

Supplementary Online Content

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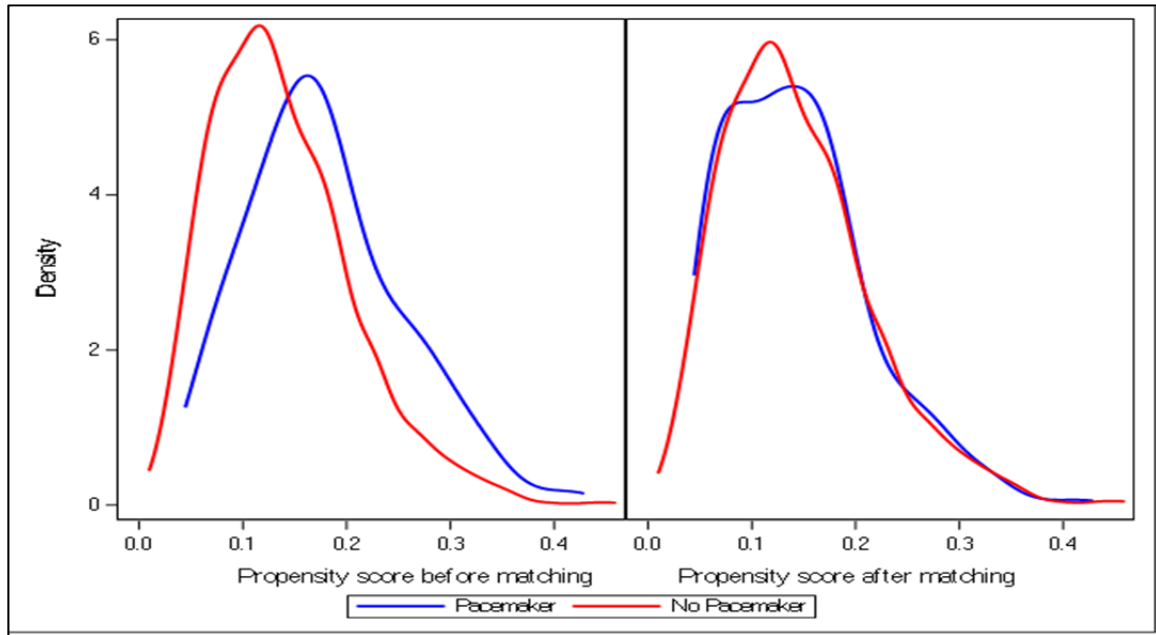
This supplementary material has been provided by the authors to give readers additional information about their work.

eAppendix: Administrative Datasets

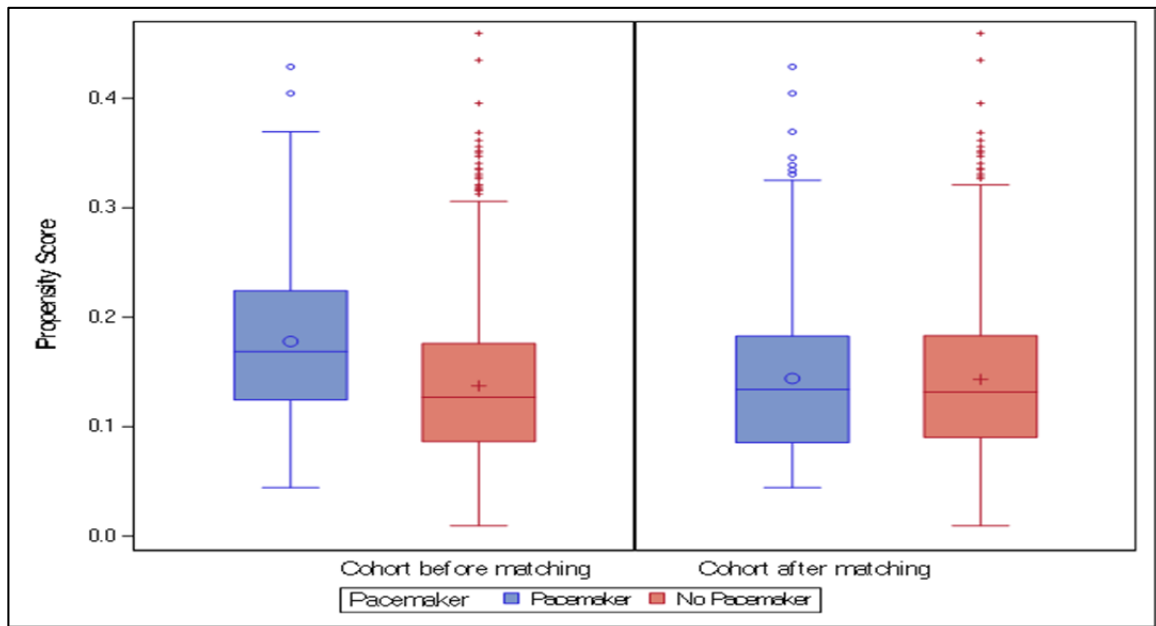
The administrative databases used in our study included the Registered Persons Database (RPDB), which contains demographic information, and was used to ascertain mortality. The Ontario Health Insurance Plan (OHIP) claims database contains all fee-for-service billing claims made by Ontario physicians. The Canadian Institute for Health Information Discharge Abstract Database (CIHI-DAD) contains administrative and clinical data on all inpatient hospitalizations. The National Ambulatory Care Reporting System (NACRS) captures data on emergency department (ED) visits, same day surgery (SDS) procedures and visits to ambulatory clinics. The National Rehabilitation Reporting System (NRS) database holds data on all admissions to in-hospital rehabilitation beds. The Continuing Care Reporting System (CCRS) provides information on individuals receiving long-term care. The Ontario Mental Health Reporting System (OMHRS) captures administrative and clinical data on all adult mental health admissions. The Home Care Database (HCD) contains demographic and service information for individuals receiving in-home services. The Ontario Drug Benefit (ODB) Program provides data on prescription medications dispensed to individuals aged 65 and older.

