Structural, morphological, compositional, and mechanical changes of palatal implants after use: a retrieval analysis
Marc Schätzle, Spiros Zinelis, Goran Markic, George Eliades and Theodore Eliades ........... 579

Efficiency of piezosurgery technique in miniscrew supported en-masse retraction: a single-centre, randomized controlled trial
Nilüfer İrem Tunçer, Ayça Arman-Özçırıcı, Bahar Füsun Oduncuoğlu, Jülide Sedef Göçmen and Alpdoğan Kantarcı ................. 586

Efficiency of piezotome-corticision assisted orthodontics in alleviating mandibular anterior crowding—a randomized clinical trial
Flavio Uribe, Leyla Davoody, Rana Mehr, Yasas S.N. Jayaratne, Khalid Almas, Takanori Sobue, Veerasathpurush Allareddy and Ravindra Nanda ................. 595

Comparing the effectiveness profile of pharmacological interventions used for orthodontic pain relief: an arm-based multilevel network meta-analysis of longitudinal data
Satpal S. Sandhu, Hans-Peter Piepho and Harpreet S. Khehra ......................... 601

Excellent versus unacceptable orthodontic results: influencing factors
Katharina Klaus, Philipp Stark, Tara Suzan Paula Serbesis, Hans Pancherz and Sabine Ruf .......... 615

The impact of premature birth on the permanent tooth size of incisors and first molars
Eman Ebrahim and Liselotte Paulsson ......................... 622

Negative effect of malocclusion on the emotional and social well-being of Brazilian adolescents: a population-based study
Jéssica Madeira Bittencourt, Leticia Pereira Martins, Cristiane Baccin Bendo, Miriam Pimenta Vale and Saul Martins Paiva ......................... 628

Effect of fluoride-releasing resin composite in white spot lesions prevention: a single-centre, split-mouth, randomized controlled trial
Mohannad M. Alabdullah, Alaa Nabawia, Mowaffak A. Ajaj and Humam Saltaji ....... 634

Three-dimensional evaluation of the maxillary arch and palate in unilateral cleft lip and palate subjects using digital dental casts
Chiara Generali, Jasmina Primozic, Stephen Richmond, Maria Bizzarro, Carlos Flores-Mir, Maja Ovsenik and Letizia Perillo ................. 641

continued overleaf
The nasopalatine canal, a limiting factor for temporary anchorage devices: a cone beam computed tomography data study
Raphael Tilien, Raphael Patcas, Michael M. Bornstein, Björn Ludwig and Marc Schätzle ........................................... 646

An exploratory quality assessment of orthodontic clinical guidelines using the AGREE II instrument
Tasneem Tejani, Suhaym Mubeen, Jadbinder Seehra and Martyn T. Cobourne .............. 654

Introduction and assessment of orthognathic information clinic
Nina Bergkulla, Heidi Hänninen, Outi Alanko, Martti Tuomisto, Jukka Kurimo, Aimo Miettinen, Anna-Liisa Svedström-Oristo, Susan Cunningham and Timo Peltonäki .......................................................... 660

Measurement of forces and moments around the maxillary arch for treatment of a simulated lingual incisor and high canine malocclusion using straight and mushroom archwires in fixed lingual appliances
Brandon Owen, Geoffry Gullion, Giseon Heo, Jason P. Carey, Paul W. Major and Dan L. Romanyk .................................................. 665

Influence of long-term in vivo exposure, debris accumulation and archwire material on friction force among different types of brackets and archwires couples
Uroš Mezeg and Jasmina Primožič ............................................. 673

Evidence of secular trend in mandibular pubertal growth
Raphael Patcas, Daniel B. Wiedemeier, Goran Markic, Philipp Beit and Heidi Keller ........ 680

Proinflammatory mediators related to orthodontically induced periapical root resorption in rat mandibular molars
Yoshiro Matsumoto, Siripen Sringkarnboriboon and Takashi Ono ......................... 686