 (1): 144–181.
- Morales, Evo. 2009. "Address by H. E. Mr. Evo Morales Ayma, the President of the Plurinational State of Bolivia, General Discussion on the Occasion of the 64th Session of the General Assembly of the United Nations," September 23, 2009. https://gadebate.un.org/sites/default/files/gastatements/64/64_BO_en.pdf.
- Moreno Garcés, Lenín. 2017. "Decreto Presidencial No. 229: Presidente Constitucional de la República." Quito, Ecuador, November 29, 2017. https://www.eluniverso.com/sites/default/files/archivos/2017/11/decreto_229_nuevo_mandato_20171029124337.pdf.
- Mosquera, Maryury. 2020. Presentation at the webinar "A River with Rights: How Indigenous and Afro-Colombian Communities are Fighting for the Rights of the Atrato River in Colombia." Lutheran World Federation. December 15, 2020.
- Mucina, Ladislav. 2019. "Biome: Evolution of a Crucial Ecological and Biogeographical Concept." *New Phytologist* 222 (1): 97–114.
- Nascimento, Martin do. n.d. "Reclaiming the Klamath." Earthjustice. Accessed February 7, 2019. <https://earthjustice.org/features/klamath-salmon-yurok-tribe>.
- Nash, Roderick Frazier. 1989. *The Rights of Nature: A History of Environmental Ethics*. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press.
- New Zealand Parliamentary Counsel Office. 1980. National Parks Act 1980. Updated August 7, 2020. <http://www.legislation.govt.nz/act/public/1980/0066/latest/whole.html>.
- New Zealand Parliamentary Counsel Office. 2014a. Te Urewera Act 2014. Updated August 7, 2020. <http://www.legislation.govt.nz/act/public/2014/0051/latest/whole.html>.

New Zealand Parliamentary Counsel Office. 2014b. Tūhoe Claims Settlement Act 2014. Updated August 1, 2020. <http://www.legislation.govt.nz/act/public/2014/0050/latest/DLM5481230.html>.

New Zealand Parliamentary Counsel Office. 2017. Te Awa Tupua (Whanganui River Claims Settlement) Act 2017. Updated August 7, 2020. <http://www.legislation.govt.nz/act/public/2017/0007/latest/whole.html>.

Nicholson, Chad. 2016. "Press Release: Democracy Ruled Dead in Highland Township." Community Environmental Legal Defense Fund, August 15, 2016. <http://celdf.org/2016/08/press-release-democracy-ruled-dead-highland-township/>.

O'Donnell, Erin. 2019. *Legal Rights for Rivers: Competition, Collaboration and Water Governance*. New York: Routledge.

Oelshlaeger, Max. 1991. *The Idea of Wilderness: From Prehistory to the Age of Ecology*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.

Olivero, Jesus. 2016. *Final Inspection for the Constitutional Court in Chocó*. Evidence Folder 5, Number 2104. Corte Constitucional de Colombia. Tierra Digna v. Presidencia de Colombia. Sentencia T-622/16, Referencia T-5.016.242, Bogotá, Colombia. November 10, 2016.

O'Malley, Vincent. 2014. "Tūhoe-Crown Settlement—Historical Background." *Māori Law Review*, October 2014, 1–5. <http://maorilawreview.co.nz/2014/10/tuhoe-crown-settlement-historical-background/>.

Ortiz Crespo, Fernando. 1998. "¿Tres Lustrros Menos para Salvar la Tierra?" *Diario Hoy: Especial 15 Años (1982–1997)*. Quito, Ecuador: Diario Hoy.

Oviedo, Atawallpa. 2014. "El Buen Vivir Posmoderno y el Sumakawsay Ancestral." In *Antología del Pensamiento Indigenista Ecuatoriano sobre Sumak Kawsay*, edited by Antonio Luis Hidalgo-Capitán, Alejandro Guillén García, and Nancy Deleg Guazha, 267–297. Huelva, Spain: FIUCUHU.

Pacari, Nina. 2009. "Naturaleza y Territorio desde la Mirada de los Pueblos Indígenas." In *Derechos de la Naturaleza: El Futuro Es Ahora*, edited by Alberto Acosta and Esperanza Martínez. Quito, Ecuador: Abya-Yala.