eFigure: Balance Statistics

a) Kernel density estimate of propensity score comparing raw (unweighted) VS weighted.



b) Box plot of propensity score comparing raw (unweighted) versus weighted.



eTable 1: Codes to identify device implantation

Procedure	CCI codes^a	OHIP codes
Permanent pacemaker implantation	1HZ53GRNM, 1HZ53GRNK, 1HZ53GRNL	R752, Z444
Implantable cardioverter defibrillator (ICD)	1HZ53GRFS	R761
Cardiac resynchronization therapy pacemaker (CRT-P)	1HZ53GRFR	Z429
Cardiac resynchronization therapy defibrillator (CRT-D)	1HZ53GRFU	R761, Z429

CCI: Canadian Classification of Health Interventions; OHIP: Ontario health insurance program

^aCCI codes are found in the Canadian Institute of Health Information (CIHI) discharge abstract database (DAD)

eTable 2: Propensity model

Effect	Odds Ratio Estimate	Lower CL	Upper CL
Demographics			
Age	0.10	0.97	1.02
Female	0.53	0.37	0.76
Rural	1.18	0.71	1.94
Income Quintile 2 vs 1	0.91	0.54	1.55
Income Quintile 3 vs 1	1.04	0.62	1.75
Income Quintile 4 vs 1	0.76	0.44	1.31
Income Quintile 5 vs 1	0.72	0.42	1.26
Clinical Characteristics			
Frailty	0.73	0.44	1.21
Charlson Score	0.91	0.77	1.08
NYHA Class II vs Class I	3.86	1.60	9.61
NYHA Class III vs Class I	2.67	1.12	6.34
NYHA Class IV vs Class I	3.07	1.15	8.21
Missing NYHA class vs Class I	5.03	1.79	14.11
LVEF >50% vs LVEF ≤50	1.46	0.89	2.39
Missing LV function vs LVEF ≤50	0.99	0.59	1.66
Cardiac conditions			
MI	1.32	0.76	2.29
CAD	0.94	0.61	1.44
Recent CHF vs No CHF	1.39	0.79	2.43
CHF not Recent vs No CHF	1.25	0.83	1.89
Cardiac Arrhythmia/Atrial Arrhythmia	1.02	0.69	1.51
Prior PCI	1.26	0.87	1.81
Prior CABG	0.98	0.65	1.46
Prior valve surgery/replacement	0.97	0.50	1.90
Non- Cardiac co-morbidities			
Diabetes	1.23	0.83	1.81
Hypertension	1.12	0.55	2.31
Dyslipidemia	1.14	0.78	1.66
PVD	2.10	1.09	4.04
Cerebrovascular Disease (CVD)	0.68	0.27	1.71
COPD	1.17	0.83	1.64
Dementia	0.73	0.33	1.62
Cancer	0.86	0.39	1.88
Renal disease	0.95	0.49	1.83
Procedural characteristics			

Effect (continued)	Odds Ratio Estimate	Lower CL	Upper CL
Hemodynamic support	0.80	0.52	1.25
Valve in valve	0.54	0.22	1.29
Access Route			
Trans-femoral	1.13	0.74	1.71
Procedure urgency			
Urgent/Emergent vs Elective	0.89	0.56	1.40

CAD= coronary artery disease; CABG= coronary artery bypass graft; COPD= chronic obstructive pulmonary disease; CHF= congestive heart failure; CVD= Cerebrovascular Disease; MI= myocardial infraction; NYHA= New-York Heart Association; PCI=percutaneous coronary intervention; PPM= Permanent pacemaker; PVD= Peripheral Vascular Disease; LV=left ventricle; LVEF= left ventricle ejection fraction

eTable 3: Baseline Characteristics Before Inverse Probability of Treatment Weighting

Patient Characteristics	Non- PPM group	PPM group	TOTAL
	N= 1,077	N= 186	N= 1,263
Demographics			
Age at index			
Mean (STD)	82.34 ± 7.20	82.10 ± 7.35	82.31 ± 7.22
Median (IQ)	84 (79-87)	84 (77-88)	84 (78-87)
Female, No. (%)	530 (49.2%)	65 (34.9%)	595 (47.1%)
Rural, No. (%)			
N	963 (89.4%)	163 (87.6%)	1,126 (89.2%)
Y	114 (10.6%)	23 (12.4%)	137 (10.8%)
Nearest Census Based Neighbourhood Income Quintile (within CMA/CA), No. (%)			
1 (lowest)	165 (15.3%)	31 (16.7%)	196 (15.5%)
2	235 (21.8%)	41 (22.0%)	276 (21.9%)
3	226 (21.0%)	45 (24.2%)	271 (21.5%)
4	218 (20.2%)	34 (18.3%)	252 (20.0%)
5 (highest)	227 (21.1%)	35 (18.8%)	262 (20.7%)
Clinical Characteristics			
Frailty, No. (%)			
	221 (20.5%)	26 (14.0%)	247 (19.6%)
Charlson score			
Mean (STD)	1.93 ± 1.91	1.88 ± 1.69	1.92 ± 1.88
Median (IQ)	2 (0-3)	2 (0-3)	2 (0-3)
NYHA functional class at referral, No. (%)			
Class I	104 (9.7%)	6 (3.2%)	110 (8.7%)
Class II	151 (14.0%)	39 (21.0%)	190 (15.0%)
Class III	639 (59.3%)	105 (56.5%)	744 (58.9%)
Class IV	131 (12.2%)	21 (11.3%)	152 (12.0%)
Missing	52 (4.8%)	15 (8.1%)	67 (5.3%)
STS score on The Day of TAVR Procedure			
Mean (STD)	8.48 ± 7.34	9.71 ± 9.93	8.64 ± 7.71
Median (IQ)	6 (4-10)	6 (5-9)	6 (4-10)
LV Function at referral, No. (%)			
LVEF >50%	455 (42.2%)	88 (47.3%)	543 (43.0%)
LVEF 31-50%	144 (13.4%)	24 (12.9%)	168 (13.3%)
LVEF 21-30%	37 (3.4%)	<=5	41 (3.2%)
LVEF <=20%	<=5	<=5	7 (0.6%)
Missing	436 (40.5%)	68 (36.6%)	504 (39.9%)
AV Mean Gradient			
Mean (STD)	46.12 ± 15.68	44.68 ± 14.49	45.89 ± 15.50