Pacto de Unidad. 2010. Anteproyecto de Ley de La Madre Tierra. La Paz, Bolivia, November 24, 2010. https://uoregon-my.sharepoint.com/personal/ckauffma_uoregon_edu/_layouts/15/onedrive.aspx?id=%2Fpersonal%2Fckauffma%5Fuoregon%5Fedu%2FDocuments%2FLinks%20to%20Articles%20for%20RoN%20Book%2FAnteproyecto%20de%20Ley%20de%20Derechos%20de%201a%20Madre%20Tierra%2Epdf&parent=%2Fpersonal%2Fckauffma%5Fuoregon%5Fedu%2FDocuments%2FLinks%20to%20Articles%20for%20RoN%20Book.

Palacio, Jorge Iván, and Armando Tolosa Villabona. 2018. Presentation at the International Rights of Nature Symposium, Universidad Andina Simón Bolívar, Quito, Ecuador, September 27, 2018.

Paz Cardona, Antonio José. 2019. "Ecuador's Indigenous Cofán Hail Court-Ordered End to Mining on Their Land." *Mongabay*, February 11, 2019. <https://news.mongabay.com/2019/02/ecuadors-indigenous-cofan-hail-court-ordered-end-to-mining-on-their-land/>.

Picq, Manuela Lavinás. 2018a. *Vernacular Sovereignties: Indigenous Women Challenging World Politics*. Tucson: University of Arizona Press.

Picq, Manuela. 2018b. "When the Impossible Happens: Historic Sentence Upholds Prior Consultation in Ecuador's Rio Blanco Case." *Intercontinental Cry*, September 17, 2018. <https://intercontinentalcry.org/historic-sentence-upholds-prior-consultation-in-ecuadors-rio-blanco-case/>.

Ponca Tribe of Oklahoma. 2018. Resolution #01-01092018, Establishing the Rights of Nature.

Pope Francis. 2015a. "Laudato Si: Encyclical Letter of the Holy Father Francis on Our Common Home." May 24, 2015. http://www.vatican.va/content/francesco/en/encyclicals/documents/papa-francesco_20150524_encyclica-laudato-si.html.

Pope Francis. 2015b. "Meeting with the members of the General Assembly of the United Nations organization: *Address of the holy father*." September 25, 2015. http://www.vatican.va/content/francesco/en/speeches/2015/september/documents/papa-francesco_20150925_onu-visita.html.

Postero, Nancy. 2017. *The Indigenous State: Race, Politics, and Performance in Plurinational Bolivia*. Berkeley: University of California Press.

Price, Ben. 2019. *How Wealth Rules the World: Saving our Communities and Freedoms from the Dictatorship of Property*. Oakland, CA: Berrett-Koehler.

Pryts, Monica. 2016. "Shale Waste Insights." *Allied News*, October 3, 2016. http://www.alliednews.com/news/shale-waste-insights/article_ab4a4246-9b48-5f5a-bb84-94e96de7c6d0.html.

Radcliffe, Sarah A. 2012. "Development for a Postneoliberal Era? Sumak Kawsay, Living Well and the Limits to Decolonisation in Ecuador." *Geoforum* 43 (2): 240–249.

Ramírez, Franklin. 2018. "El 4 de Febrero y la Descorreización de Ecuador." *Nueva Sociedad*, January 2018. <https://nuso.org/articulo/el-4-de-febrero-y-la-descorreizacion-de-ecuador-ramirez/>.

Rautray, Samanwaya. 2017. "Supreme Court Stays Uttarakhand High Court Order Declaring Ganga, Yamuna as Living." *Economic Times*, July 8, 2017. <https://economictimes.indiatimes.com/news/politics-and-nation/supreme-court-stays-uttarakhand-high-court-order-declaring-ganga-yamuna-as-living/articleshow/59492040.cms>.

Raval, Vikram, Chirantan Rawal, Sandeep Pandey, Hitarth Bhatt, Bharat Dahima, and Satya Singh. 2015. "Cloning, Heterologous Expression and Structural Characterization of an Alkaline Serine Protease from Sea Water Haloalkaliphilic Bacterium." *Annals of Microbiology* 65: 371–381.

Raygorodetsky, Gleb. 2018. "Indigenous Peoples Defend Earth's Biodiversity—But They're in Danger." *National Geographic*, November 16, 2018. www.nationalgeographic.com/environment/2018/11/can-indigenous-land-stewardship-protect-biodiversity/.

Republic of Colombia. 1991. Colombia's Constitution of 1991 with Amendments through 2015. https://www.constituteproject.org/constitution/Colombia_2015.pdf?lang=en.