Patient Characteristics (continued)	Non- PPM group	PPM group	TOTAL
	N= 1,077	N= 186	N= 1,263
Cardiac conditions			
Median (IQ)	45 (36-55)	44 (35-52)	45 (36-55)
Myocardial infarction (MI), No. (%)	135 (12.5%)	27 (14.5%)	162 (12.8%)
Recent (<90 days) MI Hospitalization, No. (%)	54 (5.0%)	14 (7.5%)	68 (5.4%)
Heart failure (CHF), No. (%)	798 (74.1%)	142 (76.3%)	940 (74.4%)
Recent (<90 days) Heart Failure Hospitalization, No. (%)	254 (23.6%)	43 (23.1%)	297 (23.5%)
CAD/Ischemic Heart Disease, No. (%)	770 (71.5%)	140 (75.3%)	910 (72.1%)
Prior PCI, No. (%)	390 (36.2%)	79 (42.5%)	469 (37.1%)
Prior CABG, No. (%)	276 (25.6%)	55 (29.6%)	331 (26.2%)
Prior valve surgery/replacement, No. (%)	164 (15.2%)	21 (11.3%)	185 (14.6%)
Cardiac Arrhythmia/Atrial Arrhythmia, No. (%)	285 (26.5%)	47 (25.3%)	332 (26.3%)
Non- Cardiac co-morbidities			
Diabetes, No. (%)	505 (46.9%)	95(51.1%)	600 (47.5%)
Hypertension, No. (%)	1,011 (93.9%)	176 (94.6%)	1,187 (94.0%)
Dyslipidemia, No. (%)	747 (69.4%)	138 (74.2%)	885 (70.1%)
Peripheral Vascular Disease (PVD), No. (%)	55 (5.1%)	16 (8.6%)	71 (5.6%)
Cerebrovascular Disease (CVD), No. (%)	54 (5.0%)	6 (3.2%)	60 (4.8%)
COPD, No. (%)	379 (35.2%)	73 (39.2%)	452 (35.8%)
Dementia, No. (%)	81 (7.5%)	9 (4.8%)	90 (7.1%)
Cancer, No. (%)	75 (7.0%)	10 (5.4%)	85 (6.7%)
Dialysis, No. (%)	38 (3.5%)	<=5	42 (3.3%)
Renal Disease, No. (%)	118 (11.0%)	18 (9.7%)	136 (10.8%)
Liver Disease, No. (%)	14 (1.3%)	0 (0.0%)	14 (1.1%)
Interstitial Lung Disease, No. (%)	12 (1.1%)	<=5	16 (1.3%)
Procedural characteristics			
Procedure urgency, No. (%)			
Elective	863 (80.1%)	153 (82.3%)	1,016 (80.4%)
Urgent/Emergent	214 (19.9%)	33 (17.7%)	247 (19.6%)
Valve in Valve, No. (%)	107 (9.9%)	11 (5.9%)	118 (9.3%)
Access Route, No. (%)			
Non-trans femoral	227 (21.1%)	36 (19.4%)	263 (20.8%)
Trans-femoral	847 (78.6%)	150 (80.6%)	997 (78.9%)
Type of valve, No. (%)			
Self -expandable	331 (30.7%)	32 (17.2%)	363 (28.7%)
Balloon-expandable	252 (23.4%)	76 (40.9%)	328 (26.0%)
Other	42 (3.9%)	<=5	46 (3.6%)
Missing	452 (42.0%)	74 (39.8%)	526 (41.6%)
Hemodynamic Support, No. (%)	212 (19.7%)	37 (19.9%)	249 (19.7%)
Post-deployment valvuloplasty, No. (%)	117 (10.9%)	17 (9.1%)	134 (10.6%)

Anaesthesia type, No. (%)			
General	1,044 (96.9%)	183 (98.4%)	1,227 (97.1%)

AV= aortic valve; CA= census agglomeration; CABG= coronary artery bypass graft; CAD= coronary artery disease; CHF= congestive heart failure; CMA= census metropolitan area; COPD= chronic obstructive pulmonary disease; CVD= Cerebrovascular Disease; LV=left ventricle; LVEF= left ventricle ejection fraction; MI= myocardial infraction; NYHA= New-York Heart Association; PCI=percutaneous coronary intervention; PPM= Permanent pacemaker; PVD= Peripheral Vascular Disease; SD= Standard deviation; STS= The Society of Thoracic Surgeons; TAVR= Trans-catheter aortic valve replacement

eTable 4: Primary and Secondary Outcomes After Inverse Probability of Treatment Weighting excluding ICD and CRT patients.