Republic of Ecuador. 2008. Constitution of the Republic of Ecuador. <https://pdba.georgetown.edu/Constitutions/Ecuador/english08.html>.

Republic of India. 1949. The Constitution of 1949 with Amendments through 2015. https://www.constituteproject.org/constitution/India_2015.pdf?lang=en.

Republic of Uganda. 2019. The National Environment Act, 2019. <http://files.harmonywithnatureun.org/uploads/upload834.pdf>.

República del Ecuador Noveno Tribunal de Garantías Penales. 2015. Sentencia No. 09171-2015-0004. <http://files.harmonywithnatureun.org/uploads/upload480.pdf>.

Rice, Doyle. 2020. "Climate Change Has Australian Wildfires 'Running out of Control,' Experts Say." *USA Today*, January 6, 2020. <https://www.usatoday.com/story/news/world/2020/01/06/australia-fires-how-climate-change-worsening-fires/2824201001/>.

Rights of Nature Sweden. 2018. "The Sami Parliament Endorses the Universal Declaration of the Rights of Mother Earth." *Intercontinental Cry*, June 26, 2018. <https://intercontinentalcry.org/the-sami-parliament-endorses-the-universal-declaration-of-the-rights-of-mother-earth/>.

Risse, Thomas, Stephen Ropp, and Kathryn Sikkink, eds. 1999. *The Power of Human Rights: International Norms and Domestic Change*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Rojas, Claudia, and Carolina Montes. 2016. *El Uso del Mercurio en la Minería Artesanal del Oro en Colombia*. Bogotá: Universidad Externado de Colombia.

Royal, Te Ahukaramū Charles. 2007. "Te Ao Mārama—The Natural World." In *Te Ara: The Encyclopedia of New Zealand*. September 24, 2007. <https://teara.govt.nz/en/te-ao-marama-the-natural-world/print>.

Russell, Jon D., and Aaron Bostrom. 2016. "Federalism, Dillon Rule and Home Rule." ACCE White Paper. Arlington, VA: American City County Exchange, January 2016. <https://www.alec.org/app/uploads/2016/01/2016-ACCE-White-Paper-Dillon-House-Rule-Final.pdf>.

Sacher, William. 2011. "Revisión Crítica Parcial del 'Estudio de Impacto Ambiental para la Fase de Explotación a Cielo Abierto del Proyecto Minero de Condor Mirador' de la Empresa Ecuacorriente, Ecuador." http://www.servindi.org/pdf/eia_mirador.pdf.

Sachs, Jeffrey. 2015. *The Age of Sustainable Development*. New York: Columbia University Press.

Sala de lo Civil y Mercantil de la Corte Provincial del Azuay [Ecuador]. 2018. Caso No. 01333201803145, August 3, 2018. <https://www.derechosdelanaturaleza.org.ec/wp-content/uploads/2019/07/RESOLUCI%C3%93N-MEDIDAS-CAUTELARES-ESMERALDAD.pdf>.

Sánchez Parga, José. 2011. "Discursos Retrovolucionarios: Sumak Kausay, Derechos de la Naturaleza y Otros Pachamamismos." *Ecuador Debate* 84: 31–50.

Sandholtz, Wayne. 2008. "Dynamics of International Norm Change: Rules against Wartime Plunder." *European Journal of International Relations* 14 (1): 101–131.

Santi, Hilda. 2018. Presentation at the International Rights of Nature Symposium, Universidad Andina Simón Bolívar, Quito, Ecuador, September 27, 2018.

Schimmelfennig, Frank. 2001. "The Community Trap: Liberal Norms, Rhetorical Action, and the Eastern Enlargement of the European Union." *International Organization* 55 (1): 47–80.

Schroeder, Patrick, Kartika Anggraeni, and Uwe Weber. 2018. "The Relevance of Circular Economy Practices to the Sustainable Development Goals." *Journal of Industrial Ecology* 23 (1): 77–95.

Sea Shepherd. n.d. "Galapagos Judge Suspended over Fer Mary Case." Accessed September 11, 2020. <https://seashepherd.org/news/galapagos-judge-suspended-over-fer-mary-case/>.

Semana. 2017a. "El Coronel Que Protege al Río Atrato." *Semana*, December 15, 2017. <https://www.semana.com/contenidos-editoriales/atrato-el-rio-tiene-la-palabra/articulo/coronel-juan-francisco-pelaez-protege-al-rio-atrato/551281>.

Semana. 2017b. "Estos Son los Líderes Sociales Que Defienden el Río Atrato." *Semana*, December 22, 2017. <https://www.semana.com/contenidos-editoriales/atrato-el-rio-tiene-la-palabra/articulo/defensores-del-atrato/551254>.

Sheehan, Linda, and Grant Wilson. 2015. *Fighting for Our Shared Future: Protecting Both Human Rights and Nature's Rights*. Boulder, CO: Earth Law Center, December 2015. [http://static1.squarespace.com/static/55914fd1e4b01fb0b851a814/t/5666020169a91a17ec7be3d1/1449525761543/Fighting+for+Our+Shared+Future+-+Earth+Law+Center+\(Full+Page+Read\)+-+Updated.pdf](http://static1.squarespace.com/static/55914fd1e4b01fb0b851a814/t/5666020169a91a17ec7be3d1/1449525761543/Fighting+for+Our+Shared+Future+-+Earth+Law+Center+(Full+Page+Read)+-+Updated.pdf).

Sikkink, Kathryn. 2011. *The Justice Cascade: How Human Rights Prosecutions Are Changing World Politics*. New York: W. W. Norton.

Silva Numa, Sergio. 2017. "Los Guardianes Encargados de Salvar el Atrato." *El Espectador*, November 18, 2017. <https://www.elespectador.com/noticias/medio-ambiente/los-guardianes-encargados-de-salvar-el-atrato-articulo-723291>.

- Simbaña, Floresmilo. 2011. "El Sumak Kawsay como Proyecto Político." *R: Revista para un Debate Político Socialista* 37 (7): 21–26.
- Singh, Kautilya, and Sheo S. Jaiswal. "Uttarakhand against Ganga's Living Entity Status." *Times of India*, May 20, 2017. <https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/india/uttarakhand-against-gangas-living-entity-status/articleshow/58758234.cms>.
- Smith, Anna V. 2019. "Some Indigenous Communities Have a New Way to Fight Climate Change: Give Personhood Rights to Nature." *Mother Jones*, September 29, 2019. <https://www.motherjones.com/environment/2019/09/some-indigenous-communities-have-a-new-way-to-fight-climate-change-give-personhood-rights-to-nature/>.
- Snyder, Jack, and Leslie Vinjamuri. 2004. "Trials and Errors: Principle and Pragmatism in Strategies of International Justice." *International Security* 28 (3): 5–44.
- Solon, Pablo. 2017. "TIPNIS: The Saga for the Rights of Nature and Indigenous People." In *Rights of Nature and Mother Earth: Rights-Based Law for Systemic Change*, edited by Shannon Biggs, Tom B. K. Goldtooth, and Osprey Orielle Lake, 29–32. Oakland, CA: Movement Rights / Indigenous Environmental Network / Women's Earth and Climate Action Network.
- Stone, Christopher. 1972. *Should Trees Have Standing? Toward Legal Rights for Natural Objects*. Los Angeles: University of Southern California Press.
- Stone, Diane. 2019. "Transnational Policy Entrepreneurs and the Cultivation of Influence: Individuals, Organizations and Their Networks." *Globalizations* 16 (7): 1128–1144.
- Tamaqua Borough [Pennsylvania]. 2006. Ordinance No. 612. <http://files.harmonywithnatureun.org/uploads/upload666.pdf>.
- Tapia, Luis. 2010. "Consideraciones sobre el Estado Plurinacional." In *Descolonización en Bolivia: Cuatro Ejes para Comprender el Cambio*, 135–168. La Paz, Bolivia: Vicepresidencia del Estado.
- Te Urewera Board. 2017. *Te Kawa o Te Urewera*. Taneatua, New Zealand: Te Urewera Board.
- Telesur. 2018. "'Real Coup': Ecuador Removes Constitutional Court Judges." *Telesur*, August 23, 2018. <https://www.telesurenglish.net/news/Real-Coup-Ecuador-Removes-Constitutional-Court-Judges-20180823-0019.html>.
- Thiel, Pella, and Henrik Hallgren. 2018. "Rights of Nature as a Prerequisite for Sustainability." In *Strongly Sustainable Societies*, edited by Karl Bonnedahl and Pasi Heikkurinen, 61–76. New York: Routledge.
- Thurber, Mark, and Gabriel Noboa. 2010. *Estudio de Impacto Ambiental para la Fase de Explotación a Cielo Abierto del Proyecto Minero de Condor Mirador*. Quito, Ecuador: Walsh Environmental Scientists and Engineers.