Outcomes within 1 year	Non-PPM group	PPM-group	Hazard ratio (95%)	P-value
All-cause mortality	111 (10.3%)	22 (12.4%)	1.235(1.061-1.437)	0.006
All-cause re-hospitalization	494 (46.1%)	97 (54.4%)	1.244(1.098-1.41)	0.0006
All-cause emergency visit	936 (87.4%)	171 (95.4%)	1.229(1.038-1.455)	0.016
Outcomes at longest follow up ^a				
All-cause mortality	340 (31.7%)	79 (44%)	1.412(1.013-1.969)	0.041
All-cause re-hospitalization	757 (70.7%)	145 (81.1%)	1.297(1.156-1.456)	<.0001
All-cause emergency visit	936 (87.4%)	171 (95.4%)	1.276(1.073-1.518)	0.005

^a Follow up to March 31st, 2017

CRT= Cardiac resynchronization therapy; ICD= Implantable cardioverter defibrillator; PPM= Permanent pacemaker.

eTable 5: 1-year health care costs following hospital discharge.

Variables	Non-PPM	PPM	Standardized difference
Total cost AFTER index date, including index date			
Mean (STD)	34,254 (42,970)	38,310 (50,410)	0.09
Median (IQ)	18,108 (10,694-38,434)	23,566 (13,218-45,161)	
Inpatient (DAD) cost AFTER index date, including index date			
Mean (STD)	14,504 (25,611)	17,191.8 (33,259)	0.09
Median (IQ)	5,915 (3,263-15,399)	7,764 (3,694-18,059)	
Same Day Surgery (SDS) cost AFTER index date, including index date			
Mean (STD)	307 (995)	245 (691)	0.07
Median (IQ)	0 (0-0)	0 (0-0)	
NACRS ED cost AFTER index date, including index date			
Mean (STD)	842 (1053)	912 (1184)	0.06
Median (IQ)	519 (0-1275)	557 (137-1097)	
Total OHIP Cost AFTER index date including index date			
Mean (STD)	4,438 (3,784)	4,614 (4,276)	0.044
Median (IQ)	3,202 (1,922-5,457)	3,800 (2,145-5,651)	
Total OHIP physician Cost AFTER index date including index date			
Mean (STD)	4,103 (3,726)	4,286 (4,222)	0.046
Median (IQ)	2,808 (1,671-5,074)	3249 (1,904-5,317)	
OHIP non-physician cost AFTER index date, including index date			
Mean (STD)	56 (162)	58 (174)	0.017
Median (IQ)	26 (0-49)	0 (0-47)	
OHIP lab cost AFTER index date, including index date			
Mean (STD)	278 (279)	268 (268)	0.038
Median (IQ)	203 (86-382)	212 (65-389)	
LTC cost (total) AFTER index date, including index date			
Mean (STD)	859 (4869)	1164 (5248)	0.06
Median (IQ)	0 (0-0)	0 (0-0)	
CCC cost AFTER index date, including index date			
Mean (STD)	1854 (12290)	2131 (14223)	0.021
Median (IQ)	0 (0-0)	0 (0-0)	

Variables (continued)	Non-PPM	PPM	Standardized difference
Home Care Services cost AFTER index date, including index date			
Mean (STD)	2,489 (5,035)	2,862 (4,966)	0.08
Median (IQ)	805 (0-2,487)	1,030 (0-3,146)	
Rehab (NRS) cost AFTER index date, including index date			
Mean (STD)	2,213 (7,866)	2,937 (7316)	0.10
Median (IQ)	0 (0-0)	0 (0-3190)	
ODB drug cost (all ages) AFTER index date, including index date			
Mean (STD)	2,917 (5,491)	2,424 (3,082)	0.11
Median (IQ)	1,876 (1,011-3,222)	1,949 (945-2,883)	
Hospital outpatient clinic cost AFTER index date, including index date			
Mean (STD)	1,631 (1,523)	2,014 (1,839)	0.23
Median (IQ)	1,260 (639-2,243)	1,571 (650-2591)	
Physician capitation cost AFTER index date, including index date			
Mean (STD)	297 (226)	301 (238)	0.020
Median (IQ)	352 (67-486)	349 (64-513)	

Index date= TAVR discharge date
CCC= complex continuing care; DAD= Discharge Abstract Database; LTC= Long Term Care; ODB= Ontario Drug Benefit;
OHIP= Ontario Health Insurance Plan; NACRS= The National Ambulatory Care Reporting System; NRS= The National
Rehabilitation Reporting System