Times of India. 2017. "Uttarakhand High Court Accords Status of 'Living Entities' to Ganga, Yamuna." *Times of India*, March 20, 2017. <https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/india/uttarakhand-high-court-accords-status-of-living-entities-to-ganga-yamuna/articleshow/57738570.cms>.

Tockman, Jason. 2018. "Eliding Consent in Extractivist States: Bolivia, Canada, and the UN Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples." *International Journal of Human Rights* 22 (3): 325–349.

Tribunal Segundo de Garantías Penales de Esmeraldas [Ecuador]. 2015. Caso No. 08242-2013-0053, November 17, 2015. <https://www.derechosdelanaturaleza.org.ec/wp-content/uploads/2019/07/RESOLUCION%20C3%93N-MEDIDAS-CAUTELARES-ESMERALDAD.pdf>.

Tūhoe Iwi. n.d.-a. "Te Kura Whare." Accessed December 11, 2020. <https://www.ngaituhoe.iwi.nz/te-kura-whare>.

Tūhoe Iwi. n.d.-b. "Te Uru Taumatua." Accessed December 11, 2020. <https://www.ngaituhoe.iwi.nz/tut>.

United Nations Environment Programme. 2020. "Update of the Zero Draft of the Post-2020 Global Biodiversity Framework." CBD/POST2020/PREP/2/1. August 17, 2020. <https://www.cbd.int/doc/c/3064/749a/0f65ac7f9def86707f4eaeafa/post2020-prep-02-01-en.pdf>.

United Nations General Assembly. 2007. *United Nations Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples*. A/RES/61/295. New York: United Nations, September 13, 2007. https://www.un.org/development/desa/indigenouspeoples/wp-content/uploads/sites/19/2018/11/UNDRIP_E_web.pdf.

United Nations General Assembly. 2012a. *Harmony with Nature: Report of the Secretary-General*. A/67/317. New York: United Nations, August 17, 2012. <https://digitallibrary.un.org/record/735107?ln=en>.

United Nations General Assembly. 2012b. *Resolution Adopted by the General Assembly on 27 July 2012: The Future We Want*. A/RES/66/288. New York: United Nations, September 11, 2012. https://www.un.org/en/development/desa/population/migration/generalassembly/docs/globalcompact/A_RES_66_288.pdf.

United Nations General Assembly. 2013. *Harmony with Nature: Report of the Secretary-General*. A/68/325, August 15, 2013. New York: United Nations. <https://digitallibrary.un.org/record/1299301?ln=en>.

United Nations General Assembly. 2015a. *Harmony with Nature*. A/RES/70/208. New York: United Nations, December 22, 2015. <https://digitallibrary.un.org/record/814383?ln=en>.

United Nations General Assembly. 2015b. *Transforming Our World: The 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development*. A/RES/70/1. New York: United Nations, September 25, 2015. https://www.un.org/ga/search/view_doc.asp?symbol=A/RES/70/1&Lang=E.

United Nations General Assembly. 2016. *Situation of Human Rights Defenders*. A/71/281. New York: United Nations, August 3, 2016. <https://digitallibrary.un.org/record/840291?ln=en>.

United Nations General Assembly. 2019. *Harmony with Nature: Report of the Secretary-General*. A/74/236. New York: United Nations, July 26, 2019. https://www.un.org/pga/74/wp-content/uploads/sites/99/2020/02/A_RES_74_224_E.pdf.

United Nations Harmony with Nature Programme. n.d.-a. "UN Documents on Harmony with Nature." Accessed December 7, 2020. <http://www.harmonywithnatureun.org/unDocs/>.

United Nations Harmony with Nature Programme. n.d.-b. "Welcome." Accessed December 7, 2020. <http://www.harmonywithnatureun.org/welcome/>.

United Nations Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights. 2010. "Putting Human Rights into Practice through Development." May 31, 2010. <http://www.ohchr.org/EN/NewsEvents/Pages/PuttingHRintopracticethroughdevelopmenttheEcuaadorianexperience.aspx>.

US District Court for the Western District of Pennsylvania. 2014. *Pennsylvania General Energy Company, LLC, v. Grant Township*. Reply to Plaintiffs Opposition to Motion to Intervene by Little Mahoning Watershed and East Run Hellbenders Society, Inc. CIV. NO.: 1:14-cv-209.

US District Court for the Western District of Pennsylvania. 2015a. *Pennsylvania General Energy Company, LLC, v. Grant Township*. No. 14-209ERIE. <https://law.justia.com/cases/federal/district-courts/pennsylvania/pawdce/1:2014cv00209/217973/290/>.

US District Court for the Western District of Pennsylvania. 2015b. *Seneca Resources Corporation v. Highland Township, et al.* C.A. No 15-60 Erie. <https://law.justia.com/cases/federal/district-courts/pennsylvania/pawdce/1:2015cv00060/222023/44>.

US District Court for the Western District of Pennsylvania. 2016. *Seneca Resources Corporation v. Highland Township, et al.* C.A. No 15-60 Erie, Memorandum Opinion by Judge Susan Paradise Baxter, March 29, 2016. <https://casetext.com/case/seneca-res-corp-v-highland-twp>.

US District Court for the Western District of Pennsylvania. 2017. *Seneca Resources Corporation v. Highland Township, et al.* C.A. No. 16-cv-289, Memorandum Opinion by Judge Susan Paradise Baxter on Motion to Intervene by CACHE and Crystal Spring Ecosystem, September 20, 2017. <https://casetext.com/case/seneca-res-corp-v-highland-twp-3>.

US District Court for the Western District of Pennsylvania. 2018. *Pennsylvania General Energy Company, LLC, v. Grant Township*. No. 1:2014cv00209. <https://law.justia.com/cases/federal/district-courts/pennsylvania/pawdce/1:2014cv00209/217973/335/>.

US Geological Society. n.d. "What is Hydraulic Fracturing?" Accessed December 31, 2020. https://www.usgs.gov/faqs/what-hydraulic-fracturing?qt-news_science_products=0#qt-news_science_products.

US Ninth Circuit Court of Appeals. 2004. *The Cetacean Community, Plaintiff-Appellant, v. George W. Bush, President of the United States of America; Donald H. Rumsfeld, United States of America Secretary of Defense, Defendants-Appellees*. 386 F.3d 1169, 1174–75, October 20, 2004. <https://caselaw.findlaw.com/us-9th-circuit/1459189.html>.

US Supreme Court. 1973. *Mattz v. Arnett*. No. 71-1182, 412 U.S. 481. <https://supreme.justia.com/cases/federal/us/412/481/>.

Van Cott, Donna Lee. 2008. *Radical Democracy in the Andes*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Van Kersbergen, Kees, and Bertjan Verbeek. 2007. "The Politics of International Norms: Subsidiarity and the Imperfect Competence Regime of the European Union." *European Journal of International Relations* 13 (2): 217–238.

Waitangi Tribunal. 2017. *Te Urewera. Waitangi Tribunal Report*. WAI 894. Wellington, New Zealand: Waitangi Tribunal.

Walker, Meghan. 2017. Draft Te Urewera Plan Focuses on 'Living System.'" *Wilderness*, June 21, 2017. <https://www.wildernessmag.co.nz/draft-te-urewera-plan-focusses-living-system/>.

Whanganui Iwi and the Crown. 2012. *Tutohu Whakatupua*. August 30, 2012. http://www.wrmtb.co.nz/new_updates/TuutohuWhakatupuaFinalSigned.pdf.

Wiener, Antje. 2004. "Contested Compliance: Interventions on the Normative Structure of World Politics." *European Journal of International Relations* 10 (2): 189–234.

Wolff, Jonas. 2018. "Ecuador after Correa: The Struggle over the 'Citizens' Revolution." *Revista de Ciencia Política* 38 (2): 281–302.

Yashar, Deborah J. 2005. *Contesting Citizenship in Latin America: The Rise of Indigenous Movements and the Postliberal Challenge*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.

Yurok Tribal Council. 2019. Resolution Establishing the Rights of the Klamath River. Resolution No. 19-40, May 9, 2019. <http://files.harmonywithnatureun.org/uploads/upload833.pdf>.

Zuleta, Eduardo, and María Camila Rincón. 2019. "Colombia's Constitutional Court Declares That Constitutional Injunctions (Tutela) Can Be Upheld against Awards in International Arbitration." *Kluwer Arbitration Blog*, November 4, 2019. <https://web.archive.org/web/20200128203012/http://arbitrationblog.kluwerarbitration.com/2019/11/04/colombias-constitutional-court-declares-that-constitutional-injunctions-tutela-can-be-upheld-against-awards-in-international-arbitration/>.

